

Specific Commitments in conformity with Section D
(Temporary Presence of Natural Persons for Business Purposes)
of Chapter 8 (Liberalisation of Investment,
Trade in Services and Electronic Commerce)

1. The list of commitments specified in this Appendix indicates the sectors liberalised pursuant to Article 8.7 (Schedule of Specific Commitments) and Article 8.12 (Schedule of Specific Commitments) for which limitations apply on business visitors, intra-corporate transferees, business sellers and contractual service suppliers in accordance with Articles 8.14 (Business Visitors and Intra-Corporate Transferees), 8.15 (Business Sellers) and 8.16 (Contractual Service Suppliers). This list is composed of the following elements:
 - (a) the first column indicates the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply; and
 - (b) the second column describes the applicable limitations.

2. The Union does not undertake any commitment for business visitors or intra-corporate transferees in sectors which are not liberalised (remain unbound) pursuant to Articles 8.4 (Market Access) and 8.10 (Market Access).
3. The Union does not undertake any commitment for contractual service suppliers in sectors which are not listed in Article 8.16 (Contractual Service Suppliers).
4. Commitments on business visitors, intra-corporate transferees and contractual service suppliers do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour or management dispute or negotiation.

5. The list of commitments specified in this Appendix does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Section D (Temporary Presence of Natural Persons for Business Purposes). Those measures, such as the need to obtain a license, the need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, the need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, and the need to have a legal domicile in the territory where the economic activity is performed, even if not listed in this Appendix, apply in any case to business visitors, intra-corporate transferees and contractual service suppliers of Viet Nam.
6. All requirements pursuant to the laws and regulations of the Union regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements even if not listed in this Appendix.
7. In accordance with paragraph 6 of Article 8.1 (Objectives and Scope), the list of commitments specified in this Appendix does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

8. The list of commitments specified in this Appendix is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on liberalisation of investments set out in Appendix 8-A-2.
9. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Member State or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
10. The rights and obligations arising from this Agreement, including the list of commitments specified in this Appendix, shall have no direct effect and confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.
11. For greater certainty, the list of commitments specified in this Appendix applies only to the territories in which the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union are applied and under the conditions laid down in these Treaties, and is only relevant in the context of the trade relations between the Union and its Member States, on the one part, and Viet Nam, on the other part. It does not affect the rights and obligations of Member States arising from Union law.
12. The Union takes commitments differentiated by its Member States, where applicable.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|----------------------|---|
| ALL SECTORS | <p style="text-align: center;">Scope of intracorporate transferees</p> <p>In BG: The number of intracorporate transferees is not to exceed 10 % of the average annual number of the citizens of the Union employed by the respective Bulgarian juridical person. Where less than 100 persons are employed, the number of intracorporate transferees may, subject to authorisation, exceed 10 % of that of the total employees.</p> <p>In HU: Unbound for a natural person who has been a partner in a juridical person of Viet Nam.</p> |
| ALL SECTORS | <p style="text-align: center;">Trainees employees</p> <p>In AT, DE, ES, FR, HU, LT, SK: training must be linked to the university degree which has been obtained.</p> |
| ALL SECTORS | <p>Managing directors and auditors</p> <p>In AT: Managing directors of branches of juridical persons have to be resident in Austria. Natural persons within a juridical person or a branch responsible for the observance of the Austrian Trade Act must have a domicile in Austria.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|----------------------|--|
| | <p>In FI: A foreigner carrying on trade as a private entrepreneur needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in the Union. For all sectors, except telecommunications services, and residency requirements apply for the managing director of a limited company. For telecommunications services, permanent residency for the managing director.</p> <p>In FR: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity, if not a holder of a residency permit, needs a specific authorisation.</p> <p>In RO: The majority of the commercial companies' auditors and their deputies shall be Romanian citizens.</p> <p>In SE: The managing director of a juridical person or a branch shall reside in Sweden.</p> |
| ALL SECTORS | <p style="text-align: center;">Recognition</p> <p>In EU: Union directives on mutual recognition of diplomas only apply to the citizens of the Union. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State of the Union does not grant the right to practise in another Member State¹.</p> |

¹ In order for non-Union country nationals to obtain Union-wide recognition of their qualifications, a mutual recognition agreement, negotiated within the framework defined in Article 8.22 (Mutual Recognition of Professional Qualifications), is necessary.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| 4. MANUFACTURING ² | |
| H. Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media (ISIC rev 3.1: 22), excluding publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis ³ | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In IT: Nationality condition for publishers. In HR: Residency requirement for publishers. In PL: Nationality condition for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals. In SE: Residency requirement for publishers and owners of publishing and printing companies. |
| 6. BUSINESS SERVICES | |
| A. Professional services | |

² This sector does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.(h).

³ Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.(p).

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (a) Legal services (CPC 861) ⁴ excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, "huissiers de justice" or other "officiers publics et ministériels." | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (Union and Member State) law, is subject to a nationality condition. For ES, the competent authorities may grant waivers.</p> <p>In BE, FI, LU: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with a residency requirement. In BE quotas apply for representation before the "<i>Cour de cassation</i>" in non-criminal cases.</p> <p>In BG: Vietnamese lawyers can only provide legal representation services of a Vietnamese national and subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services, permanent residency is required.</p> <p>In DK: Marketing of legal advice services is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practice. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> |

⁴ Includes legal advisory services, legal representational services, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation services, and legal documentation and certification services.

Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, Union law and the law of any jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the Member States of the Union. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these licensing requirements and procedures may take, *inter alia*, the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained), insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of Union law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in a Member State of the Union acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a Member State of the Union shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant Member State of the Union might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the Union since it involves practice of Union and national procedural law. However, in some Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national of or belonging to the State in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|----------------------|--|
| | <p>In FR: Lawyers' access to the profession of "<i>avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation</i>" and "<i>avocat auprès du Conseil d'Etat</i>" is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition.</p> <p>In HR: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition (Croatian citizenship and, upon accession to the Union, citizenship of a Member State).</p> <p>In HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with a residency requirement. For foreign lawyers the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice, which shall take place on the basis of a collaboration contract concluded with a Hungarian attorney or a law firm.</p> <p>In LU: Nationality condition for the supply of legal services in respect of Luxembourg and EU law.</p> <p>In LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved.</p> <p>In SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title "<i>advokat</i>", is subject to a residency requirement.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| | <p>In SI: Representing clients before the court against payment is conditioned by commercial presence in Slovenia, except when foreign lawyers enter into the register under the professional title of their home country and work with a lawyer who has the right to practise law in Slovenia under the Slovenian title "lawyer" ("<i>odvetnik</i>"). All lawyers (those with Slovenian title "odvetnik" and those with professional title from their country) have to enter into the Register of Lawyers. All lawyers have to be members of the Bar.</p> |
| <p>(b) 1. Accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In FR: Provision of accounting and bookkeeping services is conditional on a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Industry, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residency cannot exceed five years.</p> |
| <p>(b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.). In addition to the horizontal commitments at the request of a consumer, auditors may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a specific service. However, as a rule natural persons supplying auditing services are required to have their professional center (commercial presence) in Austria.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|----------------------|--|
| | <p>In DK: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In EL: Nationality condition for statutory auditors.</p> <p>In ES: Nationality condition for statutory auditors and for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by Directive 2006/43/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council ("the 8th Company Law Directive").</p> <p>In HR: Only certified auditors holding a licence formally recognised by the Croatian Chamber of Auditors can provide auditing services.</p> <p>In FI: Residency requirement for at least one of the auditors of a Finnish liability company.</p> <p>In IT: Nationality condition for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by Directive 2006/43/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council ("the 8th Company Law Directive"). Residency requirement for individual auditors.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| | <p>In LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialities, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least three years' experience in auditing recognised by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation.</p> <p>In SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, <i>inter alia</i> in all limited companies. Residency required for approval</p> |
| (c) Taxation advisory services (CPC 863) ⁵ | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>In BG, SI: Nationality condition for specialists.</p> <p>In HU: Residency requirement.</p> |

⁵ For greater certainty, this does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 6.A.a) Legal Services.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (d) Architectural services and (e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident in Estonia.</p> <p>In BG: Foreign specialists must have experience of at least two years in the field of construction. Nationality condition for urban planning and landscape architectural services.</p> <p>In EL, HR, HU, SK: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In FR: The use of the professional title by professionals qualified in third countries is not possible except within the framework of mutual recognition agreements.</p> <p>In FR: Condition of nationality unless waived by ministerial authorisation.</p> <p>Only for Architectural services:</p> <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Commercial presence required</p> <p>In BG: Access is limited to natural persons subject to recognition of their technical qualification and accreditation by a professional chamber in Bulgaria.</p> <p>In CY, PT: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>In MT, PL: Unbound.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|---|
| | <p>For Contractual Service Suppliers: Only for architectural services</p> <p>In FI: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In AT: Planning services only, subject to economic needs test.</p> <p>In HR, HU, SK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>In CY: Unbound.</p> |
| <p>(f) Engineering services and (g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident in Estonia.</p> <p>In BG: Foreign specialists must have experience of at least two years in the field of construction.</p> <p>In CZ, HR, SK: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In EL, HU: Residency requirement (for CPC 8673 a residency requirement only applies to trainee employees).</p> <p>In CY: Nationality condition</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|----------------------|--|
| | <p>Only for Integrated engineering services:</p> <p>In AT: Commercial presence required</p> <p>In BG: Access is limited to natural persons subject to recognition of their technical qualification and accreditation by a professional chamber in Bulgaria. Accreditation is subject to following criteria: recognised technical qualification in Bulgaria; experience in the field of construction; projects performed during the last two years; staff and technical capacity.</p> <p>In CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO: Unbound</p> <p>For Contractual Service Suppliers:</p> <p>Only for Engineering services:</p> <p>In FI: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In AT: Planning services only, subject to economic needs test.</p> <p>In HR, HU: Residence requirement.</p> <p>In CY: Unbound.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|--|
| (h)Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Unbound for medical and dental services other than psychologists and psychotherapists.</p> <p>In CY, EL: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>In CZ, IT, SK: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In CZ, LT, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In BE, LU: For Trainee Employees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In MT: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In DE: Nationality condition which can be waived on an exceptional basis in cases of public health interest.</p> <p>In DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for up to 18 months and requires residency.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p> <p>In HR: All persons providing services directly to patients/treating patients need a licence from the professional chamber.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| | <p>In LV: For medical and dental services, nationality requirement. Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authorities, based on economic needs for medical doctors and dentists in a given region.</p> <p>In PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers. Nationality requirement.</p> <p>In PT: Residency requirement for psychologists. Condition of nationality.</p> <p>In BG, FI, RO: Unbound.</p> |
| (i) Veterinary services (CPC 932) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG, DE, EL, FR, HR, HU: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In CY,CZ, SK: Nationality condition and residency requirement.</p> <p>In IT: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|--|
| (j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG, CZ, CY, EE, HU, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>In AT: In order to establish a professional practice in Austria, the person concerned must have practised the profession in question for at least three years preceding the setting up of that professional practice.</p> <p>In BE, LU: For Trainee Employees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p> <p>In IT: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In LT: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In LV: Subject to economic needs, determined by the total number of midwives in the given region, authorised by local health authorities.</p> <p>In PL: Nationality condition. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice.</p> <p>In SK: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In HR: All persons providing services directly to patients/treating patients need a licence from the professional chamber.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (j) 2. Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG, CZ, EE, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>In AT: Natural persons may establish a professional practice in Austria provided that the person concerned has practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of the professional practice in Austria.</p> <p>In BE, FR, LU: For Trainee Employees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In CY, EL, PT, PL: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>In DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for up to 18 months and requires residency.</p> <p>In EL, IT: Subject to an economic needs test: decision is subject to regional vacancies and shortages.</p> <p>In HR: All persons providing services directly to patients/treating patients need a licence from the professional chamber.</p> <p>In LT: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In LV: Nationality requirement. Access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs determined by the total number of nurses in the given region, authorised by local health authorities.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|---|
| (k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ⁶ | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, within established quotas, access for Vietnamese nationals is possible provided the service provider holds a French degree in pharmacy.</p> <p>In CY, DE, EL, SK: A nationality condition.</p> <p>In HU: Nationality condition except for retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211).</p> <p>In IT, PT: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In LT: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>In SK: Residency requirement</p> |
| B. Computer and related services (CPC 84) | <p>For Contractual Service Suppliers:</p> <p>In AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK, UK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In HR: Residency requirement.</p> |
| D. Real estate services ⁷ | |

⁶ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in the Member States of the Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

⁷ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In CY, LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition. In FR, HU, IT, PT: Residency requirement. |
| (b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822) | In CY, LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition. In DK: Residency requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. In FR, HU, IT, PT: Residency requirement. |
| E. Rental/leasing services without operators | |
| (e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for trainee employees. |
| (f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for trainee employees. |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| F. Other business services | |
| (e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Commercial presence required.</p> <p>In CY: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound.</p> <p>In IT, PT: Residency requirements for biologists and chemical analysts.</p> |
| (f) Advisory and consulting services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Commercial presence required.</p> <p>In IT: Condition of nationality for agronomists and "<i>peritiagrari</i>".</p> <p>In CY, EE, MT, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> |
| (j) 2. Security services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Commercial presence required.</p> <p>In BE: Nationality condition and a residency requirement for management personnel.</p> <p>In DK: Nationality condition and a residency requirement for managers. Unbound for airport guard services.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| | <p>In ES, PT: Nationality condition for specialised personnel.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition for managing directors and directors.</p> <p>In IT: Nationality condition and a residency requirement in order to obtain necessary authorisation for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p> <p>In BG, CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> |
| (k) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG: Nationality condition for specialists.</p> <p>In DE: Nationality condition for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law.</p> <p>In IT, PT: Residency requirement.</p> |
| (l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In MT: Nationality condition.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (l) 2. Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In LV: Nationality condition. |
| (l) 3. Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: For maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles, nationality condition for specialists and for trainee employees. |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (l) 5. Maintenance and repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁸ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees, except for: in AT for CPC 633, 8861-8866; in BE, DE, DK, EL, ES, FR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, UK for CPC 633, 8861, 8866; in BG for repair services of personal and household goods (excl. Jewellery): CPC 63301, 63302, part of 63303, 63304, 63309; in CZ, SK for CPC 633, 8861-8865; in EE, FI, LT, LV for CPC 633, 8861-8866; and in SI for CPC 633, 8861, 8866. |
| (m) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In CY, EE, HR, MT, PL, RO, SI: Nationality condition for specialists. |

⁸ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F.(l) 1. to 6.F.(l) 4. Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer and Related Services.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (n) Photographic services (CPC 875) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In HR, LV: Nationality condition for specialty photography services. In PL: Nationality condition for the supply of aerial photographic services. |
| (p) Printing and publishing (CPC 88442) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In BG, CY, CZ, MT, RO, SI, SK: Unbound. In HR: Residency requirement for publishers. In SE: Residency requirement for publishers and owners of publishing and printing companies. |
| (q) Convention services (part of CPC 87909) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In SI: Nationality condition. |
| (r) 1. Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In DK: Residency requirement for authorised public translators and interpreters, unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. In FI: Residency requirement for certified translators. |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| (r) 3. Collection agency services (CPC 87902) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition. |
| (r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition. |
| (r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁹ | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for Trainee Employees. |
| 8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In BG: Foreign specialists must have experience of at least two years in the field of construction. |

⁹ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F. p).

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
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| 9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions and war material) | |
| C. Retailing services ¹⁰ | |
| (c) Food retailing services (CPC 631) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In FR: Nationality condition for tobacconists (i.e. buraliste). |
| 10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services) | |

¹⁰ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.B. and 6.F.I).
Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.E and 19.F.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|---|
| A. Primary education services (CPC 921) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In CY, EL: Nationality condition for teachers.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, Vietnamese nationals may obtain authorisation from the competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution, and to teach.</p> <p>In IT: Nationality condition for service providers who are authorised to issue state-recognised diplomas.</p> |
| B. Secondary education services (CPC 922) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In CY, EL: Nationality condition for teachers.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, Vietnamese nationals may obtain authorisation from the competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution, and to teach.</p> <p>In IT: Nationality condition for service providers who are authorised to issue state-recognised diplomas.</p> <p>In LV: Nationality condition for technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224).</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| C. Higher education services (CPC 923) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In CZ, SK: Nationality condition for higher education services, except for post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310).</p> <p>In CY: Nationality conditions for teachers.</p> <p>In FR: Nationality condition. However, Vietnamese nationals may obtain authorisation from the competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>In IT: Nationality condition for service providers who are authorised to issue state-recognised diplomas.</p> <p>For Contractual Service Suppliers;</p> <p>Only for privately funded services</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, HR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p>In LU: Only for university professors.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---------------------------|--|
| | <p>In FR: Only for university professors. The professors must have obtained an employment contract from a university or other higher education institution. Economic needs test, unless those professors are designated directly by the Minister in charge of higher education. The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. The recruiting institution must pay a tax to the "<i>Office Français de l'Immigration et de l'Intégration (OFII)</i>".</p> <p>In SE: Sweden reserves the right to adopt and maintain any measure with respect to educational services suppliers that are approved by public authorities to provide education. This reservation applies to publicly funded and privately funded educational services suppliers with some form of State support, <i>inter alia</i> educational service suppliers recognised by the State, educational services suppliers under State supervision or education which entitles to study support.</p> |
| Foreign language training | <p>For Contractual Service Suppliers;</p> <p>In FI, SI, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p>In AT, DK, LT: Economic needs tests.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|--|
| Environmental services (CPC 9401 ¹¹ , CPC 9402, CPC 9403, CPC 9404 ¹² , part of CPC 94060 ¹³ , CPC 9405, part of CPC 9406, CPC 9409) | For Contractual Service Suppliers: In AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test. |
| 12. FINANCIAL SERVICES | |
| A. Insurance and insurance-related services | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: The management of a branch office must consist of two natural persons resident in Austria. In EE: For direct insurance, the management body of an insurance joint-stock company with Vietnamese capital participation may include Vietnamese nationals only in proportion to the Vietnamese participation and in any event not more than half of the members of the management body. The head of the management of a subsidiary or an independent company must permanently reside in Estonia. |

¹¹ Corresponds to sewage services.

¹² Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

¹³ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| | <p>In ES: Residency requirement for the actuarial profession (or alternatively two years of experience).</p> <p>In FI: The managing directors and at least one auditor of an insurance company shall have their place of residence in the Union, unless the competent authorities have granted an exemption. The general agent of a Vietnamese insurance company shall have his place of residence in Finland, unless the company has its head office in the Union.</p> <p>In HR: Residency requirement.</p> <p>In IT: Residency requirement for the actuarial profession.</p> |
| <p>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG: Permanent residence in Bulgaria is required for the executive directors and the managerial agent.</p> <p>In FI: A managing director and at least one auditor of credits institutions shall have their place of residence in the European Union, unless the Financial Supervision Authority has granted an exemption. The broker (individual person) on derivative exchange shall have his place of residence in the European Union.</p> <p>In HR: Residency requirement. The management board shall direct the business of a credit institution from the territory of Croatia. At least one management board member must be fluent in the Croatian language.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|---|
| | <p>In IT: Condition of residency within the territory of a Member State of the European Union for "<i>promotori di servizi finanziari</i>" (financial salesmen).</p> <p>In LT: At least one head of a bank's administration must speak the Lithuanian language and permanently reside in Lithuania.</p> <p>In PL: Nationality requirement for at least one of the bank executives.</p> |
| <p>13. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)</p> <p>A. Hospital services (CPC 9311)</p> <p>B. Ambulances Services (CPC 93192)</p> <p>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In FR: Authorisation is necessary for the access to management functions. The availability of local managers is taken into consideration for the authorisation.</p> <p>In HR: all persons providing services directly to patients/treating patients need a licence from the professional chamber.</p> <p>In LV: Economic needs tests for doctors, dentists, midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel.</p> <p>In PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| E. Social services (CPC 933) | |
| 14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES | |
| A. Hotel, restaurants and catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds 50 %.</p> <p>In HR: Nationality requirement for hospitality and catering services in households and rural homesteads.</p> |
| B. Travel agencies and tour operators services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds 50 %.</p> <p>In CY: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In HR: Approval of the Ministry of Tourism for office manager position.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|--|
| C. Tourist guides services (CPC 7472) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In BG, CY, EL, ES, FR, HR, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, PT, and SK: Nationality condition. |
| 15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services) | |
| A. Entertainment services (including theatre, live bands, circus and discotheque services) (CPC 9619) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In FR: Authorisation is necessary for the access to management functions. The authorisation is subject to a nationality condition when authorisation for more than two years is required. The artists have obtained an employment contract from an authorised entertainment enterprise. The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. The entertainment enterprise must pay a tax to the " <i>Office Français de l'Immigration et de l'Intégration (OFII)</i> ". |
| 16. TRANSPORT SERVICES | |
| A. Maritime transport | |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| <p>(a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport).</p> <p>(b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In EU: Nationality condition for ships' crews.</p> <p>In AT, CY: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors.</p> |
| D. Road transport | |
| <p>(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership.</p> <p>In BG, MT: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In DK, HR: Nationality condition and residency requirement for managers.</p> |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| (b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of postal and courier items on own account ¹⁴). | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership.</p> <p>In BG, MT: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In HR: Nationality condition and residency requirement for managers.</p> |
| E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ¹⁵ (CPC 7139) | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for managing directors.</p> |

¹⁴ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under Postal and Courier Services.

¹⁵ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.B.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| 17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ¹⁶ | |
| <p>A. Services auxiliary to maritime transport</p> <p>(a) Storage and warehousing services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>(b) Customs clearance services</p> <p>(c) Container station and depot services</p> <p>(d) Maritime agency services</p> <p>(e) Maritime freight forwarding services</p> | <p>For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers:</p> <p>In AT: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors.</p> <p>In BG, MT: Nationality condition.</p> <p>In DK: Requirement of residency for customs clearance services.</p> <p>In EL: Nationality condition for customs clearance services.</p> <p>In IT: Requirement of residency for "<i>raccomandatario marittimo</i>".</p> |

¹⁶ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.(l) 1.to 6.F.(l) 4.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|--|
| (f) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213) (g) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) (h) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) (i) Other supporting and auxiliary services (excluding catering) (part of CPC 749) | |
| D. Services auxiliary to road transport (d) Rental of commercial road vehicles with operators (CPC 7124) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership. In BG, MT: Nationality condition. |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ¹⁷ (a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: Nationality condition for managing directors. |
| 19. ENERGY SERVICES | |
| A. Services incidental to mining (CPC 883) ¹⁸ | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In SK: Residency requirement. |

¹⁷ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.C.

¹⁸ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on-land site preparation, on-land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells. Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources. Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|---|--|
| 20. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE | |
| (a) Washing, cleaning and dyeing services (CPC 9701) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for Trainee Employees. |
| (b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: Nationality condition for specialists and for Trainee Employees. In all Member States except in AT: Unbound. In CY: Nationality condition. |
| (c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: Nationality condition for specialists and for Trainee Employees. In all Member States except in AT: Unbound. |

| Sector or sub-sector | Description of reservations |
|--|---|
| (d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In AT: Nationality condition for specialists and for Trainee Employees. In all Member States except in AT: Unbound. |
| (e) Spa services and non therapeutic massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ¹⁹ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230) | For Business Visitors, Intra-corporate transferees, Business Sellers: In EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for trainee employees. |

¹⁹ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical and Dental services, 6.A.j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical personnel, and health services (13.A and 13.C).