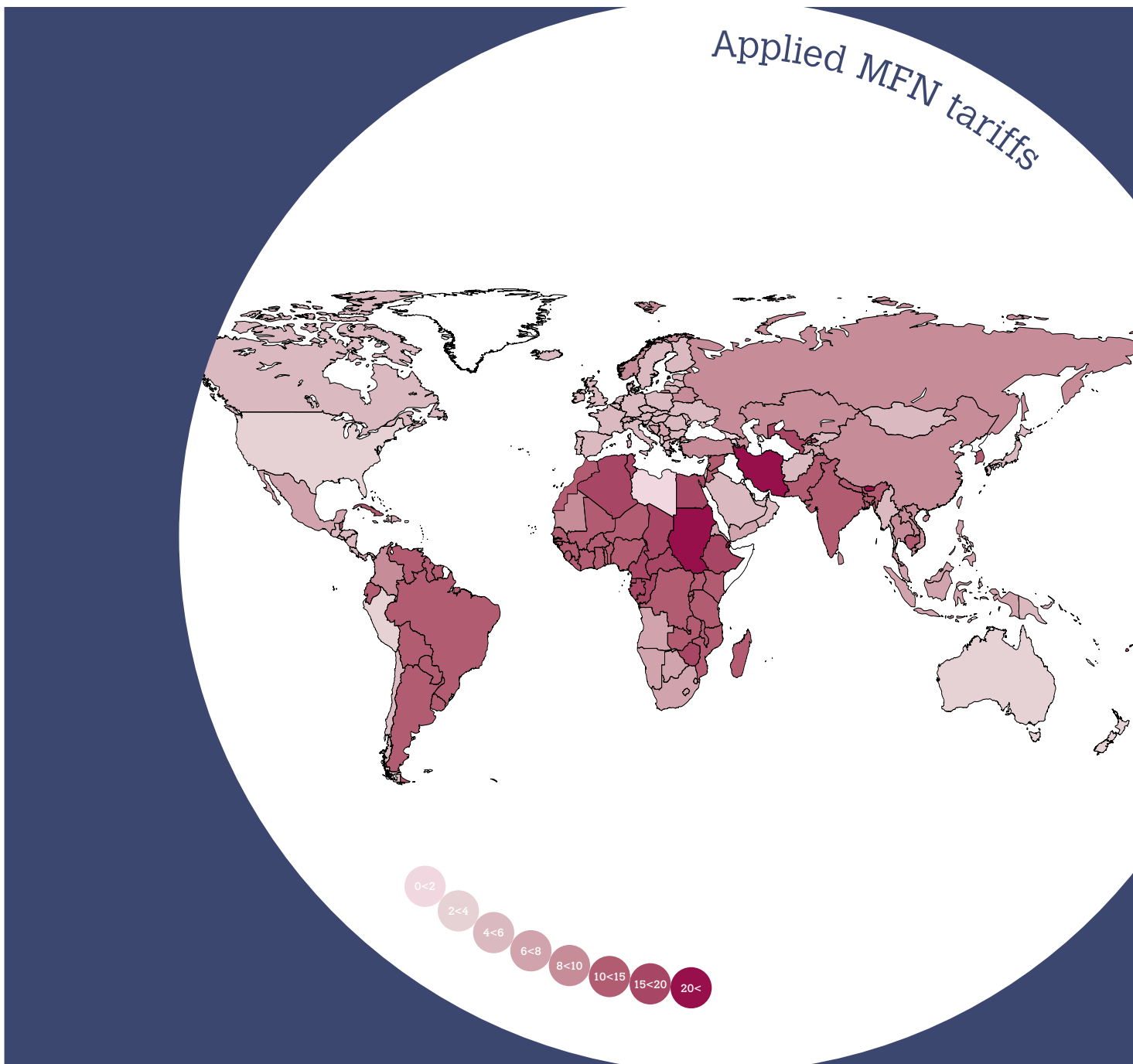




World Tariff Profiles 2013



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD covering market access for goods. This annual publication contains a comprehensive compilation of the tariffs imposed by each of the 159 WTO members plus a number of other countries and customs territories.

Non-WTO members are included in this year's issue if data on the tariffs they applied in 2011 or 2012 is available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics



Where to find more online:
www.wto.org/statistics

Contents

Introduction	2
WTO members and observers	3
General note and abbreviations	4

I. Summary tables 5

Technical notes	5
All products	6
Agricultural products	12
Non-agricultural products	18

II. Country tables 24

Index of country tables	24
Technical notes	25
Country tables	30

III. Technical annexes 179

A. Regional Trading Agreements	179
B. Data sources	189
C. Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms	194

Acknowledgements	198
------------------	-----



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 159 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each country profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains a summary table on concessions on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs).

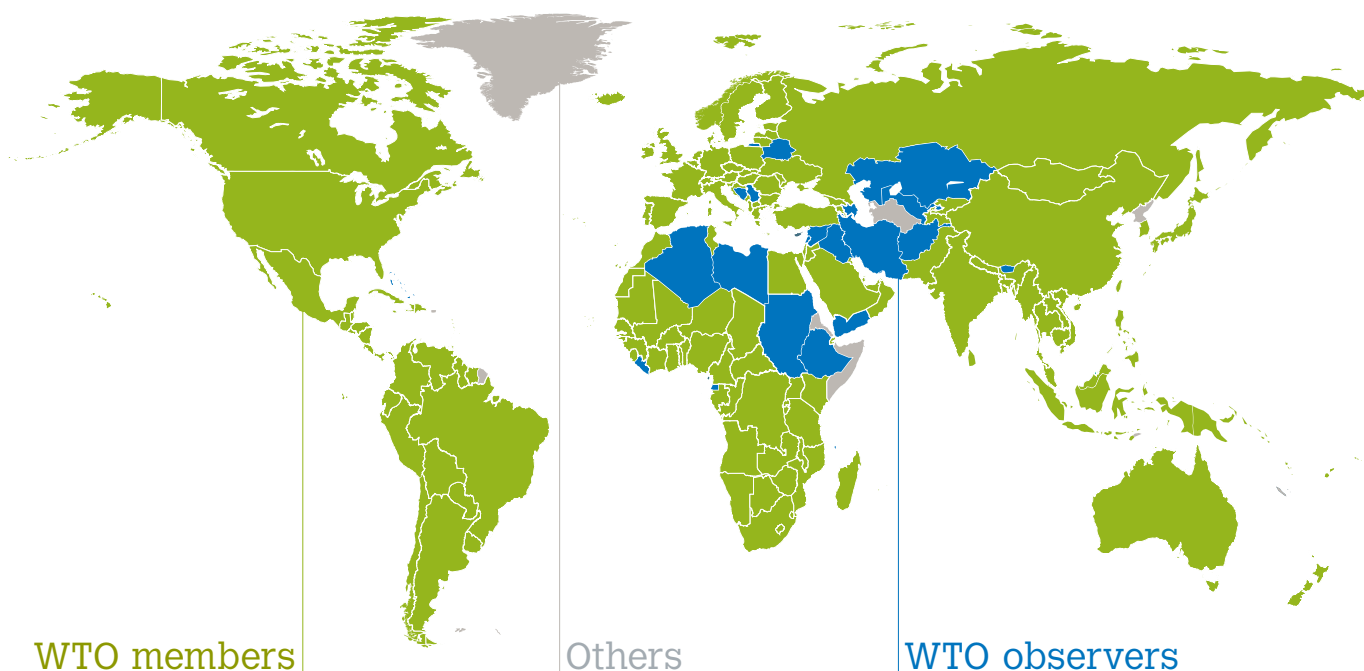
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **country tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The new **technical annexes** include information on the participation of countries to various regional trading agreements (RTAs). The data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms, conclude the publication.



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2013)

Albania	Cuba	India	Mozambique	Solomon Islands
Angola	Cyprus	Indonesia	Myanmar	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Czech Republic	Ireland	Namibia	Spain
Argentina	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Israel	Nepal	Sri Lanka
Armenia	Denmark	Italy	Netherlands	Suriname
Australia	Djibouti	Jamaica	New Zealand	Swaziland
Austria	Dominica	Japan	Nicaragua	Sweden
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Dominican Republic	Jordan	Niger	Switzerland
Bangladesh	Ecuador	Kenya	Nigeria	Chinese Taipei
Barbados	Egypt	Korea, Republic of	Norway	Tajikistan
Belgium	El Salvador	Kuwait, the State of	Oman	Tanzania
Belize	Estonia	Kyrgyz Republic	Pakistan	Thailand
Benin	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Panama	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Fiji	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	
Botswana	Finland	Lesotho	Paraguay	
Brazil	France	Liechtenstein	Peru	
Brunei Darussalam	Gabon	Lithuania	Philippines	Togo
Bulgaria	The Gambia	Luxembourg	Poland	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Georgia	Macao, China	Portugal	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Germany	Madagascar	Qatar	Tunisia
Cambodia	Ghana	Malawi	Romania	Turkey
Cameroon	Greece	Malaysia	Russian Federation	Uganda
Canada	Grenada	Maldives	Rwanda	Ukraine
Cape Verde	Guatemala	Mali	Saint Kitts and Nevis	United Arab Emirates
Central African Republic	Guinea	Malta	Saint Lucia	United Kingdom
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	United States of America
Chile	Guyana	Mauritius	Samoa	Uruguay
China	Haiti	Mexico	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Vanuatu
Colombia	Honduras	Moldova, Republic of	Senegal	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Congo	Hong Kong, China	Mongolia	Sierra Leone	Viet Nam
Costa Rica	Hungary	Montenegro	Singapore	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Iceland	Morocco	Slovak Republic	Zimbabwe
Croatia			Slovenia	

Observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Sao Tomé and Principe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Uzbekistan
Yemen

General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



I. Summary tables

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2012. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2012			5.9		0.5		0.9		4.6
Albania	2012	100	7.0	3.8	28.8	50.7	0	0	15.9	0
Angola	2011	100	59.2	7.3	0	0	0	0	99.3	9.9
Antigua and Barbuda	2012	97.8	58.7	10.0	0	9.0	0	0	97.8	25.0
Argentina	2012	100	31.9	12.5	0.0	13.0	0	0	97.8	36.0
Armenia	2012	100	8.5	3.5	36.3	64.4	0	0.3	0	0
Australia	2012	97.1	10.0	2.7	20.7	50.3	0.3	0.2	13.7	0.1
Azerbaijan	2012			9.1		3.1		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2011			35.9		9.6		0.0		83.5
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	73.3	34.4	5.0	2.8	10.4	0	0.5	70.6	0.5
Bangladesh	2011	15.5	169.2	14.4	0.0	4.0	0	0.4	15.1	40.1
Barbados	2012	97.8	78.1	12.4	0	5.1	0	0.6	97.8	24.5
Belarus	2012			9.7		13.4		12.7		10.2
Belize	2012	97.9	58.2	10.7	0	10.5	0	0.5	97.9	24.3
Benin	2012	39.0	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.7	40.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2012	100	40.0	11.2	0	6.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012			6.6		31.1		3.2		2.6
Botswana	2012	96.4	18.7	7.6	14.5	61.5	0	2.6	40.0	20.8
Brazil	2012	100	31.4	13.5	1.0	5.9	0	0	96.4	36.2
Brunei Darussalam	2011	95.3	25.4	2.5	0	81.2	0.3	0.3	95.2	9.5
Burkina Faso	2012	38.9	42.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	40.0
Burundi	2012	22.0	67.6	12.8	0.7	37.0	0	0.2	19.0	41.9
Cambodia	2012	100	19.1	10.9	0.9	15.7	0	0	44.5	9.0
Cameroon	2012	13.3	79.9	17.8	0	2.4	0	0	13.3	47.5
Canada	2012	99.7	6.9	4.3	37.6	71.9	2.8	1.7	7.5	6.9
Cape Verde	2012	100.0	15.8	10.1	4.8	45.0	0	0	44.1	30.5
Central African Republic	2011	62.1	36.2	17.8	0	0.6	0	0	62.1	46.8
Chad	2011	13.5	79.9	17.8	0	0.6	0	0	13.5	46.8
Chile	2012	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2011	100	10.0	9.6	6.6	7.5	0	0.5	16.4	14.6
Colombia	2012	100	41.9	8.8	2.5	2.2	0	0	97.5	2.1
Comoros	2012			8.8		2.4		0		3.9
Congo	2011	16.1	27.3	17.8	0	0.6	0	0	14.1	46.8
Cook Islands	2012			3.1		98.2		0.6		1.3
Costa Rica	2012	100	42.9	5.6	2.5	51.3	0	0	95.6	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	32.9	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	40.0
Croatia	2012	100	6.2	5.0	26.8	47.9	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.9
Cuba	2012	30.9	21.3	10.7	2.0	5.9	0	0	14.1	9.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.2		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti	2012	100	41.3	21.0	0.0	0.2	0	0	99.6	71.1
Dominica	2012	94.7	58.7	10.0	0	23.7	0	0	94.7	23.7
Dominican Republic	2012	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.3	0	0	89.4	29.1
Ecuador	2012	100.0	21.7	10.1	0	44.3	0	0	71.7	27.3
Egypt	2012	99.4	36.7	16.8	2.4	10.9	0.2	0.2	71.3	19.2
El Salvador	2012	100	36.6	6.0	2.7	50.1	0	0	97.3	2.2
Ethiopia	2012			17.3		4.6		0		50.8
European Union	2012	100	5.2	5.5	28.9	26.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1
Fiji	2012	51.3	41.4	16.9	0	4.8	0.3	1.8	51.3	15.2
FYR of Macedonia	2012	100	7.2	6.9	38.1	41.6	1.3	1.5	11.7	11.5
Gabon	2011	100	21.4	17.8	0	0.6	0	0	14.2	46.8
The Gambia	2012	13.7	102.6	14.1	0	15.0	0	0	13.7	57.5
Georgia	2012	100	7.4	1.5	22.4	87.4	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.3
Ghana		14.4	92.5		0		0		14.4	
Grenada	2012	100	56.7	10.4	0.3	4.9	0	0.0	99.7	24.8
Guatemala	2012	100	41.2	5.7	2.4	50.5	0	0	93.7	0.9
Guinea	2012	38.6	20.3	11.9	0.6	3.3	0	0	17.3	39.8



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	1.1			50		14		69	5,331	Afghanistan
0	10.5	0	20	15	8	9	97	129	9,382	Albania
0	2.5	0	80	30	5	7	8	92	5,377	Angola
0.2	6.5	0	220	70	31	24	37	90	6,523	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	19	23	82	10,337	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	15	8	39	83	117	9,964	Armenia
5.9	4.0	0	55	28	72	17	111	102	6,200	Australia
	0.4			250		70		92	9,956	Azerbaijan
	0			85		18		49	5,898	Bahamas
0.3	0.5	0	200	125	4	5	40	157	7,285	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	26	39	63	6,105	Bangladesh
0.4	7.4	0	247	216	29	59	29	157	6,665	Barbados
	1.5			400		358		116	11,122	Belarus
0	8.2	0	110	110	4	30	31	116	6,323	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	93	57	5,549	Benin
0	5.5	0	40	35	2	6	1	72	7,174	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.4			595		198		167	10,167	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	9.4	0	597	118	55	170	129	146	7,231	Botswana
0	0.0	0	55	55	32	23	28	73	10,032	Brazil
0.1	11.4	0	> 1000	155	25	31	142	217	8,535	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,549	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	100	11	12	64	93	5,440	Burundi
0.1	9.0	0.4	60	35	23	4	56	79	8,297	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	6,124	Cameroon
1.1	7.2	0	615	551	532	215	338	473	7,265	Canada
2.1	6.0	58.4	55	50	12	16	81	128	5,767	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	6	25	53	5,492	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,492	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	9	7	7,784	Chile
1.4	2.2	0	65	65	54	94	76	80	7,981	China
2.2	0.8	2.5	227	98	50	13	58	89	7,453	Colombia
	0			25		8		44	5,382	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	26	53	5,492	Congo
	1.3			> 1000		49		736	7,726	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	18	17	37	168	10,271	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,549	Côte d'Ivoire
2.9	5.4	0	55	55	267	303	102	123	10,654	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	77	68	5,620	Cuba
0	0	0	100		8		21			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6	0	0	450	33	14	13	49	40	6,887	Djibouti
0	6.6	0	150	165	3	22	40	159	6,293	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	122	7,003	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	18	19	37	117	7,359	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	40	29	412	849	7,594	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	13	35	143	6,958	El Salvador
	0			35		6		68	5,476	Ethiopia
4.4	4.6	0	605	605	1167	1141	202	177	10,453	European Union
0.1	1.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	82	74	434	5,951	Fiji
4.1	4.2	0	73	65	346	196	122	125	9,636	FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	6	74	53	5,491	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	4	21	53	5,089	The Gambia
0.7	12.5	0	418	387	38	41	125	297	10,256	Georgia
0		0	99		6		21			Ghana
0.7	6.2	0	200	40	8	11	36	91	6,402	Grenada
0.6	0.9	0	257	151	26	9	47	114	7,115	Guatemala
0.1	0.1	0	75	55	15	6	77	59	5,760	Guinea

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2012	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2012	100	56.6	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2012	89.3	18.7	2.8	5.1	68.4	9.1	0.0	53.1	0.0
Honduras	2012	100	31.8	5.8	2.5	50.0	0	0	89.5	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2012	45.6	0	0	45.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2012	95.0	23.5	5.5	43.6	75.0	3.1	2.5	32.3	4.4
India	2012	73.8	48.6	13.7	2.7	3.0	5.3	4.9	70.5	19.6
Indonesia	2012	96.6	37.1	7.0	2.5	10.7	0.0	0.5	90.7	1.6
Iran	2011			26.6		0		0.2		45.7
Israel	2012	75.1	22.1	5.7	8.5	61.9	5.9	5.5	21.4	4.9
Jamaica	2011	100	49.6	7.6	0.6	65.9	0.0	0	83.8	24.7
Japan	2012	99.7	5.2	4.6	53.0	52.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8
Jordan	2012	100	16.3	10.9	6.5	50.9	0.2	0.1	47.4	35.5
Kazakhstan	2012			9.5		15.0		12.7		10.4
Kenya	2012	14.8	95.4	12.9	0	36.9	0	0.2	14.8	41.9
Korea, Republic of	2012	94.6	16.6	13.3	14.1	15.2	0.7	0.5	20.5	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2012	99.9	97.2	4.7	2.8	10.3	0	1.4	97.1	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2012	99.9	7.5	4.6	20.0	48.8	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic		100	18.8		0.9		0		56.5	
Lesotho	2012	100	78.4	7.6	0	61.5	0	2.6	100.0	20.8
Liberia	2012			10.2		0.0		1.6		16.8
Macao, China	2012	27.9	0	0	27.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2012	29.7	27.4	11.8	0.0	4.9	0	0	27.4	39.0
Malawi	2012	31.6	75.4	12.7	0	31.9	0	0.0	31.6	39.3
Malaysia	2012	84.3	23.0	6.5	6.0	64.7	2.9	0.7	36.7	16.0
Maldives	2011	97.1	36.9	20.5	0	0.1	0	0.0	97.1	59.4
Mali	2012	40.2	29.0	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	19.0	40.0
Mauritania		39.1	19.9		0.6		0		17.9	
Mauritius	2012	17.9	94.0	1.1	3.2	92.7	0	2.1	14.8	1.1
Mexico	2012	100	36.1	7.8	0.2	50.4	0.9	0.7	98.7	13.8
Moldova, Republic of	2012	100	7.0	4.6	25.2	48.0	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.7
Mongolia	2012	100	17.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0.1	77.7	0.0
Montenegro	2012	100	5.1	4.3	30.7	28.9	0	1.0	3.3	4.6
Morocco	2012	100	41.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	32.2
Mozambique	2012	13.6	97.5	10.1	0	3.5	0	0	13.3	33.4
Myanmar	2012	17.6	83.4	5.6	0.9	3.9	0.1	0	14.4	5.0
Namibia	2012	96.4	19.0	7.6	14.6	61.5	0	2.6	39.9	20.8
Nepal	2012	99.4	26.0	12.3	2.7	2.6	0	0.5	88.2	14.6
New Zealand	2012	100.0	10.2	2.0	47.5	63.9	3.3	0.4	31.1	0.0
Nicaragua	2012	100	40.7	5.7	2.5	50.8	0	0	97.4	0.8
Niger	2012	96.7	44.6	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.8	40.0
Nigeria	2011	19.1	119.1	11.7	0	2.1	0	0	19.1	39.0
Norway	2012	100	20.2	8.0	46.3	88.2	10.6	7.3	6.3	6.0
Oman	2012	100	13.7	4.7	6.7	10.3	0	1.4	3.5	0.2
Pakistan	2012	98.7	59.9	13.5	0	6.3	0.0	0.7	95.0	36.1
Palau	2012			4.1		11.1		2.1		1.0
Panama	2012	100	22.8	7.0	4.6	35.7	0.2	0	68.7	1.0
Papua New Guinea		100	32.1		0		0.8		71.5	
Paraguay	2012	100	33.5	10.1	0	13.9	0	0	94.9	30.3
Peru	2011	100	29.3	3.7	2.6	53.2	0	0	97.4	0
Philippines	2012	67.0	25.7	6.2	2.5	3.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.1
Qatar	2012	100	15.9	4.7	0.9	10.3	0	1.4	18.8	0.2
Russian Federation	2012	100	7.8	10.0	3.3	13.4	9.1	12.7	2.1	11.7
Rwanda	2012	100	89.4	12.8	0.9	36.9	0	0.2	97.1	41.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	97.8	75.9	10.3	0	4.8	0	0.3	97.8	24.5
Saint Lucia	2011	99.6	62.0	10.2	0	5.5	0	0.2	99.6	24.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,549	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	3	15	30	112	6,305	Guyana
0.0	17.0	0	70	58	919	7	59	165	5,277	Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	22	12	31	131	6,939	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,281	Hong Kong, China
5.3	4.3	0	574	470	417	294	250	391	8,509	Iceland
4.8	2.6	0	300	150	358	356	82	124	11,477	India
0.4	1.1	0	210	150	20	43	35	147	8,733	Indonesia
	7.2			400		24		106	6,847	Iran
7.0	4.6	0	739	224	711	374	194	224	8,505	Israel
0	8.5	0	100	100	12	12	50	142	6,855	Jamaica
3.8	4.2	0	933	692	607	480	432	395	9,446	Japan
0.5	0.5	0	200	180	25	31	92	136	6,212	Jordan
	1.7			292		439		118	11,122	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	100	5	12	15	93	5,440	Kenya
2.4	2.7	0	887	887	221	113	320	402	12,245	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	4	23	112	7,234	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	2.0	0	148	142	50	23	72	109	10,990	Kyrgyz Republic
0.6		100	90		17			61		Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	9.4	0	200	122	2	166	60	146	7,231	Lesotho
	0.5			113		93		75	5,907	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,756	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	20	58	6,491	Madagascar
0	0.0	0	125	200	10	9	54	87	5,497	Malawi
1.7	15.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	70	330	296	10,388	Malaysia
2.5	1.0	0	300	200	2	13	116	64	8,320	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	88	57	5,549	Mali
1.5		0	75		13		87			Mauritania
0	6.7	0	122	117	5	216	56	348	6,250	Mauritius
0.8	3.5	0	254	254	100	85	45	237	12,106	Mexico
0.8	7.4	0	75	70	81	104	88	125	9,870	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.2	0	75	25	12	4	36	14	5,436	Mongolia
3.3	6.2	8.5	50	60	78	87	124	139	9,382	Montenegro
1.3	6.6	0	289	304	48	38	56	158	17,482	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	15	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.0	0	550	40	25	15	108	120	9,820	Myanmar
3.1	9.4	0	597	316	57	166	129	158	7,231	Namibia
0.5	0.9	0.2	200	190	13	42	49	84	5,167	Nepal
5.7	4.9	0	196	45	318	10	115	130	7,510	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	130	7,356	Nicaragua
3.1	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,549	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	6	40	67	5,672	Nigeria
5.9	5.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	939	756	331	412	7,206	Norway
1.2	0.2	0	200	200	14	12	138	152	7,233	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	100	17	62	37	82	6,998	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		93		638	5,357	Palau
0.5	1.0	0	260	260	68	28	64	142	8,739	Panama
0.7		0	235		59		59			Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	81	10,075	Paraguay
0	12.4	2.6	68	13	3	3	24	126	7,369	Peru
0.0	3.1	0	80	65	24	15	49	110	8,979	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	200	15	11	103	139	7,284	Qatar
0.7	2.0	57.3	292	292	1428	492	108	114	11,122	Russian Federation
0	0.6	0	100	83	14	12	32	93	5,440	Rwanda
0.1	5.0	0	250	177	22	29	25	95	6,439	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.2	5.2	0	250	89	36	17	45	94	6,438	Saint Lucia

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	99.7	62.6	10.1	0	4.8	0	0.2	99.7	24.1
Samoa	2012	100	21.2	11.4	0	2.6	0.4	0.5	54.2	28.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2012	100	11.3	5.1	7.1	10.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.4
Senegal	2012	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2011			7.3		1.4		0.0		13.7
Seychelles	2012			6.4		87.8		0.4		9.8
Sierra Leone	2012	100	47.4	11.9	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	41.3
Singapore	2012	69.7	10.2	0.2	15.7	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2012	100	78.6	10.0	0	0.2	1.5	0.8	96.4	0.5
South Africa	2012	96.4	19.0	7.6	14.6	61.5	0	2.6	39.9	20.6
Sri Lanka	2012	38.1	30.2	9.9	0.2	51.3	0.5	3.0	24.9	18.8
Sudan	2012			21.2		7.0		0		52.5
Suriname	2011	26.7	18.2	10.3	1.2	4.5	0.0	0.1	21.0	24.7
Swaziland	2012	96.4	19.0	7.6	14.6	61.5	0	2.6	39.9	20.8
Switzerland	2012	99.7	9.1	6.5	18.5	24.1	81.3	78.6	7.1	4.5
Chinese Taipei	2012	100	6.3	6.1	30.5	30.9	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.5
Tajikistan	2012	100	8.1	7.8	11.9	1.5	0.4	0.5	7.6	0.3
Tanzania	2012	13.4	120.0	12.9	0	36.9	0	0.2	13.4	41.9
Thailand	2011	75.0	27.8	9.8	2.8	21.7	19.1	10.0	66.0	22.6
East Timor	2012			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2012	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	14.0	40.0
Tonga	2012	100.0	17.6	12.0	0	13.4	0.0	0.0	51.3	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	100	55.8	7.5	1.4	67.3	0	0.3	95.2	24.7
Tunisia	2012	58.0	57.9	15.5	0	32.6	0	0	58.0	36.9
Turkey	2011	50.3	28.6	9.6	3.5	24.0	0.1	0.5	28.9	10.8
Uganda	2012	15.7	73.4	12.8	0	37.0	0	0.2	15.7	41.8
Ukraine	2012	100	5.8	4.5	31.0	40.2	0.1	0	4.0	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2012	100	14.3	4.7	3.8	10.3	0	1.4	0.7	0.2
United States of America	2012	100.0	3.5	3.4	45.7	46.1	8.2	8.6	2.8	2.7
Uruguay	2012	100	31.6	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.2
Uzbekistan	2012			15.4		3.2		5.8		33.8
Vanuatu	2012	100.0	39.7	9.1	3.4	25.9	0	0.3	96.2	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	100.0	36.5	13.3	0	0.6	0	0	99.0	28.3
Viet Nam	2012	100	11.4	9.5	14.3	37.1	0.0	0.1	27.4	24.7
Yemen	2012			7.5		1.3		2.5		6.9
Zambia	2012	16.8	106.5	13.6	0	21.7	0	0	16.8	34.4
Zimbabwe	2012	21.9	89.2	17.8	1.8	9.7	0.6	6.4	15.1	29.5



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	5.2	0	250	182	37	16	45	94	6,438	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.5	109	109	70	24	37	59	5,481	Samoa
0.2	0.4	0.0	> 1000	427	109	20	191	182	7,310	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,549	Senegal
	3.6			30		16		96	10,026	Serbia
	9.8			200		10		414	5,670	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	6	7	13	60	5,461	Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	56	7	472	5,864	9,557	Singapore
0.1	0.4	0	557	557	88	59	22	209	5,442	Solomon Islands
3.1	9.3	0	597	> 1000	57	192	129	209	7,231	South Africa
0.0	18.6	0	175	406	51	105	67	152	6,521	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		75	5,454	Sudan
0	5.8	0	40	50	20	10	51	93	6,438	Suriname
3.1	9.4	0	597	316	57	166	129	158	7,231	Swaziland
5.0	3.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	6861	6308	340	471	8,305	Switzerland
5.4	5.6	0	500	500	249	175	235	215	8,725	Chinese Taipei
0.8	0.3	100	292	292	184	30	85	72	13,802	Tajikistan
0	0.6	0	120	120	1	13	0	94	5,440	Tanzania
0.9	15.8	0	> 1000	142	1234	399	78	131	9,082	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	5,050	East Timor
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,549	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	56	5,304	Tonga
0	8.2	0	156	100	16	19	36	152	6,295	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	8	70	78	11,470	Tunisia
2.9	8.1	0	225	225	320	225	119	221	12,105	Turkey
0	0.6	0	80	80	5	12	18	93	5,440	Uganda
3.9	4.0	0.1	64	424	59	118	92	143	10,722	Ukraine
0.7	0.2	0	200	200	10	10	117	139	7,285	United Arab Emirates
7.4	7.4	0	350	350	1330	1119	294	261	11,262	United States of America
0	0.5	0	55	35	18	18	23	76	11,576	Uruguay
	0.5			230		102		80	10,984	Uzbekistan
0.0	5.8	0.9	210	75	16	13	29	97	5,085	Vanuatu
2.0	0.9	0	135	40	44	8	41	60	7,441	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.8	6.7	2.8	200	135	63	36	116	121	9,546	Viet Nam
	6.9			25		4		70	6,169	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	5	32	76	6,179	Zambia
0	6.2	0	150	356	63	354	80	136	5,932	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2012		7.1		1.3		5.4		15.6
Albania	2012	9.5	7.7	10.9	10.7	0	0	16.2	0
Angola	2011	52.9	9.8	0	0	0	0	94.8	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2012	104.7	16.0	0	23.0	0	0	99.9	43.7
Argentina	2012	32.6	10.5	0.1	5.6	0	0	95.8	16.1
Armenia	2012	14.7	7.0	1.3	29.6	0	2.6	0	0
Australia	2012	3.5	1.2	30.8	77.0	1.6	0.9	3.6	0.5
Azerbaijan	2012		13.4		2.1		5.7		2.7
Bahamas	2011		23.2		25.4		0.1		56.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	38.9	7.5	0	23.5	0	2.2	99.9	3.3
Bangladesh	2011	192.0	17.2	0	10.0	0	0	99.3	56.5
Barbados	2012	110.8	30.0	0	12.8	0	3.5	99.9	47.7
Belarus	2012		13.4		8.2		28.2		16.6
Belize	2012	101.1	20.5	0	17.1	0	3.5	99.9	44.5
Benin	2012	61.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2012	40.0	12.4	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012		11.0		37.0		21.4		18.3
Botswana	2012	37.2	8.5	21.2	47.2	0	12.8	72.8	22.6
Brazil	2012	35.4	10.1	2.7	7.8	0	0	95.7	14.7
Brunei Darussalam	2011	31.4	0.1	0	98.3	2.2	1.2	96.5	0.0
Burkina Faso	2012	98.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.6
Burundi	2012	94.7	19.8	3.0	15.5	0	0.9	96.0	68.0
Cambodia	2012	28.1	15.2	0	13.5	0	0	72.1	26.5
Cameroon	2012	80.0	22.3	0	1.2	0	0	99.9	69.2
Canada	2012	17.5	16.2	47.8	59.8	19.4	12.0	10.0	8.7
Cape Verde	2012	19.3	12.2	0	30.6	0	0	61.9	39.4
Central African Republic	2011	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	66.2
Chad	2011	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	66.2
Chile	2012	26.0	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2011	15.8	15.6	5.8	5.9	0	0.5	35.9	34.6
Colombia	2012	91.5	14.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	12.9
Comoros	2012		9.8		5.9		0		15.2
Congo	2011	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	66.2
Cook Islands	2012		18.8		92.1		3.6		7.7
Costa Rica	2012	42.7	11.3	0	30.1	0	0	89.8	8.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	14.9	14.6	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.6
Croatia	2012	11.0	10.3	16.1	26.3	13.8	13.4	26.2	25.1
Cuba	2012	37.3	10.7	3.9	8.9	0	0	93.2	17.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo		98.2		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti	2012	49.9	14.2	0	1.3	0	0	99.7	34.0
Dominica	2012	112.2	21.2	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	46.7
Dominican Republic	2012	39.3	12.7	0	32.8	0	0	98.9	52.5
Ecuador	2012	25.6	18.5	0	22.7	0	0	85.4	60.3
Egypt	2012	96.1	66.7	0	16.0	1.5	1.3	68.5	26.5
El Salvador	2012	42.5	11.8	0	27.9	0	0	100.0	11.6
Ethiopia	2012		22.4		1.4		0		70.9
European Union	2012	13.7	13.2	32.3	31.2	32.0	31.4	27.5	26.2
Fiji	2012	45.4	20.6	0	5.1	2.2	3.2	99.8	18.4
FYR of Macedonia	2012	13.0	13.0	34.9	36.8	9.2	9.1	31.3	31.0
Gabon	2011	59.6	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.2	66.2
The Gambia	2012	104.2	16.9	0	8.4	0	0	99.9	78.5
Georgia	2012	13.1	6.7	8.4	49.8	2.5	2.2	13.7	1.9
Ghana		97.2		0		0		99.9	
Grenada	2012	100.7	18.2	2.0	11.3	0	0.1	98.0	48.2
Guatemala	2012	51.0	9.6	0	27.7	0	0	97.9	4.1
Guinea	2012	39.7	14.3	0	3.2	0	0	98.2	57.2



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	3.1			25		9		81	760	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	9	58	58	2,069	Albania
0	5.0	0	60	30	4	7	17	72	719	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	14	17	78	1,046	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.4	0	35	35	13	17	22	53	1,129	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	5	39	13	55	2,055	Armenia
7.4	23.0	0	29	28	37	8	144	186	838	Australia
	1.1			111		57		77	2,178	Azerbaijan
	0			61		12		78	971	Bahamas
2.2	3.3	0	200	125	3	5	62	267	1,183	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	4	19	53	946	Bangladesh
0	9.3	0	223	216	15	54	23	132	1,116	Barbados
	3.1			400		134		109	2,579	Belarus
0	3.6	0	110	110	4	21	7	106	1,041	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	785	Benin
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	38	948	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	8.6			595		183		165	2,171	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.5	6.7	0	597	118	51	115	136	134	1,089	Botswana
0	0.4	0	55	55	21	18	31	58	1,031	Brazil
1.1	1.7	0	> 1000	50	23	14	285	1,157	1,139	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	785	Burkina Faso
0	2.4	0	100	100	5	8	24	67	782	Burundi
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	44	84	1,139	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	876	Cameroon
6.4	6.3	0	615	551	449	205	290	298	1,322	Canada
0	4.9	65.5	55	50	11	8	60	108	762	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	45	813	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	813	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	1	22	0	1,413	Chile
3.1	3.2	0	65	65	36	46	73	75	1,094	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	10	38	99	1,039	Colombia
	0			25		5		68	715	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	45	813	Congo
	4.7			> 1000		34		288	1,256	Cook Islands
1.0	8.3	0	233	150	14	17	64	131	1,832	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	36	46	785	Côte d'Ivoire
4.9	6.9	0	55	55	262	292	83	78	2,799	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	11	27	83	750	Cuba
0	0	0	100		4		12			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6	0	0	450	26	10	8	98	67	864	Djibouti
0	4.2	0	150	150	3	18	21	127	1,027	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	25	80	1,101	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.2	0	86	86	16	13	42	74	1,010	Ecuador
2.3	2.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	27	445	673	1,210	Egypt
1.4	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	49	127	1,028	El Salvador
	0			35		6		47	726	Ethiopia
9.0	8.4	0	605	605	1088	1079	146	127	3,128	European Union
1.0	1.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	48	127	360	828	Fiji
9.9	9.8	0	73	65	327	179	93	94	2,160	FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	45	812	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	4	19	38	667	The Gambia
0.4	1.5	0	418	387	34	41	154	144	2,087	Georgia
0	0	0	99		3		10			Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	11	30	79	1,041	Grenada
3.9	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	71	1,125	Guatemala
0	0.3	0	75	55	6	6	14	51	807	Guinea

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2012	40.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.6
Guyana	2012	99.6	21.8	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti	2012	21.1	6.0	17.2	34.2	8.9	0.4	65.7	0
Honduras	2012	32.4	10.5	0	25.2	0	0	94.3	4.4
Hong Kong, China	2012	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2012	109.4	24.4	25.9	63.9	23.2	17.9	61.9	30.4
India	2012	113.1	33.5	0	5.3	0.3	0.3	98.6	84.2
Indonesia	2012	47.0	7.9	0	9.6	0.2	3.5	99.4	4.6
Iran	2011		30.4		0		0.4		56.5
Israel	2012	73.4	17.0	3.1	38.7	0.2	21.7	75.5	26.8
Jamaica	2011	96.9	17.9	1.7	41.6	0.3	0	97.3	48.1
Japan	2012	22.1	16.6	34.1	36.0	15.1	13.7	24.0	22.4
Jordan	2012	23.6	17.8	1.1	32.1	0.8	0.8	55.4	48.2
Kazakhstan	2012		13.4		8.2		28.2		17.4
Kenya	2012	100.0	19.9	0	15.3	0	0.9	99.9	68.3
Korea, Republic of	2012	56.1	52.7	2.2	5.6	5.2	3.2	73.3	52.6
Kuwait, the State of	2012	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	7.9	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2012	12.6	7.4	1.2	30.2	2.2	2.1	22.3	3.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic		19.3		6.0		0		40.6	
Lesotho	2012	198.9	8.6	0	47.2	0	12.8	100.0	23.0
Liberia	2012		10.7		0		4.2		15.3
Macao, China	2012	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2012	30.0	14.6	0	5.3	0	0	99.9	60.6
Malawi	2012	121.1	18.0	0	11.7	0	0	99.9	57.3
Malaysia	2012	66.9	11.2	12.9	74.7	21.1	5.0	27.3	8.4
Maldives	2011	48.1	18.3	0	0.5	0	0.2	99.9	27.9
Mali	2012	59.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.6
Mauritania		37.8		0		0		98.3	
Mauritius	2012	119.7	0.9	0	93.0	0	0.3	99.9	0.3
Mexico	2012	44.5	21.2	0.4	17.9	7.0	5.1	95.5	43.2
Moldova, Republic of	2012	13.9	10.5	3.1	19.4	8.7	8.4	18.6	12.3
Mongolia	2012	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.5	73.9	0.2
Montenegro	2012	10.8	10.4	23.0	27.4	0	7.0	24.1	28.6
Morocco	2012	54.4	40.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	73.2
Mozambique	2012	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.9	60.1
Myanmar	2012	103.7	8.6	0.6	10.4	0.6	0	85.0	3.8
Namibia	2012	39.6	8.6	21.8	47.2	0	12.8	72.3	23.0
Nepal	2012	41.5	13.9	0	0	0	2.6	96.4	12.7
New Zealand	2012	6.0	1.4	54.8	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.2	0
Nicaragua	2012	43.4	10.6	0	27.1	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2012	84.3	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.6
Nigeria	2011	150.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	59.4
Norway	2012	132.0	53.2	28.9	45.3	65.6	50.8	47.3	41.8
Oman	2012	27.7	5.7	0	23.4	0	7.9	10.9	1.3
Pakistan	2012	95.6	15.5	0	14.3	0.1	4.5	92.8	35.8
Palau	2012		10.1		62.6		2.9		4.2
Panama	2012	27.6	12.4	0.4	25.2	0.2	0	79.4	7.2
Papua New Guinea		45.6		0		5.9		79.8	
Paraguay	2012	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	14.1
Peru	2011	30.8	4.1	0	37.7	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2012	35.1	9.8	0	0.3	0.6	0	90.5	13.1
Qatar	2012	25.7	5.5	0	23.4	0	7.9	23.5	1.3
Russian Federation	2012	11.2	13.3	3.0	8.2	22.9	28.2	7.7	16.9
Rwanda	2012	74.2	19.9	3.0	15.3	0	0.9	95.0	68.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	108.7	16.5	0	10.8	0	2.1	99.3	40.6
Saint Lucia	2011	114.6	16.5	0	16.2	0	0.5	100.0	41.8



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	785	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	6	97	1,027	Guyana
0.3	0	0	70	15	107	6	73	95	736	Haiti
0.2	3.1	0	164	164	15	12	37	122	1,019	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,023	Hong Kong, China
12.0	11.1	0	574	470	406	291	129	230	1,903	Iceland
0	2.2	0	300	150	19	21	46	88	1,497	India
3.3	3.1	0	210	150	16	35	51	247	1,156	Indonesia
	1.9			400		22		105	883	Iran
2.8	8.3	0	560	224	121	258	91	169	1,231	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	12	17	98	1,219	Jamaica
6.3	5.8	0	933	692	352	323	262	260	1,843	Japan
3.4	2.9	0	200	180	22	26	132	147	845	Jordan
	3.3			292		184		105	2,579	Kazakhstan
0	2.5	0	100	100	1	9	0	66	782	Kenya
7.0	8.3	0	887	887	182	92	217	249	1,714	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	4	0	237	1,149	Kuwait, the State of
0.3	0.6	0	148	142	37	22	68	77	2,470	Kyrgyz Republic
3.8		100	90		15			88		Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	6.7	0	200	122	2	112	8	135	1,089	Lesotho
	1.1			113		40		83	918	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	970	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	49	962	Madagascar
0	0.3	0	125	200	6	7	15	72	743	Malawi
8.9	5.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	64	273	488	1,192	Malaysia
6.7	0.2	0	300	105	2	8	141	43	1,119	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	785	Mali
0	0	0	75		7		44			Mauritania
0	6.9	0	122	30	3	6	11	276	860	Mauritius
4.4	5.1	0	254	254	96	77	89	187	1,194	Mexico
2.0	1.0	0	75	70	77	99	71	76	2,120	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	10	4	26	29	756	Mongolia
3.9	4.8	39.0	50	60	51	68	85	84	2,069	Montenegro
8.4	3.5	0	289	304	41	37	96	106	2,495	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	5	0	59	722	Mozambique
3.4	3.1	0	550	40	24	12	92	94	1,436	Myanmar
2.5	6.7	0	597	122	52	112	131	134	1,089	Namibia
0.9	2.0	0	200	190	12	30	53	116	687	Nepal
10.1	27.5	0	44	6	65	6	112	136	1,073	New Zealand
0.6	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	33	117	1,155	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	785	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	5	0	52	794	Nigeria
7.9	10.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	776	739	124	169	1,441	Norway
7.1	1.3	0	200	200	10	12	155	299	1,148	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	90	13	47	22	98	878	Pakistan
	3.8			> 1000		27		585	709	Palau
1.5	3.7	0	260	260	35	24	79	160	1,427	Panama
1.5		0	235		52		61			Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	55	1,029	Paraguay
0	4.5	0	68	13	2	3	21	88	970	Peru
0	9.8	0	80	65	22	14	35	113	1,184	Philippines
5.4	1.3	0	200	200	10	10	163	278	1,183	Qatar
3.1	3.2	53.2	292	292	803	169	125	105	2,579	Russian Federation
0	2.5	0	100	80	8	9	28	64	782	Rwanda
0	0.4	0	250	177	17	26	28	90	1,053	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.0	0	250	89	15	16	24	88	1,053	Saint Lucia

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	114.6	16.7	0	11.7	0	0.5	99.9	41.7
Samoa	2012	26.4	14.5	0	6.0	3.4	3.1	77.1	51.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2012	17.1	6.2	0.1	23.4	8.8	7.7	5.1	1.5
Senegal	2012	29.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.6
Serbia	2011		14.2		3.3		0.1		44.9
Seychelles	2012		7.8		87.8		3.1		8.7
Sierra Leone	2012	40.4	15.4	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	65.5
Singapore	2012	26.5	1.4	3.9	99.8	3.6	0.2	3.6	0.2
Solomon Islands	2012	73.3	15.9	0	0.6	3.3	3.3	86.4	3.0
South Africa	2012	39.6	8.4	21.8	47.2	0	12.8	72.3	21.8
Sri Lanka	2012	50.0	25.8	0	13.5	2.5	12.0	99.5	68.1
Sudan	2012		30.3		3.7		0		84.5
Suriname	2011	19.8	17.8	0.3	10.4	0	0.0	99.2	45.6
Swaziland	2012	39.6	8.6	21.8	47.2	0	12.8	72.3	23.0
Switzerland	2012	53.4	33.5	22.7	39.7	77.3	71.3	43.2	25.4
Chinese Taipei	2012	17.3	16.4	26.2	25.4	6.6	6.8	36.3	36.6
Tajikistan	2012	11.4	10.8	0.5	1.0	3.1	3.6	7.8	2.6
Tanzania	2012	120.0	20.0	0	15.3	0	0.9	99.9	68.3
Thailand	2011	39.0	21.8	2.0	5.0	44.2	30.5	91.0	57.3
East Timor	2012		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2012	80.0	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	58.6
Tonga	2012	19.2	11.5	0	28.2	0	0	83.0	15.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	89.9	18.2	5.5	42.2	0	2.3	89.6	45.9
Tunisia	2012	116.0	33.0	0	3.8	0	0	100.0	89.7
Turkey	2011	61.0	41.2	0.0	16.3	0	0.6	87.3	62.2
Uganda	2012	77.6	19.9	0	15.3	0	0.9	99.9	68.3
Ukraine	2012	11.0	9.5	12.6	21.1	1.0	0	26.5	18.6
United Arab Emirates	2012	25.2	5.5	0	23.4	0	7.9	5.5	1.3
United States of America	2012	4.7	4.7	32.7	30.7	40.2	41.9	5.3	5.3
Uruguay	2012	33.9	9.8	0	8.9	0	0	96.3	14.4
Uzbekistan	2012		19.2		0		11.6		46.2
Vanuatu	2012	43.6	17.5	0.1	8.8	0	0.5	99.3	49.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	55.8	16.8	0	0	0	0	99.0	43.0
Viet Nam	2012	18.5	16.1	8.8	15.6	0	0	45.2	40.2
Yemen	2012		10.4		1.1		7.6		17.9
Zambia	2012	123.3	19.0	0	1.7	0	0	99.9	59.2
Zimbabwe	2012	140.1	23.4	1.2	5.0	2.4	3.0	95.6	48.7



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.1	0	250	182	16	16	24	90	1,053	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.6	1.0	1.4	109	109	65	22	40	71	864	Samoa
1.3	1.5	0	> 1000	427	105	18	303	357	1,183	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	6	46	785	Senegal
	0			30			10	59	2,109	Serbia
	8.7			200			7	387	861	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	4	7	12	45	787	Sierra Leone
3.6	0.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	55	7	335	2,160	1,298	Singapore
0.6	2.5	0	557	557	34	28	48	303	761	Solomon Islands
2.5	6.2	0	597	124	52	130	131	135	1,089	South Africa
0.0	2.0	0	175	175	32	74	13	82	962	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		44	800	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	9	9	83	1,053	Suriname
2.5	6.7	0	597	122	52	112	131	134	1,089	Swaziland
8.9	8.6	0	> 1000	> 1000	1716	1389	164	269	2,134	Switzerland
3.8	3.5	0	500	500	163	130	209	190	1,407	Chinese Taipei
1.1	1.5	100	292	292	177	28	89	83	3,115	Tajikistan
0	2.5	0	120	120	1	10	0	68	782	Tanzania
2.9	0.2	0	> 1000	124	388	233	114	80	1,236	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	663	East Timor
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	785	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	68	712	Tonga
0	2.1	0	156	100	11	15	38	106	1,026	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	8	33	20	2,299	Tunisia
4.5	9.8	0	225	225	135	150	79	113	2,335	Turkey
0	2.5	0	80	80	5	9	10	64	782	Uganda
0.7	1.0	0.1	64	424	32	91	65	120	2,149	Ukraine
5.5	1.3	0	200	200	2	10	168	278	1,183	United Arab Emirates
6.0	7.0	0	350	350	818	770	336	313	1,691	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	57	1,478	Uruguay
	1.1			230		43		65	2,331	Uzbekistan
0.2	1.4	3.5	210	75	12	11	27	72	680	Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	40	38	7	60	51	1,026	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	1.3	135	135	31	25	91	90	1,298	Viet Nam
	0			25		4		71	934	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	5	9	43	869	Zambia
0	1.6	0	150	160	32	39	30	92	828	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2012			5.7		0.4		0.2		2.8
Albania	2012	100	6.6	3.2	31.6	57.4	0	0	15.8	0
Angola	2011	100	60.1	6.9	0	.	0	0	100.0	10.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2012	97.5	51.5	9.1	0	6.9	0	0	97.5	22.2
Argentina	2012	100	31.8	12.8	0	14.1	0	0	98.1	39.0
Armenia	2012	100	7.6	3.0	41.6	69.7	0	0	0	0
Australia	2012	96.7	11.0	2.9	19.2	45.9	0.1	0.0	15.2	0
Azerbaijan	2012			8.3		3.2		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2011			37.8		7.3		0		87.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	69.3	33.5	4.6	3.2	8.2	0	0.2	66.1	0
Bangladesh	2011	2.7	37.3	14.0	0.0	3.1	0	0.4	2.3	37.6
Barbados	2012	97.5	73.0	9.7	0	3.9	0	0.1	97.5	21.0
Belarus	2012			9.1		14.2		10.1		9.1
Belize	2012	97.6	51.5	9.3	0	9.6	0	0.0	97.6	21.3
Benin	2012	29.7	11.5	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.5	37.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2012	100	40.0	11.0	0	7.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012			5.9		30.1		0.2		0.0
Botswana	2012	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.9	0	0.9	35.0	20.4
Brazil	2012	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	5.6	0	0	96.5	39.7
Brunei Darussalam	2011	95.0	24.5	2.9	0	78.7	0	0.1	95.0	11.0
Burkina Faso	2012	29.6	13.3	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.2
Burundi	2012	10.2	27.0	11.7	0.4	40.5	0	0.0	7.2	37.5
Cambodia	2012	100	17.7	10.3	1.1	16.0	0	0	40.3	6.4
Cameroon	2012	0.2	65.0	17.2	0	2.6	0	0	0.1	44.2
Canada	2012	99.7	5.3	2.4	36.1	73.9	0.3	0	7.1	6.5
Cape Verde	2012	100.0	15.2	9.8	5.5	47.1	0	0	41.4	29.1
Central African Republic	2011	56.4	37.9	17.2	0	0.6	0	0	56.4	43.9
Chad	2011	0.3	76.1	17.2	0	0.6	0	0	0.3	43.9
Chile	2012	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2011	100	9.1	8.7	6.7	7.7	0	0.5	13.4	11.6
Colombia	2012	100	34.4	7.8	2.9	2.6	0	0	97.1	0.3
Comoros	2012			8.6		1.8		0		2.2
Congo	2011	3.4	15.0	17.2	0	0.6	0	0	1.0	43.9
Cook Islands	2012			0.4		99.2		0.1		0.3
Costa Rica	2012	100	42.9	4.6	2.8	54.8	0	0	96.5	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	22.7	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Croatia	2012	100	5.5	4.1	28.5	51.4	0	0	0.3	0.4
Cuba	2012	20.4	9.4	10.7	1.7	5.5	0	0	2.0	8.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.9		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti	2012	100	40.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	76.7
Dominica	2012	93.9	50.0	8.3	0	23.5	0	0	93.9	20.3
Dominican Republic	2012	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.1	0	0	87.9	25.2
Ecuador	2012	100.0	21.2	8.8	0	47.6	0	0	69.6	22.3
Egypt	2012	99.3	27.7	9.3	2.8	10.2	0	0	71.7	18.1
El Salvador	2012	100	35.7	5.1	3.1	53.8	0	0	96.9	0.6
Ethiopia	2012			16.5		5.1		0		47.8
European Union	2012	100	3.9	4.2	28.4	26.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
Fiji	2012	44.0	40.0	16.3	0	4.8	0.0	1.6	44.0	14.7
FYR of Macedonia	2012	100	6.3	5.9	38.6	42.4	0.1	0.2	8.7	8.3
Gabon	2011	100	15.5	17.2	0	0.6	0	0	1.2	43.9
The Gambia	2012	0.6	61.5	13.7	0	16.0	0	0	0.6	54.3
Georgia	2012	100	6.5	0.6	24.6	93.7	0.0	0	0.3	0
Ghana		1.3	38.2		0		0		1.3	
Grenada	2012	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	21.3
Guatemala	2012	100	39.7	5.1	2.8	54.3	0	0	93.1	0.4
Guinea	2012	29.2	10.2	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0	5.0	37.2



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent			15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
12	13	14								
	0.6			50		13		65	4,571	Afghanistan
10.6	21.0	0	20	15	7	6	105	164	7,313	Albania
0	2.1	0	80	30	3	7	3	95	4,658	Angola
0.2	3.2	0	206	70	25	19	23	85	5,477	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	84	9,208	Argentina
0	30.3	0	15	10	7	2	92	141	7,909	Armenia
6.8	4.5	0	55	10	55	12	105	94	5,362	Australia
	0.1			250		19		89	7,778	Azerbaijan
	0			85		15		42	4,927	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	3	29	31	6,102	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	26	79	65	5,159	Bangladesh
0.4	4.1	0	247	145	18	15	23	119	5,549	Barbados
	0.8			190		231		101	8,543	Belarus
0	4.8	0	110	70	4	18	12	101	5,282	Belize
1.3	0	0	60	20	12	4	91	58	4,764	Benin
0	6.3	0	40	35	2	6	1	77	6,226	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			46		19		84	7,996	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.2	0	50	60	13	70	70	148	6,142	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	19	27	74	9,001	Brazil
0	13.1	0	50	155	5	19	30	199	7,396	Brunei Darussalam
1.2	0	0	100	20	11	4	141	58	4,764	Burkina Faso
1.4	0.3	0	100	83	10	8	113	97	4,658	Burundi
0	6.4	0.4	43	35	19	4	55	76	7,158	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	25	54	5,248	Cameroon
6.5	10.4	0	20	25	129	36	98	185	5,943	Canada
1.9	15.0	57.3	55	50	12	16	85	131	5,005	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	6	25	54	4,679	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	54	4,679	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,371	Chile
1.4	1.2	0	50	50	52	83	70	74	6,887	China
0.1	0.3	2.9	104	35	6	6	24	63	6,414	Colombia
	0			25		8		37	4,667	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	68	54	4,679	Congo
	0.8			> 1000		17		3,680	6,470	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	15	5	31	123	8,439	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	65	58	4,764	Côte d'Ivoire
0.3	7.5	0	25	25	21	27	85	115	7,855	Croatia
0.7	0	0	62	30	27	13	80	65	4,870	Cuba
0	0	0	100		7		22			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	13	19	36	6,023	Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	2	15	3	145	5,266	Dominica
0	25.2	0	40	20	7	5	36	132	5,902	Dominican Republic
0	9.2	0	40	40	10	13	35	124	6,349	Ecuador
0.1	15.0	0	160	> 1000	18	9	71	384	6,384	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	101	9	10	30	126	5,930	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,750	Ethiopia
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	125	112	105	100	7,325	European Union
0	0.9	0	40	> 1000	1	40	0	448	5,123	Fiji
2.5	2.7	0	33	33	33	32	107	111	7,476	FYR of Macedonia
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	6	32	54	4,679	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	5	4	42	55	4,422	The Gambia
0.3	6.2	0	20	12	14	4	75	393	8,169	Georgia
0		0	99		6		40			Ghana
0	4.0	0	100	40	2	9	3	86	5,361	Grenada
0	0.4	0	75	151	12	6	32	125	5,990	Guatemala
0.2	0.1	0	40	55	14	6	69	60	4,953	Guinea

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2012	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2012	100	50.1	9.3	0	9.4	0	0.0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2012	87.7	18.2	2.3	3.3	73.6	9.2	0	51.2	0.0
Honduras	2012	100	31.7	5.0	2.9	54.1	0	0	88.7	0
Hong Kong, China	2012	37.3	0	0	37.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2012	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.9	0.0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2012	69.8	34.5	10.4	3.1	2.6	6.0	5.7	66.2	8.8
Indonesia	2012	96.1	35.6	6.9	2.9	10.9	0	0	89.4	1.2
Iran	2011			26.1				0.2		44.1
Israel	2012	71.5	11.3	3.9	9.4	65.8	6.7	2.8	13.1	1.2
Jamaica	2011	100	42.4	6.0	0.4	69.5	0	0	81.8	21.2
Japan	2012	99.6	2.6	2.6	55.9	55.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.7
Jordan	2012	100	15.2	9.8	7.3	53.8	0.1	0	46.2	33.6
Kazakhstan	2012			8.8		16.2		10.1		9.2
Kenya	2012	1.8	56.2	11.7	0	40.5	0	0.0	1.8	37.5
Korea, Republic of	2012	93.8	10.2	6.8	15.9	16.8	0.1	0.1	12.5	3.3
Kuwait, the State of	2012	99.9	96.7	4.6	3.3	8.2	0	0.3	96.6	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2012	99.9	6.7	4.2	22.9	51.7	0.2	0	0.1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic		100	18.7		0.1		0		59.0	
Lesotho	2012	100	60.1	7.4	0	63.9	0	0.9	100.0	20.4
Liberia	2012			10.1		0.0		1.2		17.1
Macao, China	2012	16.9	0	0	16.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2012	19.0	25.4	11.3	0.0	4.9	0	0	16.3	35.4
Malawi	2012	21.2	42.5	12.0	0	35.0	0	0.0	21.2	36.6
Malaysia	2012	81.9	14.9	5.8	5.0	63.2	0.1	0.0	38.2	17.1
Maldives	2011	96.6	35.1	20.8	0	0.0	0	0	96.6	64.2
Mali	2012	31.1	14.1	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.9	37.2
Mauritania		29.9	10.7		0.7		0		5.6	
Mauritius	2012	5.5	22.1	1.1	3.7	92.6	0	2.4	1.8	1.3
Mexico	2012	100	34.8	5.8	0.2	55.3	0.0	0.1	99.2	9.3
Moldova, Republic of	2012	100	5.9	3.7	28.6	52.3	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2012	100	17.3	5.0	1.6	1.0	0	0	78.3	0
Montenegro	2012	100	4.3	3.3	31.9	29.1	0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Morocco	2012	100	39.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.0
Mozambique	2012	0.5	19.3	9.5	0	3.9	0	0	0.1	29.4
Myanmar	2012	5.1	21.8	5.1	1.0	2.9	0	0	3.7	5.2
Namibia	2012	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.9	0	0.9	35.0	20.4
Nepal	2012	99.3	23.7	12.0	3.1	3.0	0	0.2	86.9	14.9
New Zealand	2012	100.0	10.8	2.2	46.4	62.5	3.8	0.5	33.9	0.0
Nicaragua	2012	100	40.3	4.9	2.9	54.7	0	0	97.1	0
Niger	2012	96.2	38.3	11.5	0.6	1.9	0	0	72.4	37.2
Nigeria	2011	6.8	49.3	11.2	0	2.5	0	0	6.7	35.9
Norway	2012	100	3.2	0.5	48.9	95.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2012	100	11.6	4.6	7.7	8.2	0	0.3	2.4	0
Pakistan	2012	99.1	54.6	13.2	0	5.0	0	0.1	95.4	36.2
Palau	2012			3.2		3.2		1.9		0.5
Panama	2012	100	22.1	6.1	5.2	37.4	0.2	0	67.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea		100	30.0		0		0.1		70.2	
Paraguay	2012	100	33.5	10.2	0	14.9	0	0	95.2	33.0
Peru	2011	100	29.1	3.6	3.0	55.6	0	0	97.0	0
Philippines	2012	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.8	1.6
Qatar	2012	100	14.5	4.6	1.1	8.2	0	0.3	18.1	0.0
Russian Federation	2012	100	7.2	9.4	3.4	14.2	7.0	10.1	1.3	10.8
Rwanda	2012	100	91.7	11.7	0.5	40.5	0	0.0	97.4	37.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	97.5	70.8	9.3	0	3.9	0	0	97.5	22.1
Saint Lucia	2011	99.5	54.0	9.3	0	3.8	0	0.1	99.5	22.0



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	1	58	4,764	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	3	13	3	100	5,278	Guyana
0	14.0	0	50	58	823	7	56	184	4,541	Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	18	4	30	116	5,920	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,258	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	39	9	134	182	6,606	Iceland
0.2	1.3	0	161	143	346	344	38	94	9,980	India
0.0	0.7	0	150	150	10	15	26	87	7,577	Indonesia
	7.1			120		21		105	5,964	Iran
4.4	20.0	0	739	110	623	129	210	170	7,274	Israel
0	21.2	0	100	50	10	10	38	149	5,636	Jamaica
8.9	8.0	0	813	463	312	213	481	309	7,603	Japan
0.0	17.7	0	59	66	12	16	66	123	5,367	Jordan
0	1.0			190		262		108	8,543	Kazakhstan
0	0.3	0	100	83	5	8	31	97	4,658	Kenya
3.4	0.1	0	313	334	57	39	88	91	10,531	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	3	25	31	6,085	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.1	0	20	15	22	6	64	115	8,520	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1		100	60		13		56			Lao People's Democratic Republic
0.1	9.2	0	200	60	2	69	6	148	6,142	Lesotho
	0.4			50		61		74	4,989	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,786	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	27	59	5,529	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	8	19	88	4,754	Malawi
0.0	17.1	0	63	60	20	19	70	157	9,196	Malaysia
1.8	1.1	0	300	200	2	12	105	66	7,201	Maldives
2.8	0	0	60	20	11	4	110	58	4,764	Mali
0.1		0	50		12		72			Mauritania
0.1	6.7	0	122	117	3	214	161	359	5,390	Mauritius
0.0	9.3	0	156	50	12	15	15	153	10,912	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	12	13	76	123	7,750	Moldova, Republic of
0	0	0	30	5	8	2	37	10	4,680	Mongolia
2.2	13.9	3.9	20	30	56	31	97	120	7,313	Montenegro
0	0.4	0	45	50	11	8	11	99	14,987	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	6	171	74	4,475	Mozambique
0.0	5.2	0	165	40	11	15	76	124	8,384	Myanmar
0.4	9.2	0	50	316	14	69	70	163	6,142	Namibia
0	0.7	0.2	60	80	10	18	34	73	4,480	Nepal
6.5	5.7	0	196	45	281	6	114	129	6,437	New Zealand
0	19.2	0	100	15	7	4	26	115	6,201	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	50	58	4,764	Niger
0.1	1.9	0	150	35	7	6	29	69	4,878	Nigeria
12.4	4.7	0	344	248	169	18	232	914	5,765	Norway
0	0	0	20	5	8	3	53	31	6,085	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	13	23	32	78	6,120	Pakistan
	0.6			> 1000		70		454	4,648	Palau
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	45	12	56	90	7,312	Panama
0.3		0	100		14		54			Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	84	9,046	Paraguay
0	13.6	3.0	30	13	2	3	24	132	6,399	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	10	9	49	101	7,795	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	20	13	4	34	33	6,101	Qatar
0.1	1.5	57.9	77	190	644	330	56	103	8,543	Russian Federation
0	0.3	0	100	83	13	8	31	97	4,658	Rwanda
0	3.2	0	170	70	9	12	11	89	5,386	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	3.1	0	206	70	29	11	33	87	5,385	Saint Lucia

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	99.7	54.7	9.1	0	3.8	0	0.1	99.7	21.4
Samoa	2012	100	20.4	10.8	0	2.0	0	0.0	50.7	25.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2012	100	10.5	5.0	8.2	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2012	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	100.0	37.2
Serbia	2011			6.3		1.1		0		9.0
Seychelles	2012			6.2		87.8		0.0		10.0
Sierra Leone	2012	100	48.5	11.3	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	37.7
Singapore	2012	65.1	6.4	0	17.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2012	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.1	1.2	0.4	97.9	0.1
South Africa	2012	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.9	0	0.9	35.0	20.4
Sri Lanka	2012	28.7	19.7	7.5	0.2	57.0	0.2	1.7	13.6	11.3
Sudan	2012			19.7		7.5		0		47.2
Suriname	2011	15.6	16.5	9.2	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.1	9.1	21.5
Swaziland	2012	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.9	0	0.9	35.0	20.4
Switzerland	2012	99.7	2.3	2.0	17.8	21.6	81.9	79.8	1.6	1.1
Chinese Taipei	2012	100	4.7	4.5	31.2	31.7	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.0
Tajikistan	2012	100	7.6	7.3	13.6	1.6	0	0	7.5	0
Tanzania	2012	0.2	120.0	11.7	0	40.5	0	0.0	0.2	37.5
Thailand	2011	71.3	25.4	8.0	3.0	24.2	15.2	6.9	62.2	17.4
East Timor	2012			2.5		.		0		0
Togo	2012	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.9	37.2
Tonga	2012	100.0	17.3	12.1	0	11.2	0.0	0.0	46.5	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	100	50.6	5.9	0.8	71.1	0	0.0	96.1	21.5
Tunisia	2012	51.6	40.8	12.6	0	37.4	0	0	51.6	28.1
Turkey	2011	42.7	17.0	4.8	4.0	25.2	0.1	0.5	20.0	3.1
Uganda	2012	2.9	51.2	11.6	0	40.6	0	0.0	2.9	37.4
Ukraine	2012	100	5.0	3.7	33.8	43.1	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2012	100	12.6	4.6	4.3	8.2	0	0.3	0	0
United States of America	2012	100.0	3.3	3.2	47.6	48.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.3
Uruguay	2012	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.0	0	0	98.5	38.7
Uzbekistan	2012			14.9		3.7		5.0		31.9
Vanuatu	2012	100.0	39.1	7.8	3.9	28.5	0	0.3	95.8	4.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	100	33.6	12.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	26.1
Viet Nam	2012	100	10.4	8.4	15.1	40.7	0.0	0.1	24.7	22.1
Yemen	2012			7.0		1.3		1.7		5.1
Zambia	2012	4.1	43.5	12.8	0	25.0	0	0	4.1	30.3
Zimbabwe	2012	10.0	11.6	16.9	1.9	10.5	0.3	6.9	2.8	26.6



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2012	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.5	2.9	0	206	40	30	10	34	84	5,385	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.3	55	50	16	7	33	51	4,617	Samoa
0	1.5	0.0	20	20	16	11	52	51	6,127	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,764	Senegal
	6.0			30		15		93	7,917	Serbia
	10.0			200		10		417	4,809	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	6	7	11	62	4,674	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	68	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0.1	0	231	46	59	35	16	26	4,681	Solomon Islands
0.4	9.2	0	50	> 1000	14	77	70	222	6,142	South Africa
0.7	11.3	0	100	406	27	36	87	170	5,559	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		80	4,654	Sudan
0	2.4	0	40	40	17	9	73	85	5,385	Suriname
0.4	9.2	0	50	316	14	69	70	163	6,142	Swaziland
8.8	8.6	0	142	58	5146	4922	184	168	6,171	Switzerland
2.6	3.0	0	209	186	128	86	120	120	7,318	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0	100	30	15	17	6	70	52	10,687	Tajikistan
0	0.3	0	120	83	1	8	0	97	4,658	Tanzania
0.4	11.3	0	130	142	853	175	40	140	7,846	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	4,387	East Timor
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,764	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	55	4,592	Tonga
0	21.5	0	100	45	11	13	22	153	5,269	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	36	28	7	39	89	9,171	Tunisia
0.8	3.5	0	161	82	249	117	79	150	9,770	Turkey
0	0.5	0	80	55	3	8	23	97	4,658	Uganda
0.5	5.6	0.1	25	65	42	43	90	115	8,573	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	9	3	38	31	6,102	United Arab Emirates
8.7	8.4	0	55	55	595	439	149	145	9,571	United States of America
0	0.5	0	35	35	11	15	23	78	10,098	Uruguay
	0.3			228		62		83	8,653	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0.5	85	55	15	11	29	93	4,405	Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	7	13	60	6,415	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	4.1	3.0	200	100	55	33	119	126	8,248	Viet Nam
	5.1			25		4		66	5,235	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	29	82	5,310	Zambia
0.3	6.9	0	150	356	37	323	127	145	5,104	Zimbabwe

II. Country tables

Index of country tables

Afghanistan	30	Gambia	80	Pakistan	130
Albania	31	Georgia	81	Palau	131
Angola	32	Ghana	82	Panama	132
Antigua and Barbuda	33	Grenada	83	Papua New Guinea	133
Argentina	34	Guatemala	84	Paraguay	134
Armenia	35	Guinea	85	Peru	135
Australia	36	Guinea-Bissau	86	Philippines	136
Azerbaijan	37	Guyana	87	Qatar	137
Bahamas	38	Haiti	88	Russian Federation	138
Bahrain, Kingdom of	39	Honduras	89	Rwanda	139
Bangladesh	40	Hong Kong, China	90	Saint Kitts and Nevis	140
Barbados	41	Iceland	91	Saint Lucia	141
Belarus	42	India	92	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	142
Belize	43	Indonesia	93	Samoa	143
Benin	44	Iran	94	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	144
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	45	Israel	95	Senegal	145
Bosnia and Herzegovina	46	Jamaica	96	Serbia	146
Botswana	47	Japan	97	Seychelles	147
Brazil	48	Jordan	98	Sierra Leone	148
Brunei Darussalam	49	Kazakhstan	99	Singapore	149
Burkina Faso	50	Kenya	100	Solomon Islands	150
Burundi	51	Korea, Republic of	101	South Africa	151
Cambodia	52	Kuwait	102	Sri Lanka	152
Cameroon	53	Kyrgyz Republic	103	Sudan	153
Canada	54	Lao People's Democratic Republic	104	Suriname	154
Cape Verde	55	Lesotho	105	Swaziland	155
Central African Republic	56	Liberia, Republic of	106	Switzerland ²	156
Chad	57	Macao, China	107	Chinese Taipei	157
Chile	58	Madagascar	108	Tajikistan	158
China	59	Malawi	109	Tanzania	159
Colombia	60	Malaysia	110	Thailand	160
Comoros	61	Maldives	111	East Timor	161
Congo	62	Mali	112	Togo	162
Cook Islands	63	Mauritania	113	Tonga	163
Costa Rica	64	Mauritius	114	Trinidad and Tobago	164
Côte d'Ivoire	65	Mexico	115	Tunisia	165
Croatia	66	Moldova, Republic of	116	Turkey	166
Cuba	67	Mongolia	117	Uganda	167
Democratic Republic of the Congo	68	Montenegro	118	Ukraine	168
Djibouti	69	Morocco	119	United Arab Emirates	169
Dominica	70	Mozambique	120	United States of America	170
Dominican Republic	71	Myanmar	121	Uruguay	171
Ecuador	72	Namibia	122	Uzbekistan	172
Egypt	73	Nepal	123	Vanuatu	173
El Salvador	74	New Zealand	124	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	174
Ethiopia	75	Nicaragua	125	Viet Nam	175
European Union ¹	76	Niger	126	Yemen	176
Fiji	77	Nigeria	127	Zambia	177
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	78	Norway	128	Zimbabwe	178
Gabon	79	Oman	129		

1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 27 members states before Croatia joined on July 1, 2013.
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490, 961900)
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.9	7.1	5.7	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	8.3	7.2	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.0	0.9	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	1.3	60.2	17.4	0	15.6	0	0	0	5.4
	Imports	2011	0	61.6	30.2	0	8.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	0.4	73.8	22.8	0.1	2.7	0.1	0	0	0.2
	Imports	2011	0.5	20.9	50.3	22.1	6.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.9	0	10	0.0	0
Dairy products					9.2	0	16	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.3	0	25	0.5	0
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10	6.0	0
Cereals & preparations					6.3	2.2	25	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.9	0	5	4.2	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.9	0	20	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					10.2	0	20	4.0	0
Cotton					2.5	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products					5.1	5.9	16	0.0	0
Fish & fish products					4.6	0	10	0	0
Minerals & metals					6.0	0	25	10.2	0
Petroleum					8.6	0	12	51.5	0
Chemicals					5.0	1.3	16	3.5	11.2
Wood, paper, etc.					5.7	0	20	0.7	0
Textiles					4.8	1.0	20	2.5	0
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.6	0	16	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10	2.5	0
Electrical machinery					6.1	0	10	1.6	0
Transport equipment					7.0	0	50	1.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	0	16	1.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2011	122	5	14	28.1	35.5	26.3	14.8	62.0	
2. Pakistan	2011	71	6	14	8.8	8.3	0.0	40.0	65.0	
3. European Union	2011	28	4	6	8.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2011	26	2	2	10.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	13	5	10	17.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Pakistan	2011	129	4	4	13.7	1.8	0.0	19.5	84.9	
2. European Union	2011	8	19	58	4.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2011	6	13	37	7.0	5.0	0.0	24.4	34.8	
4. United States	2011	5	6	17	3.2	0.5	0.4	76.5	98.8	
5. Turkey	2011	2	4	4	3.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.5	6.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	3.8	7.7	3.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.7	6.9	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.2	0.8	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.9	18.1	54.8	0.1	16.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	10.7	23.0	52.1	14.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	13.7	28.9	46.2	11.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.6	31.5	18.9	2.2	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	57.4	18.7	14.0	9.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	60.8	8.4	19.1	11.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.8	0.1	20	100	7.9	0.1	15	2.0	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.2	1.6	15	4.9	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	70.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.4	93.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	1.0	1.3
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.4	27.1	15	3.2	24.2
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.8	4.3	20	100	6.1	5.7	15	0.4	2.8
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.4	42.6	20	100	4.7	42.3	15	19.3	58.1
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	6.4	30.9	10	11.3	93.6
Chemicals	4.0	27.9	10	100	1.6	51.9	10	10.0	39.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.6	15	4.5	98.1
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	4.6	41.3	15	5.0	0.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	3.3	20	100	9.1	25.8	15	3.2	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	30.9	10	100	0.5	89.1	10	7.7	83.4
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.6	10	100	3.1	56.6	10	6.2	48.1
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	3.0	43.9	15	5.2	85.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.4	20	100	7.4	30.2	15	7.4	87.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	47	14	32	11.6	4.2	3.7	86.5	93.8
2. United States	2011	8	4	5	3.1	0.4	0.4	90.9	99.4
3. Turkey	2011	6	5	8	33.4	23.8	0.0	26.5	57.8
4. Serbia	2011	2	5	9	14.1	15.5	0.5	9.5	5.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	2	1	1	17.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	960	36	168	5.3	4.7	4.7	99.3	100.0
2. China	2011	156	1	3	12.3	0.4	0.0	14.3	96.8
3. Turkey	2011	120	4	6	7.5	19.9	19.9	99.3	100.0
4. India	2011	106	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	9.5	99.6
5. FYR of Macedonia	2011	38	16	22	8.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.9	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.3	9.8	6.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	3.8	0	0	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	40.9	27.5	22.8	3.6	5.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	70.6	10.1	9.0	8.0	2.1	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	55	100	11.7	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.8	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	60	100	4.5	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	59.9	0	60	100	18.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.5	0	30		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.5	0	30		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.5	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.4	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	7.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1	3	3	5.9	0.3	0.3	78.9	99.9
2. Nigeria	2011	0	1	1	7.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2011	0	1	2	18.7	80.5	80.5	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2011	0	4	8	14.2	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2011	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	24,913	1	1	6.2	0.0	0.0	56.3	100.0
2. United States	2011	13,754	1	2	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	9,198	2	2	2.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2011	6,623	1	1	7.9	0.1	0.0	4.0	99.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	5,660	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	104.7	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.0	16.0	9.1		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	85.4	13.8	0
MFN applied	2012	23.0	26.6	1.9	4.9	15.0	28.6	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.7	1.9	0.9	0
MFN applied	2012	6.9	63.2	3.4	4.3	19.0	2.9	0.2	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.5	0	130	100	21.4	14.8	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	35.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	21.2	17.4	40		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.1	17.1	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	98.7	17.6	11.8	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	20.7	0	45		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	6.4	55.1	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	24.2	7.3	40		
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	16.8	30		
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	7.2	0	7		
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.6	3.1	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.0	13.3	20		
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.5	2.2	30		
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.4	0	100	100	9.7	16.4	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	4.8	30		
Electrical machinery	54.3	0	163	100	10.1	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	56.3	0	143	100	9.8	4.9	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.6	0	206	100	14.0	3.0	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2011	4	1	1	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2011	1	8	9	12.7	6.5	6.5	97.3	100.0
3. Malawi	2011	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2011	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2011	1	2	2	10.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2010	30	2	5	23.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Suriname	2011	20	6	8	17.8	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2011	14	1	1	4.4	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.6
4. Dominican Republic	2011	12	1	1	16.5	3.1	3.1	92.9	100.0
5. European Union	2011	12	13	20	3.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.6	31.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.5	10.5	12.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	12.2	11.8	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	72.9	1.9	71.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	6.9	88.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	5.6	6.6	56.0	15.7	14.8	1.3	0	0	0
Imports 2011	6.5	2.7	40.4	24.5	25.4	0.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.5	18.6	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	14.1	14.8	11.3	20.8	24.9	14.1	0	0	0
Imports 2011	26.3	7.5	5.7	19.9	27.1	13.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.3	5.3
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.5	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	4.8	35	0.6	1.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	32.9	0	35	100	12.4	6.5	31	0.3	11.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	7.3	32	0.1	3.3
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.6	10.3	14	0.4	25.9
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.0	6.6	16	0.2	0.5
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.5	25	15.0	38.1
Petroleum	34.9	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	7.5	99.1
Chemicals	21.3	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	18	15.8	12.0
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	2.8	9.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	22.5	0	35	2.5	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.5	2.8	35	2.7	12.4
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	5.6	63.5	20	15.0	34.3
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.5	22.5	20	11.1	10.8
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.1	39.9	35	19.4	9.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.4	0	35	100	13.6	20.6	26	4.5	36.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	8,660	21	52	14.2	8.2	0.5	23.3	76.4
2. China	2011	5,381	6	6	13.6	4.2	0.0	7.4	0.0
3. Brazil	2011	3,998	16	48	11.7	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2011	1,893	4	6	7.7	1.3	0.0	17.0	62.8
5. Chile	2011	1,784	17	69	6.2	6.2	5.4	89.2	83.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2011	12,902	42	254	14.8	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	5,188	32	114	4.4	4.7	3.8	68.7	79.2
3. Chile	2011	2,933	52	388	6.0	6.0	5.9	98.4	98.7
4. United States	2011	2,780	36	137	3.3	0.6	0.3	80.0	55.8
5. Canada	2011	2,105	4	7	3.1	0.1	0.0	70.9	99.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	3.5	7.0	3.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	3.6	7.5	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.1	0.8	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.0	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	29.6	0.7	69.1	0.5	0	0	0	2.6
Imports	2011	24.3	0.7	74.9	0.2	0	0	0	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	7.1	7.2	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	69.7	0	30.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	72.7	0	27.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	2.6	3.1
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.4	6.5	10	2.1	4.1
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	2.0	6.6
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.8	42.3	10	4.3	69.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.5	10.3	15	100	6.0	40.4	10	1.8	15.2
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.1	18.8	10	1.6	2.2
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	0	15	100	7.5	15.2	15	3.1	14.9
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	3.3	67.2	10	0.7	85.2
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	9.9	0.8	10	0.2	18.1
Minerals & metals	7.1	46.4	15	100	2.9	70.6	10	25.7	90.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100	0.4	96.5	10	9.8	91.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.3	76.3	15	100	1.8	81.7	10	4.8	59.4
Textiles	9.4	4.0	15	100	1.6	84.0	10	2.5	67.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.4	15	100	7.6	23.9	10	2.0	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.2	15	100	1.7	82.9	10	8.3	70.5
Electrical machinery	9.9	32.8	15	100	5.4	45.5	10	5.4	48.0
Transport equipment	9.6	9.7	15	100	3.6	64.2	10	8.9	33.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	30.0	15	100	4.1	58.5	10	2.8	63.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	143	7	25	15.8	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
2. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	25	1	1	15.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Yemen	2011	24	7	12	7.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Georgia	2011	16	15	48	10.7	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2011	9	4	9	10.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	406	9	16	5.0	1.5	1.5	99.7	100.0
2. Yemen	2011	92	33	229	5.8	4.9	0.0	2.6	7.6
3. United States	2011	85	2	2	6.3	5.0	4.9	60.3	99.2
4. Canada	2011	68	1	1	8.6	0.1	0.0	45.3	99.2
5. Georgia	2011	43	33	121	1.1	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	3.5	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2012	2.7	1.2	2.9		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2011	2.5	2.7	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2011	226.1	11.0	215.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.8	44.7	17.0	3.8	3.1	0.5	0	0	1.6
MFN applied 2012	77.0	22.5	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.9
Imports 2011	49.6	46.9	0.2	0	3.4	0.0	0	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.2	18.0	26.9	17.4	7.8	4.9	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied 2012	45.9	49.5	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2011	53.0	44.3	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	68.8	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	93.3
Dairy products	4.9	20.0	28	100	4.2	76.2	28	0.3	38.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	23.5	29	100	1.4	71.1	5	0.8	50.4
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	70.3
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.6	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.2	25.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.1	30.8	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	76.6
Sugars and confectionery	6.9	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.2	39.9
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.3	25	100	3.5	29.6	5	0.8	26.4
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	28.4	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.3	95.0
Fish & fish products	0.7	80.0	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	85.6
Minerals & metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.7	2.7	45.4	5	13.0	56.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	8.8	55	100	1.8	63.7	10	10.9	61.2
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	25.4	25	100	3.3	33.4	10	3.6	18.9
Textiles	18.6	13.5	55	90.3	4.3	16.2	10	1.7	11.5
Clothing	41.2	6.7	55	94.0	8.9	8.1	10	2.4	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	84.8	4.2	17.0	10	2.6	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	8.3	18.1	50	96.2	2.9	42.9	5	15.1	47.9
Electrical machinery	10.4	30.3	45	98.4	2.9	41.8	5	9.9	55.3
Transport equipment	12.6	8.9	40	99.2	3.3	34.0	5	12.9	11.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.5	40	98.6	1.3	73.1	5	6.4	72.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	6,344	11	20	16.4	18.8	0.9	4.2	2.4
2. Japan	2011	4,985	22	54	30.0	22.8	0.0	28.9	38.2
3. Indonesia	2011	2,829	10	21	7.2	4.3	0.0	6.0	22.4
4. European Union	2011	2,736	22	60	15.4	10.2	0.0	16.4	51.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	2,705	14	32	55.8	32.8	0.0	1.6	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	74,838	10	26	8.6	0.2	0.0	12.3	96.3
2. Japan	2011	51,526	7	17	2.4	0.1	0.0	65.5	98.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	23,596	11	23	6.9	1.8	0.0	16.8	2.0
4. European Union	2011	16,742	34	183	4.2	0.2	0.0	23.7	94.3
5. India	2011	14,377	10	18	8.9	3.2	0.0	4.9	54.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.1	13.4	8.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	6.4	10.9	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	9.7	1.4	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	2.1	14.2	2.7	78.3	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.3	5.7
	Imports	2011	2.4	31.7	1.2	61.4	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.1	21.5
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	3.2	44.6	6.1	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
	Imports	2011	7.5	55.6	14.9	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	3.8	15	0.5	15.5
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.5	0.5	45	1.2	0.7
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations					12.5	5.5	15	4.8	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	1.6	15	1.2	1.4
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	8.8	15	2.0	2.6
Beverages & tobacco					24.3	0	111	3.1	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	2.1	15	0.1	7.3
Fish & fish products					11.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.4	2.7	15	17.9	2.2
Petroleum					11.4	16.7	15	0.7	0.2
Chemicals					4.5	3.9	15	8.8	29.8
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.8	0
Textiles					12.3	0.2	250	0.6	4.8
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.2	0	31	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	22.2	4.7
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.6	15	9.1	12.6
Transport equipment					4.2	5.3	15	16.9	5.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.2	15	3.6	3.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2011	291	8	24	14.5	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Kazakhstan	2011	36	2	2	15.0	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2011	36	3	4	13.3	5.4	5.4	93.6	100.0	
4. Georgia	2011	26	14	26	9.3	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	15	5	10	20.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	19,717	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	99.6	100.0	
2. Indonesia	2011	1,761	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
3. United States	2011	1,362	2	7	2.6	0.1	0.0	82.0	37.8	
4. India	2011	843	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8	
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	828	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Bahamas

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	35.9	23.2	37.8	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	19.5	12.9	20.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	3.3	0.5	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	25.4	0	17.7	0.3	2.6	53.4	0.6	0	0.1
	Imports	2011	50.2	0	21.1	0.1	2.3	23.3	3.0	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	7.3	0	5.2	0	2.9	84.0	0.7	0	0
	Imports	2011	46.5	0	8.1	0	2.3	40.8	2.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					11.4	46.0	40	3.6	62.7
Dairy products					9.3	45.0	35	1.1	31.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					22.8	13.0	40	2.7	41.3
Coffee, tea					19.0	47.9	40	0.3	46.8
Cereals & preparations					20.2	37.1	45	4.4	53.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.2	39.0	45	0.4	95.9
Sugars and confectionery					21.8	27.1	40	0.5	67.6
Beverages & tobacco					14.5	43.2	61	2.6	42.8
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					40.4	0.4	45	0.4	0.8
Fish & fish products					31.0	12.6	45	0.7	41.5
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.9	45	10.9	14.2
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	27.8	100.0
Chemicals					41.7	3.3	75	12.9	31.9
Wood, paper, etc.					34.3	5.6	60	6.0	9.6
Textiles					37.4	1.7	45	1.3	12.2
Clothing					34.6	1.6	45	1.3	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.					34.0	18.2	45	1.6	37.9
Non-electrical machinery					40.4	2.7	60	7.8	8.6
Electrical machinery					41.0	3.5	45	5.1	2.4
Transport equipment					21.0	50.6	85	4.6	44.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					33.3	15.0	60	3.8	26.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Costa Rica	2011	4	1	1	9.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.7	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2011	3	1	2	31.1	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. European Union	2011	2	3	3	4.2	0.2	0.2	84.0	99.9	
5. United States	2011	2	3	3	1.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Singapore	2011	850	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2011	714	5	6	2.3	1.2	1.1	94.4	31.6	
3. Dominican Republic	2011	195	1	1	13.6	3.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	
4. Ecuador	2011	165	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2011	145	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	29.4	99.8	

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 73.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.0	7.5	4.6		Non-Ag 69.3
Trade weighted average	2011	6.4	18.5	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	10.1	1.4	8.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0.4	2.2	0
MFN applied	2012	23.5	71.0	0	0	0	0	1.1	2.2
Imports	2011	34.7	50.9	0	0	0	0	10.0	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0	0	0	0	66.0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	8.2	91.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2011	10.8	88.8	0	0	0.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.4	5	2.9	60.6
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.8	58.4
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	8.1	37.5	125	0.4	29.9
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.5	45.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.7	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	5.6
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.6	86.8
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	60.2	0.7	125	2.7	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.4	14.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.7	3.6	28.6	5	0.2	40.4
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	71.1	4.9	2.6	5	29.8	0.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.9	4.4	11.0	5	12.2	16.9
Wood, paper, etc.	37.7	0	100	28.3	4.7	5.2	5	3.2	6.4
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	0.5
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.0	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	13.0	25.8
Electrical machinery	26.4	24.5	35	100	3.7	26.3	5	8.0	39.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.3	5	11.1	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.9	8.7	35	98.2	4.6	8.6	5	3.2	11.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	166	3	3	4.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2010	20	6	8	5.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2011	12	4	5	8.3	31.4	31.4	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2011	7	2	2	6.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2011	5	3	4	23.3	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,113	7	20	3.9	5.0	2.7	74.2	55.2
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,097	12	33	4.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2011	869	53	389	8.6	5.4	0.0	3.1	2.8
4. Japan	2011	718	1	1	2.7	0.1	0.0	41.7	97.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	655	3	4	6.3	1.9	0.0	19.7	0.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	37.3	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2011	14.4	17.2	14.0		Non-Ag 2.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied	10.0	13.3	0	20.1	56.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.1	31.6	0.3	27.4	37.6	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100	20.7	3.8	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100	20.1	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.8	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100	14.5	13.1	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100	10.6	31.3	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	18.8	25.0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.0	0	200	100	11.5	16.0	25		
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.6	23.3	5.2	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	13.6	3.1	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	25		
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1	10.9	5.1	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.0	8.8	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.9	0	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7	14.9	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	5.8	0.9	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	13.8	0.3	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	12.8	11.7	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0	13.5	3.2	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	75	8	10	31.1	26.6	13.7	52.2	21.7
2. European Union	2011	56	12	29	13.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	20	11	21	4.0	4.4	0.0	20.7	11.7
4. United States	2011	16	8	16	8.7	45.4	3.9	98.7	88.1
5. Malaysia	2011	14	9	28	23.6	46.0	0.0	50.2	71.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	11,860	11	82	6.7	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	4,847	10	92	9.1	15.1	0.1	37.7	4.4
3. Canada	2011	1,072	8	71	9.7	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2011	891	8	51	9.1	9.4	9.4	99.8	100.0
5. Japan	2011	555	17	77	11.3	17.9	17.9	99.4	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.1	110.8	73.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.4	30.0	9.7			Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2011	13.1	21.8	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.1
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.6	18.3	0	
MFN applied	2012	12.8	33.5	1.5	4.2	12.4	24.9	1.5	8.8	3.5
Imports	2011	15.4	15.3	0.6	4.9	36.6	23.9	2.5	0.8	7.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	3.6	0	
MFN applied	2012	3.9	67.4	3.4	4.1	16.9	3.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
Imports	2011	26.6	36.7	4.3	7.9	16.7	6.3	1.6	0	22.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.3	0	184	100	64.5	19.4	184	1.7	32.5
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	53.8	27.5	141	1.5	33.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.3	0	223	100	32.7	6.4	216	2.5	2.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100	15.5	14.7	135	5.2	27.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.2	0	158	98.7	22.9	18.3	158	1.5	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	20.3	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100	48.9	0	141	3.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.5	27.0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	33.9	14.3	145	1.3	15.2
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100	8.1	5.3	60	8.8	4.1
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100	5.0	10.7	25	26.6	72.9
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.5	3.7	40	11.6	6.0
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.6	5.2	20	6.4	11.9
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.5	0.2
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	20.3	0	117	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.8	0	127	100	9.7	2.5	30	1.7	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.5	30	8.4	1.3
Electrical machinery	75.8	0	152	100	9.8	1.2	45	6.0	0.2
Transport equipment	96.9	0	247	100	9.5	8.8	45	4.7	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100	15.4	3.9	70	4.2	5.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	27	4	6	11.8	42.4	42.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	22	2	4	2.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	6	4	6	66.1	29.6	29.6	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2011	6	2	3	4.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	3	12	28	26.3	28.7	28.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	55	6	8	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	32	12	13	11.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	32	9	15	2.0	0.1	0.1	99.3	100.0
4. Colombia	2011	18	5	5	5.8	5.1	4.8	33.3	93.6
5. Guyana	2011	13	10	21	13.8	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.7	13.4	9.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	6.0	16.7	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	43.2	3.0	40.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	8.2	36.8	7.7	30.7	10.8	3.5	2.0	0.3	28.2
	Imports	2011	6.3	34.3	5.9	29.1	13.8	5.1	5.2	0.3	47.3
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	14.2	34.4	20.9	21.2	8.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	10.1
	Imports	2011	50.2	25.9	11.2	8.0	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	2.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.7	14.8	143	0.7	5.1
Dairy products					18.2	0	39	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	4.6	28	1.1	6.5
Coffee, tea					9.2	20.8	31	0.5	13.8
Cereals & preparations					13.1	3.5	77	0.9	4.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.5	10.9	48	1.3	1.3
Sugars and confectionery					14.2	0	46	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.3	5.2	400	0.8	4.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.6	7.4	20	0.6	8.0
Fish & fish products					12.7	0.4	128	0.7	4.9
Minerals & metals					9.9	6.4	90	26.7	53.1
Petroleum					4.5	10.0	5	28.8	75.7
Chemicals					6.4	5.8	20	9.2	7.5
Wood, paper, etc.					13.3	6.1	68	2.1	7.8
Textiles					11.0	0.6	55	2.0	4.6
Clothing					12.5	0	38	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.2	8.7	176	2.2	21.5
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.2	24	10.1	59.0
Electrical machinery					7.3	25.2	27	4.3	34.3
Transport equipment					10.9	17.7	105	4.0	8.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					11.4	17.2	190	2.6	56.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2011	204	19	43	12.0	10.2	0.0	3.3	0.4	
2. European Union	2011	177	15	32	11.4	5.7	0.0	22.8	33.8	
3. Kazakhstan	2011	134	9	24	24.9	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Ukraine	2011	81	16	41	9.4	24.8	6.9	99.3	64.0	
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2011	55	1	1	7.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2011	14,045	44	989	11.8	11.8	0.0	8.0	13.9	
2. European Union	2011	5,263	32	136	4.0	0.8	0.0	24.8	81.9	
3. Ukraine	2011	4,129	32	112	4.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2011	580	10	14	10.7	4.0	0.0	15.0	2.0	
5. Kazakhstan	2011	490	38	245	10.3	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.1	51.5	Binding coverage:		Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.7	20.5	9.3			Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2011	15.3	23.5	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	84.5	14.7	0	
MFN applied	2012	17.1	33.4	1.6	3.4	9.9	30.8	1.3	2.5	3.5
Imports	2011	51.9	8.4	0.4	1.3	17.7	6.4	2.0	11.8	13.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.7	6.7	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	9.6	62.6	2.9	3.7	16.5	4.7	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2011	18.4	22.7	6.1	13.7	12.1	5.7	21.3	0	26.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.2	0	110	100	29.2	12.6	45	1.0	80.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.4	58.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.9	4.9	45	1.3	5.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	10.2	27.1	40	0.6	64.5
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	14.9	24.1	110	5.5	57.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.7	10.9	44.1	40	2.4	96.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	64.1	1.3	110	2.7	4.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	8.6	22.0	40	1.4	59.1
Fish & fish products	107.1	0	110	6.1	31.3	12.8	45	0.1	19.2
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.1	50	16.4	34.1
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	9.0	56.1	70	21.8	0.0
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.7	35	10.8	28.2
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	10.9	7.0	50	6.0	43.4
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.4	30	1.3	0.6
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	0	70	100	9.7	4.1	30	2.2	8.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	9.3	30	7.9	33.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.7	45	4.9	3.7
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	15.7	45	7.9	10.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	9.7	50	2.5	7.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	103	3	5	12.5	38.7	38.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	39	5	7	4.1	15.4	6.3	96.2	72.5
3. Japan	2011	11	2	3	19.4	24.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	9	3	5	26.3	29.9	29.9	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2011	9	1	1	14.3	19.6	0.1	66.7	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	131	3	5	2.5	0.1	0.1	99.1	100.0
2. Costa Rica	2011	20	2	2	6.7	0.6	0.0	39.5	93.5
3. European Union	2011	12	7	16	4.7	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2011	8	3	6	1.3	2.4	0.0	64.3	31.2
5. Mexico	2011	6	6	10	9.3	16.1	0.0	16.0	17.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.5	61.8	11.5	Binding coverage:	Total 39.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 29.7
Trade weighted average	2010	12.6	16.6	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.5	0.5	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	4.7	28.1	0	67.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	7.7	30.1	27.7	0	34.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	9.5	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	8.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.6	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20	6.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	15.7	14.4	0	20	1.8	0
Minerals & metals	28.7	6.3	50	12.0	11.7	1.5	20	11.9	5.3
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	12.2	0.0
Chemicals	18.7	0	60	1.4	7.2	4.5	20	8.3	54.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	2.1	9.4
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20	6.4	0.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	1.6	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	3.7	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	2.5	0.0
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.0	14.4	2.1	20	8.4	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	189	2	2	36.4	5.7	0.0	9.1	92.5
2. China	2011	68	1	1	9.7	4.9	3.9	60.0	4.0
3. Indonesia	2011	44	1	1	3.3	0.2	0.0	33.3	96.1
4. European Union	2011	22	5	6	8.4	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2010	19	2	2	2.5	1.2	0.0	50.0	75.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	467	1	2	11.6	8.0	0.0	14.7	2.8
2. Gabon	2011	116	1	1	22.2	10.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
3. China	2011	108	3	6	3.7	0.1	0.1	86.4	99.9
4. India	2011	96	10	18	9.3	4.3	0.0	3.9	19.5
5. Congo	2011	49	1	2	19.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.2	12.4	11.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	8.7	11.2	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.7	0.7	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.3	9.9	50.8	19.5	19.5	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0.0	4.3	77.4	7.8	10.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	7.4	33.5	29.6	10.0	13.2	6.3	0	0
Imports	2011	13.4	17.6	61.9	3.7	2.0	1.4	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.6	1.1	20	0.1	0.8
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.7	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0.9	20	0.4	0.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.6	20	15.2	5.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	0	15	12.6	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.7	20	14.6	3.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	2.0	35	3.6	5.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	0	35	1.9	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	34.5	0	35	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	1.9	20	2.2	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.1	38.3	20	17.0	44.8
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	9.5	20	5.7	12.4
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.7	20	14.8	13.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	6.6	20	2.8	13.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	323	2	2	29.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2011	216	7	15	3.4	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Colombia	2011	157	4	8	21.1	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	150	9	12	10.2	2.7	2.1	73.5	92.0
5. United States	2011	87	6	8	2.8	1.0	0.2	98.0	97.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	778	9	19	5.0	0.5	0.5	94.2	99.9
2. Argentina	2011	590	2	2	18.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	482	1	2	8.1	1.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
4. European Union	2011	344	11	25	5.1	0.7	0.6	98.3	97.8
5. Japan	2011	339	1	2	5.2	0.1	0.0	48.9	99.3

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.6	11.0	5.9	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	7.4	16.2	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	11.0	2.0	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	37.0	29.2	10.2	5.1	5.9	9.5	2.4	0.5	21.4
	Imports	2011	19.6	22.4	12.0	7.1	16.4	19.0	2.9	0.5	40.6
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	30.1	31.2	29.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
	Imports	2011	35.9	26.7	30.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					26.8	18.8	150	2.0	1.3
Dairy products					17.7	0	54	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.6	30.7	80	1.5	10.9
Coffee, tea					6.2	43.8	28	1.6	2.4
Cereals & preparations					18.5	25.9	595	4.3	25.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.5	40.3
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	26.1	29	1.7	16.0
Beverages & tobacco					23.8	0	48	2.9	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.5	84.7
Fish & fish products					3.1	53.1	28	0.3	30.7
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	46	18.8	44.1
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	13.9	83.7
Chemicals					3.2	52.5	23	12.6	26.2
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	30.4	15	4.5	22.6
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	3.7	4.3
Clothing					15.0	0	15	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.7	15	4.4	4.9
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	7.4	21.8
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.9	15	4.9	17.9
Transport equipment					5.7	27.2	15	6.8	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	2.9	49.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Croatia	2011	137	18	68	19.1	23.6	23.6	99.4	100.0	
2. European Union	2011	135	22	65	13.2	14.3	5.3	77.3	89.0	
3. Serbia	2011	53	19	61	22.7	21.5	4.8	21.3	22.6	
4. FYR of Macedonia	2011	29	9	21	22.2	28.3	28.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Montenegro	2011	23	20	83	19.1	23.1	23.0	99.1	99.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	2,933	44	305	4.0	3.3	3.3	99.8	99.9	
2. Croatia	2011	622	38	211	5.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Serbia	2011	578	32	145	8.1	3.7	3.5	98.3	98.1	
4. Montenegro	2011	175	36	216	5.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Turkey	2011	80	16	27	6.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.2	15.8	Binding coverage:		Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.6	8.5	7.4			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2011	7.0	12.8	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.3	0.8	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	14.6	36.1	19.1	3.1	0
MFN applied	47.2	10.9	12.2	7.2	15.9	6.2	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports	30.0	15.8	8.4	6.3	25.1	14.3	0.0	0.1	14.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.4	20.5	20.2	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.7	7.6	13.1	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	63.4	3.4	5.6	7.8	11.7	8.0	0.0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	10.7	60.6	40	0.4	35.2
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	13.0	23.8	37	0.9	36.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.2	10.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.2	45.8	25	0.3	10.9
Cereals & preparations	47.2	0.3	597	100	8.4	43.0	104	3.0	45.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.1	81	98.7	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	7.3
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.0	67.5
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.9	8.8	118	2.3	1.3
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	6.1
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	63.5
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	6.2	63.0	30	0.2	62.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.5	30	22.9	81.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	55.6	15	12.8	3.8
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	83.2	20	7.3	50.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	3.6	33.3
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	16.7	18.2	60	1.1	9.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.8	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.2	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	13.2	91.6
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	67.0	25	9.8	57.1
Transport equipment	18.3	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	9.2	22.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	5.4	89.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2011	27	8	9	29.7	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	4	3	4	56.0	76.6	76.6	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2011	4	1	2	231.6	235.9	35.4	0.0	0.0
4. Zambia	2011	2	3	4	20.0	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2011	2	13	24	11.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	4,063	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2011	329	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	291	2	4	6.9	1.3	1.3	95.6	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2011	178	16	22	33.1	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2011	158	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.5	10.1	14.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	10.2	12.0	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	224.0	10.9	213.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2012	7.8	6.5	57.2	13.8	13.3	1.3	0.1	0	0
Imports 2011	1.8	1.9	58.0	14.9	18.3	5.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	5.6	14.3	12.8	27.5	25.7	14.0	0	0	0
Imports 2011	29.8	8.3	10.3	24.0	18.5	9.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.2	9.6	16	0.1	3.4
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	10.1	5.6	55	0.9	1.7
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.6	14.7	20	1.7	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	30	0.6	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.0	1.7	27	0.7	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.9	0	10	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.8	8.9	20	0.3	14.9
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	4.6	32	0.6	27.3
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.0	7.2	35	17.6	40.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	13.8	99.5
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.2	1.7	28	14.6	4.6
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.6	3.6	18	1.4	14.4
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.4	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	16.0	0.8	35	2.5	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	12.3	35	14.9	17.4
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	12.6	25	11.3	16.3
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.6	10.7	35	11.1	11.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.9	35	4.0	19.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	18,302	17	36	15.7	9.2	0.2	20.1	67.8
2. China	2011	15,588	6	6	16.2	7.5	0.1	3.9	0.0
3. United States	2011	4,615	15	33	7.0	14.4	0.2	74.7	61.7
4. Russian Federation	2011	4,015	9	17	22.5	23.3	3.4	4.8	8.8
5. Japan	2011	3,754	15	19	22.0	7.3	0.2	34.7	48.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	37,022	10	16	8.7	0.5	0.0	11.6	90.0
2. European Union	2011	33,006	49	330	4.2	1.1	0.8	67.9	89.6
3. United States	2011	24,687	44	315	3.3	0.8	0.3	79.7	58.7
4. Argentina	2011	20,932	52	591	13.3	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	8,875	11	18	4.1	0.3	0.1	77.0	97.3

Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2011	25.4	31.4	24.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.3	
Simple average MFN applied		2.5	0.1	2.9			Non-Ag 95.0	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	0.4	0	84.8	10.7	0	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	98.3	1.5	0.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.1	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	78.7	8.2	1.5	0.7	10.9	0.1	0	0.0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea	15.9	0	50	100	1.8	54.2	8		
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.2	99.7	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco	206.0	0	> 1000	65.2	0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products	20.9	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.1	0.3	96.2	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	79.2	11		
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.6	0.5	94.4	155		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.5	0	40	97.6	4.7	68.5	20		
Textiles	26.1	0	40	100	0.8	86.4	10		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.2	69.0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	7.3	55.9	20		
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.4	13.9	14.0	20		
Transport equipment	24.4	0	40	67.5	3.8	81.2	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	40	87.3	5.4	53.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2011	0	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea	2011	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2011	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2011	0	5	6	7.4	3.0	1.0	43.8	58.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	5,691	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	2,010	1	2	5.2	3.8	0.0	25.0	0.0
3. Australia	2011	1,310	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	35.7	100.0
4. Indonesia	2011	1,018	1	1	6.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2011	751	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	99.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	98.2	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total 38.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2011	10.4	14.0	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2.4	0.4	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	19.3	28.3	0	52.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	9.6	32.6	34.9	0	22.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	8.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	18.6	0	20	2.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	16.9	22.2	100	15.7	14.4	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.7	1.5	20	17.6	6.8
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	22.2	0.0
Chemicals	22.0	0	100	1.4	7.2	4.5	20	13.0	46.0
Wood, paper, etc.	81.7	0	100	22.4	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	11.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	18.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	1.7	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	8.1	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	5.8	2.9
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	0	100	3.2	14.4	2.1	20	2.2	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	176	1	1	7.6	4.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
2. Indonesia	2011	58	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2011	42	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. European Union	2011	39	6	10	7.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2011	38	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2011	141	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	35	8	14	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2011	21	2	2	5.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	94.4
4. Niger	2011	9	11	17	14.9	13.3	12.5	30.7	93.5
5. Uganda	2011	8	1	1	14.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		67.6	94.7	27.0	Binding coverage:		Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.8	19.8	11.7			Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2011	13.9	33.3	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.8	0.1	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.2	93.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	15.5	0	16.2	0	64.9	0.7	2.4	0.9
Imports	2011	15.5	0	20.4	0	34.8	3.3	26.1	21.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	40.5	0	22.0	0	37.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2011	50.1	0	19.4	0	24.7	1.5	4.3	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.3	6.8	25	0.1	54.8
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	43.3	0	60	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	1.0	15.1
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	3.2
Cereals & preparations	95.6	4.4	100	100	22.4	12.5	75	4.5	13.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.7	11.3	21.7	25	2.0	34.0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	29.8	0	100	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	66.0
Fish & fish products	32.9	42.9	100	6.1	24.7	0.3	25	0.2	8.2
Minerals & metals	8.3	0	18	1.9	10.6	36.7	55	27.1	22.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	20.5	83.0
Chemicals	7.0	17.4	100	8.0	4.0	77.8	25	11.3	71.5
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.7	16.0	25.6	25	3.2	16.9
Textiles	25.0	0	100	37.7	19.6	6.9	83	2.8	47.5
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.8	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.3	0	100	21.2	12.7	21.1	25	1.9	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.1	3.2	75.2	25	7.4	72.9
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	35.4	35	6.7	59.7
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.0	6.2	61.8	25	4.9	11.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	1.3	100	5.7	14.8	31.4	50	2.8	59.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	57	1	1	7.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2011	9	1	1	50.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2011	5	2	4	16.0	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2011	1	13	31	25.1	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	14	1	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	6	6	8	2.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2011	2	20	42	16.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2011	1	5	12	8.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.1	17.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.9	15.2	10.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	8.9	8.2	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	6.1	0.4	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.4	7.3	17.3	14.6	56.6	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	13.5	0	38.1	21.8	0	26.5	0	0
Imports	2011	25.1	0	56.3	11.7	0	7.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		1.1	0	29.0	29.6	17.2	23.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	16.0	0	44.9	32.7	0	6.4	0	0
Imports	2011	23.5	0	49.8	22.2	0	4.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.3	0	40	100	27.9	9.2	35	0.1	43.1
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	21.6	0	35	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.0	0	40	100	12.5	10.1	35	0.2	5.0
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	29.2	0	40	100	13.5	16.0	35	1.3	7.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.2	0	40	100	7.6	17.8	35	0.3	57.6
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	60	100	23.8	0	35	2.8	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100	10.9	25.8	35	1.4	93.9
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	40	100	19.5	1.4	35	0.1	25.7
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	7.6	29.2	35	10.4	42.2
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	12.5	6.3	35	13.1	61.8
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.2	15.7	35	5.3	45.3
Wood, paper, etc.	24.9	0	35	100	9.9	2.0	35	2.7	14.6
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100	5.5	24.8	35	36.6	8.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.1	0	15	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.9	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	2.3	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	13.4	9.2	35	6.8	14.4
Electrical machinery	26.8	11.7	35	100	17.1	11.0	35	4.4	19.4
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	15.7	9.3	35	7.3	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	2.1	35	100	14.7	15.5	35	3.5	38.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	105	2	3	15.6	32.6	32.6	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2010	91	5	5	13.8	10.9	6.7	51.3	48.3
3. Thailand	2011	49	6	6	23.0	31.3	31.3	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2011	14	4	5	29.1	28.4	0.3	28.1	25.1
5. Russian Federation	2011	10	1	1	200.4	206.9	206.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	2,700	7	85	9.6	16.5	0.1	33.6	2.5
2. European Union	2011	1,697	5	64	7.2	11.9	11.9	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2011	528	6	70	11.5	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2011	303	4	36	15.7	42.3	42.2	97.0	98.5
5. Viet Nam	2010	185	6	10	11.1	2.7	0.5	44.3	30.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	65.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	17.8	22.3	17.2		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2010	13.5	13.0	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.1	0.7	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.2	6.8	22.8	0	10.8	58.4	0	0
Imports	2010	0	38.2	36.0	0	2.5	23.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	2.6	2.6	50.7	0	13.0	31.2	0	0
Imports	2010	0.5	7.4	66.2	0	12.6	13.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.6	1.1	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	25.0	0	30	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.2	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	7.6	30	9.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	19.9	1.3	30	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	1.1	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	17.1	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	12.0	58.7	30	3.8	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	16.5	0	30	12.4	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	25.9	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.8	3.1	30	11.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.2	2.4	30	2.8	14.2
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	20.4	0.2	30	2.5	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.3	0.6	30	2.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30	8.6	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	4.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.7	8.1	30	9.2	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.7	30	2.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	924	4	7	10.8	6.1	6.1	98.6	100.0
2. China	2011	95	2	2	8.7	4.6	3.6	10.0	0.8
3. Malaysia	2011	54	3	3	3.3	0.4	0.0	74.1	97.2
4. United States	2011	49	2	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	96.0	100.0
5. Gabon	2011	23	14	30	25.5	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,081	4	12	3.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	568	3	6	3.2	0.4	0.0	65.4	94.6
3. India	2011	523	2	2	7.7	0.3	0.0	3.4	95.2
4. United States	2011	272	3	5	3.9	0.1	0.1	96.2	100.0
5. Congo	2011	235	8	11	17.2	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.9	17.5	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.3	16.2	2.4		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2011	2.9	13.6	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	441.0	31.6	409.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	47.8	15.3	19.7	7.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	5.3	19.4
MFN applied 2012	59.8	9.3	16.2	5.8	1.2	1.4	0.9	5.1	12.0
Imports 2011	53.5	16.0	15.7	9.9	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.1	13.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	36.1	8.1	40.1	8.2	7.1	0.0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2012	73.9	6.2	12.0	1.3	6.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2011	69.6	3.2	23.5	0.6	3.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.9	46.2	615	100	24.0	68.9	551	0.7	57.4
Dairy products	246.9	0	314	100	228.5	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	58.7	19	100	3.3	60.0	19	1.9	81.9
Coffee, tea	9.8	55.2	265	100	7.7	76.0	265	0.7	71.1
Cereals & preparations	22.4	15.3	299	100	23.8	36.8	299	1.2	19.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	50.4	218	100	4.1	61.9	218	0.4	65.9
Sugars and confectionery	6.3	7.8	28	100	4.5	29.4	25	0.3	5.2
Beverages & tobacco	7.1	26.3	256	100	3.8	47.9	256	1.3	31.7
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	6.9	66.7	538	100	6.8	79.2	538	0.5	60.9
Fish & fish products	1.1	78.1	11	100	0.9	81.0	11	0.6	77.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.1	16	99.5	1.0	84.9	16	14.8	88.3
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	10.3	97.8
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	0.9	84.9	16	11.1	71.8
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	77.3	16	100	1.0	85.6	18	4.3	78.0
Textiles	10.7	10.0	18	100	3.3	58.0	18	1.6	25.2
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	17.0	2.6	18	2.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.4	23.2	20	100	4.0	65.3	20	2.3	33.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.1	14	100	0.5	92.7	9	14.6	95.9
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.0	11	100	1.1	83.1	9	9.6	84.4
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.5	5.9	40.7	25	16.1	14.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	41.9	18	99.8	2.8	58.2	18	5.6	73.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	19,445	24	173	6.4	5.0	4.8	93.3	99.3
2. Japan	2011	4,529	16	30	23.0	11.2	0.0	31.5	58.3
3. European Union	2011	3,018	21	54	15.5	3.9	0.0	18.2	75.3
4. China	2011	2,832	8	14	15.0	9.5	0.0	7.4	0.6
5. Mexico	2011	2,070	15	35	23.4	13.9	13.3	95.3	98.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	286,144	57	732	3.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	34,800	49	474	4.4	0.7	0.0	23.7	85.2
3. China	2011	18,773	36	180	8.5	2.1	0.0	12.6	69.2
4. Japan	2011	8,354	32	143	2.7	0.8	0.0	62.2	81.2
5. Mexico	2011	7,357	54	593	9.0	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	12.2	9.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	10.4	15.5	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.9	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.7	17.6	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2012	30.6	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0
Imports	2011	9.5	44.0	5.2	0	15.2	26.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0
MFN applied	2012	47.1	13.1	10.2	0.4	14.1	15.0	0	0
Imports	2011	43.1	25.0	9.2	1.9	9.8	11.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	2.8	1.0
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	3.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.0	31.1
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	6.9	13.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.2	7.4
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	3.7	0.6
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.0	50	0.4	84.7
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.4	1.3
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.8	50	14.2	40.2
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	17.6	64.1
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.4	50	7.1	42.1
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	10.9	25.4	50	4.4	13.6
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.1	9.6
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.0	20.8	50	1.2	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.5	78.2	30	10.2	67.7
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	10.0	27.7	30	9.6	23.2
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	6.2	22.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.4	38.3	50	2.3	39.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2011	1	2	2	7.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2011	1	7	10	8.9	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	0	2	3	0.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	96.6
4. India	2011	0	1	1	17.1	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2011	0	5	6	9.7	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	63	7	15	4.0	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	3	3	4	5.6	4.8	0.0	11.1	6.0
3. United States	2011	1	9	15	3.5	5.4	5.2	81.5	96.9
4. Mozambique	2011	1	3	3	15.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2011	1	3	5	10.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total 62.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 56.4
Trade weighted average	2011	16.3	19.2	15.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	32.6	12.0	0	0.4	55.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0
Imports	2011	0.3	17.1	43.8	0	18.5	20.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30	15.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	20.2	0	30	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	5.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30	4.1	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	15.9	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	24.4	0	30	1.4	0
Minerals & metals	41.7	0	50	60.2	17.0	0	30	11.4	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.4	11.5	0	30	11.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.2	19.4	4.5	30	3.5	5.8
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.1	19.7	0.2	30	3.2	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	26.7	20.5	0.6	30	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	87.4	12.3	0.4	30	13.0	0
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	92.9	16.8	0	30	8.5	0
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	87.8	15.6	8.3	30	10.0	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	88.0	21.9	0.8	30	4.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2011	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	8	3	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	1	2	3	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2010	1	2	2	12.5	8.8	8.8	66.7	99.9
5. China	2011	1	1	1	4.7	4.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	66	2	4	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	28	1	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2010	11	1	1	15.7	19.9	0.1	14.3	1.0
4. United States	2011	5	3	7	0.8	0.0	0.0	96.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2011	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.1	Binding coverage:	Total 13.5
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	8.9	15.6	8.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	38	2	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
2. China	2011	12	1	1	9.9	4.8	3.8	50.0	0.6
3. Viet Nam	2010	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2011	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	3,174	1	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	259	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	253	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	58.3	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2011	57	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2010	9	1	1	3.6	1.1	0.0	37.0	0.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2011	66.2	5.3	60.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.4	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.1	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	15.1	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	18.5	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.5	0.6
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.7	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	7.9	0.0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	12.2	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,825	14	59	16.8	9.3	5.6	61.0	77.9
2. United States	2011	2,375	12	45	5.0	1.8	0.9	87.5	79.9
3. China	2011	713	9	17	16.8	12.7	8.3	35.8	30.0
4. Mexico	2011	597	15	44	28.5	41.5	41.5	97.4	99.9
5. Japan	2011	563	11	36	16.9	11.4	4.3	41.4	26.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	19,948	5	9	8.1	0.1	0.1	58.6	97.3
2. European Union	2011	12,115	14	28	4.7	0.9	0.9	97.5	99.1
3. Japan	2011	9,223	6	14	2.8	0.8	0.4	67.9	83.2
4. United States	2011	6,673	24	61	3.9	1.2	0.7	99.7	51.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	4,538	7	14	7.1	3.0	1.6	84.6	55.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.8	9.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.6	15.6	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.1	9.2	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1,571.9	87.3	1,484.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.8	8.2	25.1	25.0	26.4	7.0	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2011	5.9	8.8	26.1	24.5	25.1	6.9	2.6	0.5
Imports	2011	1.0	55.4	23.6	7.6	5.0	5.9	1.6	11.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.7	18.3	46.9	14.7	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	7.7	19.7	46.7	14.2	10.4	1.2	0	0.5
Imports	2011	54.3	16.4	23.5	2.2	3.4	0.3	0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	9.4	25	100	14.8	10.1	25	0.2	9.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	4.8	30	100	14.8	5.8	30	0.4	2.0
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	2.6	65	100	24.3	3.4	65	0.3	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	6.2	30	100	10.8	5.3	30	2.8	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	2.4	65	100	22.3	2.2	65	0.2	2.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	14.9	0	40	0.6	0
Other agricultural products	11.9	10.3	38	100	11.3	9.3	38	0.6	2.4
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.6	23	100	10.8	6.4	23	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.7	50	100	7.4	8.9	50	22.0	72.9
Petroleum	3.3	50.0	9	100	4.4	23.6	9	14.6	89.1
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.6	1.7	47	11.3	2.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	23.0	20	100	4.4	35.3	20	2.7	84.9
Textiles	9.7	0.2	38	100	9.5	0	38	1.3	0
Clothing	16.2	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.7	25	100	13.1	0.6	25	1.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.0	8.9	35	11.2	38.0
Electrical machinery	8.8	26.6	35	100	8.3	24.0	35	17.2	83.3
Transport equipment	11.5	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	5.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	14.7	35	100	11.9	9.6	35	6.4	17.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	7,244	28	140	18.2	14.0	0.5	36.4	24.4
2. European Union	2011	5,907	29	160	12.7	8.4	1.6	20.7	54.4
3. United States	2011	3,922	24	117	5.1	2.6	0.0	27.4	55.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	3,630	26	121	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	2,593	28	163	46.5	73.7	0.0	2.0	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	392,438	68	1,504	4.5	3.4	0.0	24.3	47.9
2. United States	2011	390,420	67	1,207	3.6	2.9	0.0	45.6	63.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	216,173	64	678	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2011	174,552	69	1,144	3.6	2.5	0.5	68.2	75.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	81,595	77	3,083	6.8	5.4	0.1	13.8	32.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.9	91.5	34.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	8.8	14.9	7.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	8.6	15.4	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	27.8
Imports in billion US\$	2011	52.4	5.1	47.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.8	74.0	24.9	0
MFN applied	2012	0	14.0	28.7	44.5	9.5	0.0	3.4	0
Imports	2011	0	6.6	22.8	54.7	13.1	0.7	2.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0	0	0	96.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	2.6	62.0	14.4	20.7	0	0.3	0	0
Imports	2011	10.0	61.8	9.0	13.5	0	5.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.0	0	209	100	20.8	0	80	0.3	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	43.5	0	98	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.8	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	108.4	0	195	100	14.7	0	80	3.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.8	0	227	100	14.0	0	20	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.7	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.3	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.4	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	76.6	0	151	100	9.5	0	70	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	38.0	0	104	100	14.6	0	15	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	6.2	1.4	15	12.1	1.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	7.2	0
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	5.6	8.0	15	16.1	16.6
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	8.4	4.2	15	2.6	12.4
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	8.6	0.2	15	3.5	0.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	8.5	0.6	15	3.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.6	6.8	35	100	5.7	1.5	15	13.9	2.1
Electrical machinery	27.2	22.3	35	100	6.8	1.2	15	9.1	0.6
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	10.3	6.9	35	16.5	32.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.0	8.6	35	100	8.7	0.9	15	4.7	1.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	2,469	9	19	4.5	2.3	1.8	95.2	98.0
2. European Union	2011	2,295	7	13	11.3	13.0	2.2	76.4	52.8
3. Japan	2011	523	3	5	7.1	0.6	0.2	58.5	95.9
4. Canada	2011	400	5	10	6.2	1.7	0.0	60.3	76.0
5. Chile	2011	210	9	12	6.0	6.0	6.0	93.8	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	19,624	14	39	4.5	0.4	0.3	93.1	99.8
2. European Union	2011	6,968	8	16	4.9	0.6	0.6	99.5	99.4
3. China	2011	2,380	3	5	9.0	0.3	0.0	15.3	82.4
4. Ecuador	2011	2,035	51	585	9.2	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2011	1,975	25	60	6.0	6.0	5.8	99.8	76.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	8.8	9.8	8.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	5.9	32.0	46.9	0	15.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	1.8	28.9	67.1	0	2.2	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.0	10.8	25		
Dairy products					4.9	2.5	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.6	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					11.1	1.3	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.3	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco					15.0	2.9	20		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					11.5	20.0	25		
Fish & fish products					6.2	0	25		
Minerals & metals					9.3	3.8	20		
Petroleum					5.0	25.3	10		
Chemicals					9.8	3.5	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.7	0	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.2	25		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	0.6	10		
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	1.8	10		
Electrical machinery					9.9	0	10		
Transport equipment					6.5	3.6	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.3	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2011	21	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	13	2	3	4.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2011	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. India	2011	2	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2011	13	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	1	7	9	7.4	5.5	0.0	5.9	3.2
3. European Union	2011	0	11	14	4.3	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2011	0	2	2	11.7	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Sri Lanka	2011	0	2	2	5.0	13.9	0.0	66.7	7.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 3.4
Trade weighted average	2011	11.3	15.5	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.6	0.4	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	34.5	24.6	0	6.4	34.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0
Imports	2011	0.7	1.8	89.0	0	4.7	3.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	1.1	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30	2.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	20.2	0	30	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30	0.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	15.9	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	24.4	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.0	0	30	4.6	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	2.8	0
Chemicals	11.7	0	30	1.0	11.5	0	30	2.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.4	4.5	30	0.6	6.2
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3	19.7	0.2	30	0.5	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.6	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	0.4	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8	12.3	0.4	30	6.3	0.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.8	0	30	1.6	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.0	15.6	8.3	30	72.4	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	15.9	21.9	0.8	30	1.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	19	2	2	22.7	0.5	0.1	31.0	97.4
2. United States	2011	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2011	5	2	2	38.3	19.1	0.0	33.3	2.6
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2011	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	4,672	2	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	61.3	99.9
2. European Union	2011	2,752	3	6	2.2	0.1	0.1	92.2	100.0
3. United States	2011	2,291	1	2	1.9	0.1	0.1	98.3	100.0
4. Australia	2011	705	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	78.6	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	520	2	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	3.1	18.8	0.4	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	92.1	0	0	0.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	99.2	0.2	0.3	0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.4	89.2	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.9	92.0	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.1	98.9	13		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					261.5	39.6	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	98.3	100		
Petroleum					166.9	80.3	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					6.1	84.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	1	2	2	26.2	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2011	0	3	5	1.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2011	0	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2011	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	14	1	2	2.5	3.5	0.0	28.6	0.3
2. Turkey	2011	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2011	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2011	1	1	1	5.0	10.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
5. Mauritius	2011	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	42.7	42.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.6	11.3	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.1	9.8	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.6
Imports in billion US\$	2011	16.2	1.5	14.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.9	2.0	1.3	4.1	81.8	2.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2012	30.1	10.5	9.8	41.0	0.2	6.7	1.4	0.3
Imports	2011	43.4	8.0	5.1	34.2	1.2	7.3	0.7	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	92.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2012	54.8	10.7	14.9	19.5	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2011	73.6	6.5	6.8	13.1	0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.5	0	233	100	20.0	14.0	150	0.3	13.5
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	44.1	6.3	65	0.2	5.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.7	0	45	100	11.5	20.1	45	1.5	18.4
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.4
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	43.2	65	4.0	61.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.6	0	45	100	5.4	36.7	14	1.4	63.5
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.2	11.5
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.6	40	0.7	20.5
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.5	0	45	100	3.1	60.0	14	0.7	36.2
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.7	11.2	45	0.5	31.6
Minerals & metals	42.9	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	12.5	69.1
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	7.6	35.0	14	13.1	94.9
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.8	14	14.9	62.7
Wood, paper, etc.	42.8	0	55	100	5.9	44.4	14	5.1	51.1
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.4	14	2.5	22.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.5	14	1.7	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	22.6	14	2.6	20.3
Non-electrical machinery	41.1	6.2	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.3	88.6
Electrical machinery	34.4	22.1	45	100	2.1	79.6	14	19.7	89.7
Transport equipment	51.4	0	100	100	3.9	62.4	14	5.7	79.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.2	8.6	45	100	6.0	44.6	14	3.9	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,807	6	16	12.6	13.0	4.5	87.3	61.9
2. United States	2011	1,450	10	24	5.8	3.6	2.4	94.6	95.8
3. Canada	2011	251	6	11	2.2	0.4	0.4	98.9	99.9
4. Nicaragua	2011	184	16	58	14.0	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2011	178	5	7	20.2	1.5	1.5	89.3	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	8,372	14	36	3.4	0.4	0.4	96.8	99.9
2. European Union	2011	6,536	2	2	4.2	0.1	0.1	99.8	99.9
3. China	2011	3,831	1	1	5.7	0.2	0.1	81.9	98.4
4. Mexico	2011	2,468	6	8	9.2	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	1,477	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:		Total 32.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 22.7
Trade weighted average	2010	7.1	10.8	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	7.9	1.2	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.8	1.9	94.0	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	31.1	44.3	0	24.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	10.7	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	33.0	35.0	17.5	0	14.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	0.9	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	9.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	2.1	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	7.1	33.3	15	13.0	14.4	0	20	3.7	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	9.7	17.9
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	22.9	97.7
Chemicals	16.5	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	10.9	28.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	2.3	14.1
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.8	16.4	0.3	20	2.1	9.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.1	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	0	10	23.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	77.8	7.0	0	20	7.9	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.3	11.2	0.4	20	5.2	0.1
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	66.7	8.7	2.5	20	16.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.3	14.4	2.1	20	1.6	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	3,027	5	10	11.4	4.5	4.5	99.3	100.0
2. United States	2011	877	1	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2011	233	1	1	26.1	1.0	0.0	7.1	96.7
4. Canada	2011	183	1	5	2.5	0.5	0.2	70.7	92.4
5. Russian Federation	2011	177	1	3	12.2	1.4	0.0	3.7	73.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,397	5	11	4.5	2.4	2.4	99.8	100.0
2. Canada	2011	454	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	64.0	100.0
3. Mali	2010	264	13	33	13.7	10.3	4.6	51.1	37.8
4. India	2011	260	6	11	8.2	2.8	0.0	2.8	63.2
5. United States	2011	242	4	9	4.1	0.1	0.0	91.5	76.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.2	11.0	5.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.0	10.3	4.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.7	12.9	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2011	22.7	2.5	20.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.1	27.6	15.8	13.8	15.9	10.3	0.0	0	13.8
MFN applied 2012	26.3	20.5	16.8	11.3	15.4	9.7	0.0	0	13.4
Imports 2011	24.4	13.6	20.2	11.7	13.1	16.7	0.3	0	26.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.5	35.2	22.4	13.6	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	51.4	16.1	21.2	10.9	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2011	55.7	11.0	20.9	12.2	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	21.7	11.1	40	100	17.6	16.6	40	1.9	36.3
Dairy products	21.8	0	35	100	21.0	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	1.5	45	100	11.6	3.4	45	1.8	3.4
Coffee, tea	8.9	16.7	33	100	8.6	20.8	33	1.0	12.4
Cereals & preparations	13.7	0.5	40	100	11.5	13.0	40	2.1	11.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.5	57.3	35	100	4.1	60.2	35	1.0	65.5
Sugars and confectionery	18.3	0	39	100	16.3	11.8	39	0.6	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	31.1	55	100	13.8	31.2	55	1.0	32.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	21.4	20	100	2.4	59.6	20	0.9	52.6
Fish & fish products	7.2	3.7	25	100	7.9	1.5	25	0.6	4.1
Minerals & metals	4.9	38.9	18	100	3.6	57.6	18	15.5	61.7
Petroleum	6.9	27.1	14	100	10.2	20.3	14	16.2	62.5
Chemicals	4.6	13.7	10	100	1.3	78.3	7	14.1	60.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.6	12	100	1.4	74.6	12	5.4	59.2
Textiles	7.1	11.6	14	100	6.5	16.9	14	3.1	20.9
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.9	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.5	6.3	15	100	4.5	43.4	15	2.6	29.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.9	43.1	15	100	3.0	61.6	15	9.6	63.0
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.5	15	100	3.6	60.5	15	6.4	69.8
Transport equipment	6.7	23.9	15	100	6.0	29.2	15	6.3	15.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.4	36.1	18	100	3.2	63.5	18	6.2	82.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	575	29	217	16.6	31.7	7.6	79.9	64.5
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	469	20	102	17.8	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2011	91	18	50	21.6	22.4	13.4	46.8	52.0
4. FYR of Macedonia	2011	48	20	72	20.1	27.1	21.7	85.1	70.5
5. Montenegro	2011	30	17	81	20.6	22.2	13.4	50.0	63.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	6,602	59	607	4.4	3.0	3.0	99.0	99.7
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	1,116	44	422	6.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	414	27	61	5.7	1.6	0.0	38.9	73.9
4. Serbia	2011	340	47	350	8.4	8.4	8.4	99.9	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2011	315	22	86	11.4	11.2	0.1	22.9	14.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.3	37.3	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total 30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.7	10.7	10.7		Non-Ag 20.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	93.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.9	33.1	30.1	10.5	5.9	11.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	3.8	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	5.5	24.1	36.9	24.9	3.0	5.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.7	2.2	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.8	40	100	9.4	5.0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.8	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	40	100	6.8	2.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	33.0	15.4	40	100	6.3	30.8	30		
Fish & fish products	5.1	7.1	40	12.2	4.7	50.8	30		
Minerals & metals	4.1	35.1	36	10.4	7.7	8.0	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.4	20.0	3		
Chemicals	6.2	15.9	40	12.9	9.5	3.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.2	30		
Textiles	17.7	19.6	36	9.0	14.6	2.0	30		
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.8	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	6.7	12.0	2.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.8	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	63.4	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	22.8	9.1	6.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.5	3.6	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	303	1	1	16.7	49.8	0.0	22.2	0.2
2. European Union	2011	274	6	11	11.6	28.7	5.8	21.3	28.5
3. Russian Federation	2011	49	4	4	20.0	25.4	0.1	13.9	3.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2011	35	3	4	6.1	9.5	0.8	69.2	8.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	601	2	2	5.7	0.0	0.0	43.3	99.7
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	398	9	24	13.6	9.7	8.9	23.9	89.4
3. European Union	2011	316	7	11	3.1	4.6	4.0	85.6	86.0
4. Canada	2011	170	1	1	2.7	0.1	0.0	78.8	98.1
5. Brazil	2011	91	2	3	5.0	4.2	4.2	91.7	99.9

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		96.2	98.2	95.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.4	0.5	94.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	89.7	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	93.1	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	90.2	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100					
Non-electrical machinery	85.6	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	91.3	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	87.8	0	100	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.3	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	32	7	7	11.5	1.9	1.9	98.3	100.0
2. Nigeria	2011	28	18	70	16.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Kenya	2011	20	1	2	29.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Cameroon	2010	7	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Rwanda	2011	5	6	7	24.5	16.4	0.0	4.9	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	3,172	4	6	2.5	0.1	0.0	69.6	97.9
2. Zambia	2011	1,330	3	4	11.8	2.2	2.2	89.8	99.9
3. European Union	2011	811	5	9	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	471	1	2	1.5	0.1	0.1	96.8	100.0
5. Nigeria	2011	210	38	209	11.9	9.9	0.0	14.1	9.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	49.9	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	21.0	14.2	22.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	0.9	4.5	0
MFN applied	2012	1.3	25.1	0.8	38.2	0	34.0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.0	8.1	1.4	13.2	0	76.7	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	12.1	2.5	13		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	26		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	8.7	5.6	26		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100	13.8	2.7	26		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.3	9.9	26		
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	20.6	0	26		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0.1	26		
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	25.1	1.8	26		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.3	0	33		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	22.5	0	26		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	26		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	13		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.6	0	26		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	21.4	0	26		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	21.5	0	26		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	21.8	0	26		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.7	0	26		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2011	30	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	13	2	4	0.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.1
3. European Union	2011	5	3	3	10.2	1.2	1.2	91.7	100.0
4. Oman	2011	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2011	1	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2	15	29	4.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	1	4	4	7.5	5.6	0.0	10.0	3.5
3. Tanzania	2011	1	3	3	5.0	1.5	0.0	80.0	94.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	1	3	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2011	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.0	21.2	8.3		Non-Ag 93.9
Trade weighted average	2011	15.5	26.8	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	73.5	25.4	0
MFN applied	2012	24.5	23.2	1.6	4.0	14.5	27.5	2.0	2.7
Imports	2011	17.2	7.0	1.2	3.0	39.0	25.6	2.9	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	23.5	47.8	4.3	4.1	16.5	3.4	0.2	0.1
Imports	2011	10.4	22.1	25.2	7.8	28.8	3.9	1.5	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.1	0	150	100	18.9	8.8	40	3.7	0.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.4	65.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	150	100	26.6	14.9	135	1.6	14.0
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.5	0.6
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	150	100	15.2	15.9	135	5.7	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.1	0	150	98.7	18.7	47.7	40	3.1	55.3
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150	3.9	2.4
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.2	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40	0.9	13.0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	28.8	17.5	40	0.9	53.2
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.4	21.0	35	12.1	18.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	85.4	20	19.2	2.0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.0	6.9	18.3	165	9.4	12.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.2	9.2	22.3	60	7.5	14.4
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	26.3	30	1.0	3.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.8	8.4	25.8	20	2.5	4.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	3.0	63.1	60	7.1	29.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	6.3	30	6.9	2.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40	4.4	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6	12.4	10.6	125	4.7	6.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	8	7	10	11.3	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2010	2	3	5	19.4	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2011	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2011	1	3	4	2.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2011	0	4	11	41.4	40.1	40.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Paraguay	2011	13	1	2	11.1	0.0	0.0	28.6	99.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	7	4	8	3.2	2.7	0.0	36.4	45.0
3. Jamaica	2010	7	1	2	13.8	38.7	38.7	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2010	5	1	1	6.2	0.1	0.0	52.5	99.6
5. European Union	2011	5	12	16	4.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.3	12.7	6.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.2	9.2	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2011	17.5	2.2	15.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	32.8	0.7	8.9	5.1	49.3	3.2	0	0
Imports	2011	51.0	0.9	3.0	11.2	32.6	1.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	59.1	4.7	5.0	6.0	25.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	65.7	4.8	2.2	8.1	19.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	0.6	4.1
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.0	0.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.3	11.8	25	0.9	12.2
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.0	35.3	20	4.8	76.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	2.5	94.5
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.4	0.9
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	2.0	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.3	77.5	20	0.4	82.8
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	17.8	10.0	20	0.8	59.9
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.9	20	17.0	57.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	21.9	97.9
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.6	20	12.3	66.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.3	62.3	20	4.2	49.0
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.6	20	6.0	84.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.0	20	2.5	43.5
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.7	85.4	20	6.6	77.3
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.7	62.1	20	7.4	34.7
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	30.8	20	4.7	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.3	32.1	20	2.8	51.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	792	14	41	5.1	9.0	2.9	94.8	81.4
2. European Union	2011	622	6	13	12.6	13.1	13.1	99.0	100.0
3. Haiti	2011	127	13	33	9.8	9.9	0.0	17.4	6.4
4. Canada	2011	27	8	21	2.6	1.3	1.2	67.2	97.9
5. Chile	2011	15	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	3,193	41	218	4.6	4.7	4.7	99.7	99.9
2. Haiti	2011	395	37	182	5.6	5.2	0.0	29.4	34.0
3. European Union	2011	337	30	75	4.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	292	7	8	7.8	1.0	0.0	24.5	52.4
5. Canada	2011	123	17	60	6.3	3.9	0.5	53.9	73.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.6	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	18.5	8.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	6.6	15.3	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	24.2	1.9	22.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.5	0.9	11.1	50.0	33.0	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2012	22.7	1.7	5.1	10.2	36.4	22.0	1.9	0
Imports	2011	10.7	4.7	14.9	30.2	30.1	9.3	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	16.1	12.4	44.4	25.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	47.6	6.2	11.8	12.1	13.1	9.2	0	0
Imports	2011	62.9	12.9	4.8	7.2	5.5	6.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.2	0	86	100	28.9	7.1	86	0.2	23.6
Dairy products	41.1	0	72	100	31.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.2	14.6	30	0.9	8.3
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.9	0	68	100	21.2	14.8	68	3.0	10.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	13.9	23.0	32	1.9	1.9
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.1	34.4	30	0.4	9.1
Beverages & tobacco	25.9	0	30	100	23.3	5.9	30	0.3	1.5
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.3	1.4
Other agricultural products	19.0	0	45	100	5.5	63.0	45	0.7	48.9
Fish & fish products	28.7	0	36	100	24.3	12.4	30	1.1	94.1
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	30	100	6.4	60.1	30	21.8	82.1
Petroleum	17.1	0	25	100	4.8	51.5	10	11.8	96.5
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.2	75.3	20	14.4	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.6	0	30	100	13.4	16.3	30	2.8	45.5
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	16.2	10.4	30	2.5	24.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.1	0	30	99.3	9.8	29.2	30	2.3	23.7
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	3.4	74.7	30	12.0	75.5
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	7.8	59.5	30	8.6	52.9
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	9.3	32.1	40	9.7	16.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.3	40.9	30	4.0	56.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,889	8	16	13.5	16.8	3.5	77.4	41.4
2. Russian Federation	2011	1,195	3	5	11.7	11.6	2.8	13.7	0.4
3. United States	2011	1,070	7	19	4.0	2.0	1.6	98.7	98.7
4. Colombia	2011	274	13	25	17.1	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	180	6	13	22.9	31.4	31.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	8,287	3	7	3.8	0.3	0.1	94.9	98.9
2. Peru	2011	1,810	14	24	4.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	1,296	10	16	5.5	15.8	14.2	99.7	55.6
4. Chile	2011	1,160	4	4	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.8	99.7
5. Colombia	2011	792	33	96	8.9	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	96.1	27.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	16.8	66.7	9.3			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2011	10.0	9.4	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	62.2	16.0	46.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.4	18.9	2.0	17.1	25.0	23.8	2.6	1.5
MFN applied	2012	16.0	48.7	8.7	0.1	12.9	10.8	0.2	2.5
Imports	2011	70.1	21.2	1.6	0.0	4.6	1.5	0.0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	11.8	8.9	4.1	23.2	35.6	12.9	0.1
MFN applied	2012	10.2	51.5	20.2	0	3.0	14.9	0	0.1
Imports	2011	27.1	44.7	14.3	0	2.0	11.7	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	45.0	0	80	100	15.6	21.5	30	1.9	70.0
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.0	31.0	20	1.1	81.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30	1.5	42.6
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.9	11.9
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	> 1000	100	15.3	16.6	> 1000	10.0	95.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	0	60	100	3.7	28.8	30	5.9	85.3
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.7	0	30	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	968.6	0	> 1000	100	844.5	0	> 1000	1.0	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	98.0
Other agricultural products	20.5	0	60	100	2.4	24.6	30	1.2	18.3
Fish & fish products	26.4	0	60	100	5.4	31.0	30	0.9	56.8
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	7.9	8.3	30	20.5	36.5
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	2.8	20.0	5	4.3	24.8
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	5.7	9.2	> 1000	13.0	36.1
Wood, paper, etc.	37.4	0	60	100	11.4	6.2	30	4.9	33.2
Textiles	27.9	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30	4.5	11.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.2	0	60	91.5	12.2	1.3	30	1.7	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.3	80	99.2	4.9	21.7	30	9.8	15.2
Electrical machinery	26.4	22.2	60	98.0	7.9	22.0	30	6.4	39.6
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	13.0	5.6	135	5.9	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.9	8.4	70	100	11.7	9.8	30	1.8	14.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,019	18	63	12.8	8.3	6.0	87.3	90.1
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	585	17	58	5.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2011	419	2	5	11.9	9.9	2.5	2.3	0.1
4. Jordan	2011	170	16	61	18.8	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	102	2	3	15.6	5.3	3.2	2.2	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	11,878	38	164	4.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	2,923	7	9	8.5	1.3	0.0	4.2	76.4
3. United States	2011	1,793	22	86	6.0	9.9	0.2	59.6	46.0
4. China	2011	1,416	7	10	8.8	0.7	0.0	12.5	90.0
5. Turkey	2011	1,333	40	143	5.5	5.4	5.4	99.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.5	35.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.0	11.8	5.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.6	15.5	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.7
Imports in billion US\$	2011	9.1	1.8	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	73.7	11.6	1.4	0
MFN applied	2012	27.9	10.5	11.0	39.1	1.6	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2011	22.8	9.2	4.2	39.5	6.4	17.1	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.1	0	0	0	14.2	82.1	0.7	0
MFN applied	2012	53.8	11.8	14.8	18.9	0.1	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2011	55.1	17.5	10.8	15.7	0.5	0.3	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.3	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.4	3.1
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.8	7.1	40	1.6	5.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.1	0	50	100	11.6	19.2	30	2.4	11.1
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.8	0.6
Cereals & preparations	38.2	0	78	100	9.6	36.5	40	7.2	30.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.7	0	88	100	5.5	41.1	15	3.0	21.6
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	20.2
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.5	40	1.2	0.9
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.7	0	40	100	3.4	57.9	15	0.8	23.0
Fish & fish products	45.1	0	70	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	59.8
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.7	15	13.3	68.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.5	32.8	15	14.5	73.9
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.7	101	16.8	46.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.3	0	70	100	6.2	44.9	15	5.2	51.6
Textiles	38.2	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	5.7	17.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	2.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	80	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	11.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.4	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.3	84.7
Electrical machinery	26.8	24.7	50	100	2.3	78.7	15	6.0	75.0
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	3.4	9.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	9.1	40	100	7.3	44.4	30	2.9	57.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	406	9	22	4.4	7.2	1.0	95.1	80.6
2. European Union	2011	295	3	3	8.5	5.4	0.4	87.9	93.0
3. Guatemala	2011	239	14	42	11.7	13.4	13.4	99.6	100.0
4. Honduras	2011	131	12	24	13.5	16.7	16.7	96.9	99.9
5. Canada	2011	98	2	2	12.8	1.4	1.4	60.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	2,009	51	404	7.6	12.6	12.6	99.9	100.0
2. Guatemala	2011	581	51	383	6.3	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2011	242	30	140	7.7	9.4	9.4	99.8	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2011	174	36	153	7.2	10.0	0.0	34.5	11.8
5. Nicaragua	2011	165	36	145	8.0	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	17.3	22.4	16.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	10.6	10.7	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	9.1	1.4	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	1.4	16.8	10.9	0	10.9	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2011	24.3	49.2	8.5	0	4.2	13.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	5.1	25.9	21.1	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
Imports	2011	27.7	27.8	18.9	0	10.9	14.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	0.5	30	0.0	1.3
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.7	0.5	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	7.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.0	0.7	30	4.8	77.4
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.4	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.3	4.8	30	0.1	0.4
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	16.0	21.5
Petroleum					7.3	16.7	10	16.7	98.8
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	8.9	1.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	3.0	5.4
Textiles					27.8	1.2	35	2.7	6.2
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.3	2.0
Non-electrical machinery					8.1	6.6	30	12.8	9.9
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.7	30	6.7	5.5
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	11.4	11.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.9	35	2.8	2.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	813	5	6	7.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	239	2	2	9.6	9.8	9.5	40.0	96.4
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	159	4	8	2.1	0.5	0.0	57.1	90.9
4. United States	2011	120	2	5	3.8	0.1	0.1	95.7	100.0
5. Israel	2011	55	3	3	9.7	1.1	0.0	58.2	97.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	111	14	40	4.5	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	53	2	5	8.9	6.0	5.9	44.4	99.1
3. Turkey	2011	22	5	12	6.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2011	19	18	39	9.8	8.3	8.0	80.9	97.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	17	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.2	13.7	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.5	13.2	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	2.7	8.6	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2,171.4	130.6	2,040.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	32.3	9.6	15.5	13.1	10.3	11.5	4.9	0.8	32.0	
MFN applied	2012	31.2	9.9	16.8	13.2	11.4	9.8	4.1	0.8	31.4
Imports	2011	46.5	13.9	15.4	10.2	6.2	3.7	4.0	0.0	16.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.4	37.1	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2012	26.1	37.7	27.3	7.3	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.6
Imports	2011	59.8	23.3	10.6	5.5	0.8	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.4	20.6	134	100	20.4	27.3	134	0.4	6.2
Dairy products	54.7	0	605	100	52.9	0	605	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.2	22.8	156	100	10.7	19.4	156	1.4	13.6
Coffee, tea	6.2	27.1	21	100	6.2	27.1	21	1.0	79.1
Cereals & preparations	22.2	6.3	61	100	17.1	13.9	61	0.5	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	48.2	87	100	5.6	48.1	87	1.5	69.5
Sugars and confectionery	31.0	0	133	100	32.1	0	133	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	23.0	165	100	19.9	19.0	161	0.5	16.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	65.9	103	100	4.3	65.0	103	0.4	69.3
Fish & fish products	10.9	12.3	26	100	11.8	9.4	26	1.2	6.0
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.6	12	100	2.0	50.2	12	18.9	75.7
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.8	24.8	5	22.7	86.1
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	17	100	4.6	21.3	17	9.3	44.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	1.0	80.8	12	2.5	85.7
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.2	2.3
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.8	17	2.5	21.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.3	10	10.1	53.8
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.5	14	10.5	58.7
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.8	22	4.2	18.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.7	20.9	14	5.6	51.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	18,613	27	144	7.1	2.2	0.0	23.9	47.1
2. Russian Federation	2011	14,396	25	225	18.7	17.8	0.0	5.4	7.0
3. Japan	2011	10,364	30	112	26.5	11.0	0.0	24.9	48.8
4. Switzerland	2011	9,350	27	337	39.6	16.4	4.7	29.2	45.6
5. China	2011	6,831	26	79	15.8	11.3	0.1	6.1	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	325,163	68	1,511	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.5	67.4
2. China	2011	204,357	57	1,195	8.9	7.8	0.0	9.5	21.8
3. Switzerland	2011	152,522	69	1,619	2.3	1.4	1.4	99.4	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2011	108,802	61	1,344	9.4	9.0	0.0	19.1	35.1
5. Turkey	2011	87,093	65	1,528	4.4	4.1	4.1	99.5	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		41.4	45.4	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 51.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	16.9	20.6	16.3			Non-Ag 44.0
Trade weighted average	2010	27.6	20.8	28.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	97.2	1.2	1.3	2.2
MFN applied	2012	5.1	57.4	0.1	18.6	0.2	16.0	0.6	3.2
Imports	2010	7.3	28.1	0.3	37.7	0.4	23.3	0.3	5.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0.0	0	0	44.0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2012	4.8	67.1	0.0	13.3	0.0	13.8	0.0	1.6
Imports	2010	7.2	62.9	0	10.0	0	13.3	0.0	7.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	15.4	5.4	32	1.6	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	13.7	3.2	32	2.1	6.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	1.9	36	2.1	42.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	41.1	0	187	100	15.0	4.4	187	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.7	7.0	16.3	32	1.5	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	117.7	0	> 1000	100	174.2	0	> 1000	1.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.9	7.4	15	0.6	6.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	1.7	16.1	0	32	3.3	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	43.6	26.6	3.2	> 1000	31.5	4.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	7.2	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	5.9	17.4	5.0	> 1000	10.1	19.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	3.6	32	4.0	5.4
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.3	10.1	0.2	> 1000	4.2	0.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.3	0	76	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.9	8.0	32	8.1	8.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	8.8	0.5	32	4.8	4.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	17.1	3.9	47	5.4	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.1	11.8	22.2	> 1000	3.4	42.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	90	2	2	10.5	75.4	75.4	91.8	100.0
2. United States	2011	85	4	5	6.4	0.4	0.3	78.8	99.3
3. Australia	2011	32	7	14	2.4	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2011	28	12	29	2.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Vanuatu	2011	15	11	23	51.0	35.9	4.8	6.2	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2011	158	18	68	6.1	4.1	4.1	99.4	100.0
2. Japan	2011	91	2	6	4.8	2.6	0.0	19.4	27.2
3. United States	2011	43	7	11	6.6	0.4	0.0	54.9	43.2
4. New Zealand	2011	20	26	128	5.4	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	20	4	9	9.1	3.4	0.0	2.3	8.2

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.0	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.9	13.0	5.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.2	16.4	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.0	0.8	6.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.9	16.0	9.0	8.9	10.8	18.6	1.9	0	9.2
MFN applied 2012	36.8	13.5	8.8	9.8	10.4	18.7	1.9	0	9.1
Imports 2011	22.2	10.3	7.1	5.8	29.8	22.5	2.3	0	29.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.6	18.4	19.4	14.8	8.7	0.0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2012	42.4	17.4	17.3	14.5	8.2	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2011	51.8	14.5	21.6	7.6	4.5	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.4	16.0	38	100	12.2	20.6	35	2.3	0.8
Dairy products	20.0	0	47	100	19.9	0.2	45	0.7	2.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	19.0	65	100	20.2	18.8	65	1.2	7.3
Coffee, tea	14.2	20.8	34	100	14.2	20.8	34	1.1	10.3
Cereals & preparations	16.9	9.4	73	100	16.7	14.4	59	2.6	11.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.3	73.7	35	100	2.3	72.9	35	1.5	77.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.7	6.3	30	100	5.6	29.4	30	1.0	34.8
Beverages & tobacco	27.5	23.9	64	100	27.7	23.3	63	1.1	17.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.6	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.5	48.8
Fish & fish products	1.1	94.8	33	100	2.0	88.8	33	0.4	96.1
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.4	49.2	23	24.5	54.9
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	14.4	87.1
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.2	41.7	25	12.1	30.5
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.9	75.2	18	3.8	70.4
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	7.8	27.8	25	7.3	11.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	1.8	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	4.2	50.0	16	6.2	57.2
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	7.8	33.9	25	5.1	52.7
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	6.8	24.9	20	5.2	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.7	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	6.4	83.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	211	20	75	14.5	16.0	13.7	67.1	81.6
2. Serbia	2011	119	18	54	21.8	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2011	46	5	16	14.8	10.9	2.4	2.4	9.7
4. Croatia	2011	44	14	37	20.7	26.5	19.7	77.8	59.4
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	42	14	40	19.5	27.9	27.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,242	35	182	4.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2011	187	35	161	9.1	7.0	7.0	99.9	100.0
3. China	2011	152	3	4	11.8	1.4	0.0	14.2	11.5
4. Ukraine	2011	137	2	3	8.2	4.4	4.4	52.9	99.9
5. Croatia	2011	124	29	93	6.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	59.6	15.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	15.1	15.5	15.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	3.6	0.6	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	99.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	39.5	18.6	0	9.3	32.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	98.8	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0
Imports	2011	1.8	5.8	56.3	0	16.9	19.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	4.3	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.6	0	30	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	20.2	0	30	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.2	0	30	2.1	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	15.8	0	60	100	24.4	0	30	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	17.0	0	30	16.3	0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	10.1	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.5	0	30	8.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.4	4.5	30	2.8	15.4
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.2	30	1.1	0.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.5	0.6	30	2.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30	15.9	0.2
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30	7.9	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	8.3	30	12.9	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	21.9	0.8	30	4.9	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Congo	2011	22	2	2	22.0	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
2. Cameroon	2010	6	3	4	21.7	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	3	3	5	6.4	1.4	1.0	55.6	79.5
4. Central African Republic	2011	1	3	3	21.7	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1,355	4	11	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	1,129	4	9	2.2	1.1	0.9	93.2	96.5
3. Congo	2011	1,090	1	4	13.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2011	950	1	1	0.2	3.3	0.0	96.1	33.5
5. Australia	2011	938	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		102.6	104.2	61.5	Binding coverage:	Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	14.1	16.9	13.7		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2011	12.5	7.9	14.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.9	3.6	2.0	91.3	0
MFN applied	2012	8.4	2.8	10.3	0	78.5	0	0	0
Imports	2011	28.1	38.4	6.7	0	26.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	16.0	3.4	26.3	0	54.3	0	0	0
Imports	2011	10.7	9.2	18.4	0	61.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	15.2	24.2	20	0.8	2.3
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	12.5	0	20	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.8	2.7	20	2.4	0.2
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	19.2	0	20	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	18.3	5.1	20	14.2	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.7	15.3	8.2	20	5.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	17.7	0	20	4.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	18.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.3	0	110	100	14.2	15.2	20	0.2	14.1
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	1.7	19.7	0.8	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	12.9	8.5	20	10.1	5.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	19.2	4.2	20	22.0	9.5
Chemicals	110.0	0	110	0.1	10.4	21.9	20	6.0	20.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.5	2.4	20	3.0	10.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.9	0.3	20	5.0	8.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	18.6	0	20	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.3	64.9	20	4.0	52.4
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.4	4.0	20	6.8	2.4
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	8.9	13.3	27.5	20	6.3	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.6	13.0	20	3.2	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	37	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2011	26	1	1	16.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2011	21	4	4	8.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2011	0	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Guinea	2011	0	4	4	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	54	2	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	64.3	99.9
2. European Union	2011	7	4	8	7.4	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2011	5	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	22.2	99.1
4. Thailand	2011	4	1	1	10.6	0.2	0.0	33.3	99.1
5. Singapore	2011	3	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.1	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	1.5	6.7	0.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	1.9	7.2	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.0	1.2	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.4	1.4	7.4	69.0	11.4	2.0	0	0.3	2.5
MFN applied	49.8	1.9	0	46.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	2.2
Imports	43.6	6.1	0	47.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	3.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	19.8	22.6	32.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	93.7	1.5	0	4.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	90.5	3.2	0	6.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	2.0	3.8
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.4	40.8	12	0.5	68.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.3	0	30	100	9.0	25.2	12	1.9	9.9
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.2	21.7
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	25	100	6.7	45.1	25	4.8	69.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	69.2	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.5	12.4	12	1.6	58.6
Beverages & tobacco	38.6	0	418	100	23.8	5.1	387	2.5	4.1
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.4	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.4	90.1
Fish & fish products	0.4	96.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.9	32.2	20	100	1.9	84.0	12	16.8	80.1
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.0	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.0	12	10.1	63.5
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	67.5	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.1	92.4
Textiles	8.3	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.3	5	2.4	92.6
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.5	10.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.4	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.7	97.6
Electrical machinery	2.8	42.9	5	100	0.1	98.6	5	7.7	98.4
Transport equipment	10.0	15.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.8	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.4	97.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	124	6	13	10.1	4.0	3.6	58.9	93.3
2. Ukraine	2011	90	4	11	9.9	9.5	9.5	98.4	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2011	19	3	6	21.6	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2011	19	4	9	13.9	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
5. Azerbaijan	2011	16	8	13	25.7	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	675	7	14	3.3	1.1	1.1	99.0	99.0
2. Turkey	2011	287	12	24	5.3	2.4	2.3	99.3	99.6
3. United States	2011	171	3	3	2.6	2.9	2.7	87.8	99.5
4. Nigeria	2011	113	32	224	10.0	6.8	0.0	19.7	24.7
5. Canada	2011	113	2	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	68.6	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	92.5	97.2	38.2	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100					
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100					
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100					
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100					
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100					
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100					
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	1.7					
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.1					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5					
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.6					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,060	3	8	10.6	3.3	3.3	99.5	100.0
2. United States	2011	282	1	4	2.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2011	222	4	4	30.4	6.0	0.0	10.7	79.0
4. Malaysia	2011	206	1	2	1.7	0.2	0.0	90.5	98.8
5. Japan	2011	163	1	1	5.1	0.3	0.1	46.7	95.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,692	8	14	4.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	491	3	4	5.2	0.2	0.2	82.2	100.0
3. Nigeria	2011	431	14	17	13.2	17.4	0.0	15.1	0.7
4. China	2011	287	4	4	6.6	0.1	0.0	26.4	98.2
5. Ukraine	2011	207	1	1	3.0	2.0	0.0	62.5	0.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		56.7	100.7	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.4	18.2	9.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	89.5	5.0	0
MFN applied	11.3	34.9	1.6	4.0	14.6	33.6	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	3.9	67.5	3.2	4.2	17.3	4.0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.2	0	100	100	23.9	10.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.4	0	200	100	22.6	5.6	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.8	0.6	100	100	14.3	13.6	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.5	2.6	200	100	19.4	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.0	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	102.7	7.9	200	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	28.9	15.9	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.9	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.6	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.5	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	8.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.6	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	5	3	4	9.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2011	2	2	2	33.8	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	2	2	2	18.2	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	1	5	6	3.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2011	1	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2011	5	1	1	16.3	0.4	0.0	25.0	97.5
2. United States	2011	5	4	4	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2011	1	5	9	34.2	51.4	51.4	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	1	16	44	11.5	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2011	1	3	4	3.3	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.2	51.0	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.7	9.6	5.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	5.9	9.7	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.3
Imports in billion US\$	2011	16.5	2.3	14.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.8	2.2	83.3	4.1	8.4	0
MFN applied	2012	27.7	10.4	11.6	46.3	2.7	1.3	0	0
Imports	2011	31.6	10.5	5.5	47.8	4.0	0.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	1.6	2.5	8.6	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	54.3	10.9	15.1	19.3	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2011	59.9	12.1	11.8	14.5	1.7	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.4	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	0.9	9.8
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.3	7.1	15	0.8	3.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	43.9	0	138	100	11.6	19.1	30	1.1	18.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.2
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	135	100	9.2	34.3	24	5.9	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	61.8	0	241	100	5.5	41.7	15	2.3	46.6
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.3	27.8
Beverages & tobacco	48.8	0	90	100	17.7	7.1	40	0.8	7.3
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.7	0	45	100	3.5	56.8	15	0.8	46.1
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.5	50.7
Minerals & metals	41.0	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.9	15	13.1	67.0
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.3	49.5	15	16.4	96.0
Chemicals	38.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.5	15	16.3	50.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	55	100	6.3	44.4	15	5.1	52.2
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.4	13.0	151	7.3	10.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.9	0	50	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.1	13.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.8	6.4	45	100	1.2	90.0	15	8.3	88.6
Electrical machinery	30.8	21.6	50	100	2.3	78.8	15	7.1	72.7
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.0	47.1	20	6.0	12.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.5	45	100	6.7	44.4	20	3.0	55.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1,799	10	27	8.3	6.1	3.2	97.2	93.4
2. European Union	2011	590	11	21	11.4	9.2	5.5	90.3	92.6
3. El Salvador	2011	369	21	89	14.9	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2011	364	5	11	2.2	0.7	0.7	75.1	99.1
5. Mexico	2011	272	8	13	15.7	6.8	3.3	85.1	85.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	2,294	42	261	6.7	10.5	10.5	99.5	100.0
2. El Salvador	2011	609	51	491	5.9	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2011	404	40	209	7.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2011	299	39	225	6.2	8.6	0.0	42.4	18.5
5. Mexico	2011	269	36	86	13.7	9.1	9.1	99.3	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.3	39.7	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 38.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.3	11.5		Non-Ag 29.2
Trade weighted average	2011	11.9	14.7	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.9	0.4	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.2	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	3.2	23.9	15.0	0	57.0	0	0.3	0
Imports	2011	0.1	5.8	47.3	0	46.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.7	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	3.3	38.4	20.8	0	37.1	0	0.1	0
Imports	2011	7.0	38.9	11.4	0	42.7	0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20	0.3	1.1
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20	0.5	1.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20	14.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.7	10.8	1.7	20	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	55	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20	2.1	0.0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	7.9	20	0.0	0.7
Fish & fish products	10.2	22.2	40	15.7	14.3	0.4	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.1	3.8	20	10.3	11.6
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	14.2	0	20	24.3	0
Chemicals	16.5	0	40	1.4	7.4	4.7	55	7.5	46.7
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.0	11.2	5.7	20	2.0	14.6
Textiles	18.6	0	30	27.2	16.4	0.8	20	1.5	6.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	25	28.5	13.1	1.4	20	2.0	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20	16.1	1.2
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.3	0	20	5.4	0
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.2	9.6	4.5	20	8.0	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.8	3.1	20	1.9	0.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	64	2	2	8.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	32	2	2	41.0	4.4	0.0	20.0	94.8
3. Morocco	2010	9	1	1	27.6	10.2	10.2	50.0	99.4
4. Azerbaijan	2011	3	15	36	13.9	13.5	0.0	1.0	0.2
5. United States	2011	2	3	4	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Azerbaijan	2011	625	41	304	9.2	4.7	0.0	2.9	5.2
2. Chile	2011	606	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2011	576	4	5	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2011	230	3	3	8.7	1.1	0.0	3.7	59.2
5. Russian Federation	2011	185	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	43.1	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	220	1	1	23.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
2. Brazil	2011	12	1	1	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Pakistan	2011	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2010	6	1	1	17.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2011	1	3	3	13.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2011	78	5	6	8.7	2.1	0.0	2.2	53.9
2. Togo	2011	9	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	5	3	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	4	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	2	1	3	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.9	21.8	9.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	10.0	21.6	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.8	0.2	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0	0
MFN applied	2012	10.5	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.1	31.1	4.1	0
Imports	2011	30.1	10.5	0.1	2.5	30.9	17.8	8.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2012	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0.0
Imports	2011	14.5	46.3	8.5	10.1	15.6	5.1	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.3	2.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	1.8	75.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.3	14.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	5.2	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	19.4	18.3	40	1.5	37.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	2.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	56.7
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	11.2	30.4
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	30.5	5.4
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.4	40	9.3	13.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	3.1	19.3
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.8	0.4
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.5	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.1	30	14.4	3.3
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.7	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	6.7	10.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	2.2	1.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	144	4	5	18.4	53.6	53.6	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2010	34	4	6	22.4	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	18	4	5	3.3	18.7	0.1	97.2	44.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	18	6	10	57.2	35.3	35.3	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2011	11	8	14	49.1	32.5	32.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	404	4	4	4.3	0.3	0.3	96.3	100.0
2. Canada	2011	392	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	77.2	99.9
3. European Union	2011	87	4	7	3.4	1.4	1.4	99.5	100.0
4. Ukraine	2011	58	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	14	1	2	6.6	0.2	0.0	44.4	98.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.1	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 89.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	2.8	6.0	2.3		Non-Ag 87.7
Trade weighted average	2011	6.6	6.8	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.6	1.2	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		17.2	2.6	10.7	3.2	29.8	35.5	0.3	0	8.9
MFN applied	2012	34.2	28.7	17.0	19.4	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2011	16.1	53.5	6.0	12.7	11.5	0.3	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.8	19.5	7.3	44.8	6.4	0	0	9.2
MFN applied	2012	73.6	12.3	8.7	5.3	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2011	37.5	34.6	13.3	6.8	3.2	0	4.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.8	14.0	40	100	6.9	24.2	15	2.2	1.1
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	2.5	45.0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	11.9	50	100	8.7	15.1	15	1.6	27.8
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	7.0	0	15	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	31.8	9.5	50	100	5.9	42.7	15	11.9	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.7	28	100	2.3	52.1	5	3.5	90.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	0	15	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.2	2.1	42	100	8.0	4.3	15	1.1	0.6
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	10.4	41.4	70	100	1.9	75.6	15	0.3	74.0
Fish & fish products	24.4	2.4	40	35.7	0.8	86.5	15	0.6	16.2
Minerals & metals	14.4	2.1	40	85.8	2.3	75.1	15	11.7	18.7
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58	16.6	76.5
Chemicals	22.3	1.3	30	99.9	1.3	83.0	15	8.4	39.8
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.3	1.4	80.4	10	5.0	16.4
Textiles	20.9	0	50	87.0	5.1	61.3	15	4.0	56.0
Clothing	31.8	0	50	50.6	3.1	48.4	10	1.0	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.1	3.6	55.0	10	1.4	9.7
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	22.1	22	99.2	0.3	94.4	10	5.5	8.2
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.6	0.9	84.4	10	9.0	52.7
Transport equipment	13.7	2.4	30	100	3.1	63.3	15	8.8	13.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.2	0	30	89.3	3.5	49.3	15	2.9	8.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	23	6	7	2.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	17	5	5	6.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2011	3	2	2	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2011	1	6	9	2.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	714	37	180	6.6	13.3	13.1	93.4	97.6
2. Canada	2011	25	4	9	7.9	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
3. Dominican Republic	2011	10	11	16	14.8	18.7	0.0	13.3	3.3
4. Mexico	2011	10	2	3	22.1	29.8	0.0	6.3	0.1
5. European Union	2011	9	21	36	5.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.8	10.5	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.2	14.0	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	8.5	1.4	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.8	2.8	14.2	79.4	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	25.2	10.9	13.7	45.8	1.1	3.0	0.1	0.2
Imports	2011	18.8	4.9	4.2	62.2	1.4	7.6	0.2	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.7	2.8	4.9	2.9	85.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	54.1	11.7	14.8	19.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	61.8	10.0	8.3	19.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.3	0	164	100	14.6	7.8	164	0.9	5.5
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	22.5	7.1	35	0.6	4.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.6	18.7	30	1.4	13.0
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	1.1
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	10.7	28.1	45	8.1	19.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	0	50	100	5.6	42.3	15	2.1	26.8
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.4	13.9
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.5	55	1.5	1.4
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	4.4	47.6	15	1.4	44.8
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	39.0
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.4	15	15.8	60.4
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	8.7	34.1	15	19.4	90.9
Chemicals	31.9	0.1	35	100	1.8	80.7	15	15.7	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.5	0	50	100	6.3	44.5	15	5.2	39.8
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.9	13.2
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.1	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.9	6.3	35	100	1.2	89.3	15	7.0	82.9
Electrical machinery	20.9	22.9	35	100	2.3	78.9	15	6.3	64.0
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	4.6	38.5	15	5.6	6.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.6	8.3	35	100	6.5	44.3	15	3.0	55.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,048	3	4	12.0	1.2	0.8	78.7	97.8
2. United States	2011	667	9	20	5.9	3.8	2.7	94.5	96.3
3. El Salvador	2011	158	16	46	14.2	16.9	16.9	99.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2011	124	1	2	14.8	0.1	0.1	78.1	99.7
5. Canada	2011	83	3	8	1.4	0.1	0.1	85.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	3,690	49	375	5.7	11.5	11.5	99.4	99.9
2. Guatemala	2011	266	37	113	7.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2011	208	37	122	6.4	9.5	9.5	99.7	99.9
4. Mexico	2011	203	15	40	13.1	18.6	18.6	99.8	100.0
5. European Union	2011	178	17	35	5.8	10.1	9.4	99.0	78.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 37.3
Trade weighted average	2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	509.5	19.9	489.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	66.9	0.0	100.0	0	15.4	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	29.1	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	38.4	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	13.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	53.0	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	134	11	15	15.7	19.3	14.9	56.3	78.8
2. United States	2011	86	17	47	2.7	2.6	0.0	34.6	35.2
3. Macao, China	2011	84	12	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2011	77	15	43	0.3	0.1	0.0	99.7	99.9
5. European Union	2011	62	24	78	12.8	8.4	0.0	16.6	14.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	13,839	53	683	4.4	1.7	0.0	21.1	64.8
2. China	2011	10,246	46	328	9.2	3.8	3.0	43.4	93.9
3. India	2011	9,772	29	141	9.6	9.4	0.0	4.1	5.4
4. Malaysia	2011	4,370	53	458	9.9	2.9	0.0	46.7	78.9
5. Singapore	2011	3,060	50	464	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.4	9.6	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.5	24.4	2.3			Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2011	2.5	12.7	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.4
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.8	0.4	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		40.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	25.9	3.3	7.5	1.4	6.9	13.1	3.4	38.6	23.2
MFN applied	63.9	2.3	2.7	0.7	4.9	6.6	10.9	8.0	17.9
Imports	66.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	10.5	5.5	10.2	1.5	12.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	76.9	3.9	13.6	5.6	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	83.9	3.7	9.0	3.5	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	355.5	0	461	100	82.6	30.8	379	0.2	9.1
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	91.9	0	261	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.2	20.6	470	100	16.5	67.6	470	1.8	71.8
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.4	63.9	42	0.8	64.1
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	407	100	19.7	57.4	167	2.8	56.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.5	63.7
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.4	64.3
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.3	57	100	7.8	60.3	47	1.3	83.2
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.6	52.0	180	100	4.5	82.9	55	0.5	78.1
Fish & fish products	3.5	79.8	175	95.4	1.8	82.0	10	2.8	97.9
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.6	15	10.3	88.2
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.0	5	13.4	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.4	65	99.0	1.0	85.9	20	22.0	85.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.5	15	4.4	50.2
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.4	85.3	15	1.3	53.7
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	41.2	15	1.6	14.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	7.6	91.8
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	73.4	10	14.1	93.8
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.0	77.5	15	7.8	92.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	17.0	55	97.9	3.4	63.7	15	3.9	56.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	43	11	27	19.5	15.2	1.7	57.4	68.3
2. United States	2011	15	6	7	4.0	2.4	0.0	38.1	17.6
3. Japan	2011	15	3	3	3.8	1.6	0.0	63.6	54.0
4. Norway	2011	7	4	4	47.5	78.1	0.0	41.7	24.0
5. Switzerland	2011	2	2	3	4.1	4.9	0.3	35.3	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	3,894	17	55	4.9	7.0	6.5	92.1	93.1
2. Norway	2011	249	21	42	0.9	15.6	15.6	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2011	197	15	52	2.1	0.5	0.0	56.3	84.4
4. Russian Federation	2011	196	4	8	8.2	9.9	0.0	36.7	2.5
5. Japan	2011	161	3	7	2.5	3.0	0.0	50.0	18.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	113.1	34.5	Binding coverage:	Total 73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.7	33.5	10.4		Non-Ag 69.8
Trade weighted average	2011	7.7	48.4	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2011	476.5	17.7	458.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	1.2	0.1	2.4	7.2	54.0	35.0	0.3
	MFN applied 2012	5.3	3.3	2.5	4.6	4.4	68.9	8.7	2.2	0.3
	Imports 2011	15.8	3.9	9.4	2.7	4.0	27.3	35.3	1.5	2.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.1	0.5	0.0	0	14.9	50.7	0.4	0.2	6.0
	MFN applied 2012	2.6	11.5	75.9	1.1	2.1	6.1	0.6	0.1	5.7
	Imports 2011	14.1	46.3	38.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.9	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.3	0	150	100	31.0	1.0	100	0.9	0.0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.7	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.0	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.2	0	300	100	37.4	1.8	100	2.1	24.1
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	69.1	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.0	99.8
Other agricultural products	105.7	0	150	100	22.5	13.2	70	0.3	6.6
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	13.0	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	60.6	7.6	0.5	10	36.0	22.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.9	18.5	10	29.7	0.1
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	100	89.3	7.8	0.5	10	7.6	2.1
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	40	64.6	9.0	4.0	10	1.6	2.6
Textiles	28.9	0	161	68.9	13.5	0	143	0.9	0
Clothing	37.8	0	65	55.3	14.1	0	65	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	40	50.9	10.2	2.5	70	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.0	40	94.5	7.3	4.7	10	8.0	18.7
Electrical machinery	27.0	26.9	40	93.7	7.3	16.7	10	6.3	52.0
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.7	21.2	3.7	100	2.9	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.8	21.6	40	42.5	8.8	5.7	10	2.2	25.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	3,560	7	9	15.8	5.8	3.0	6.2	2.5
2. European Union	2011	3,403	25	97	12.3	3.7	1.3	25.5	67.8
3. United States	2011	2,706	19	62	5.6	1.1	0.5	69.1	84.4
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,425	17	59	12.4	3.7	0.0	26.4	68.6
5. Indonesia	2011	1,110	12	18	5.5	5.1	0.7	10.4	22.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	48,875	66	1,064	4.5	4.4	2.1	64.0	65.3
2. United States	2011	32,875	61	747	3.7	2.9	0.4	74.1	65.4
3. China	2011	19,818	38	189	9.1	2.3	0.7	9.1	72.4
4. Singapore	2011	13,849	36	129	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	13,409	8	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.0	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.0	7.9	6.9		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2011	4.5	4.3	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	175.4	18.9	156.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.6	8.5	3.3	0.2
MFN applied	2012	9.6	81.0	4.5	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.7
Imports	2011	40.1	38.6	18.1	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	17.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0	0.1	3.7	0	89.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2012	10.9	56.8	18.2	12.8	0.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2011	45.4	35.5	12.3	5.2	0.3	1.3	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.0	0	50	100	4.7	7.4	20	0.4	48.2
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100	5.5	5.9	20	0.9	0.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	6.7	0	10	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	160	100	5.3	6.8	150	3.5	35.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.1	19.4	10	1.8	84.1
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.2	0	12	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.0	0	150	100	48.0	0	150	0.4	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	1.0	99.9
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.0	20.1	5	0.9	42.4
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.3	2.5	10	0.2	28.1
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.3	18.2	30	13.9	38.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.3	93.8	5	22.2	98.3
Chemicals	38.1	0.1	150	97.0	5.5	7.4	150	11.3	7.1
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	98.8	4.5	26.6	15	2.3	51.6
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.7	9.2	1.0	25	3.9	3.5
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0.5	15	0.2	5.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	50	99.3	8.6	13.3	25	1.8	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.5	40	98.3	5.3	6.7	15	14.4	20.6
Electrical machinery	30.3	23.6	40	97.7	5.8	20.6	15	9.9	57.7
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	54.1	9.4	29.9	50	7.4	27.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.7	8.8	40	88.0	6.8	6.2	15	1.9	10.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	5,837	2	4	37.8	77.2	0.0	4.1	4.5
2. European Union	2011	4,567	16	33	11.1	3.5	0.7	27.9	53.2
3. China	2011	4,362	10	20	14.8	11.8	7.0	84.3	45.6
4. Malaysia	2011	4,061	10	23	14.6	6.6	3.3	57.6	78.1
5. United States	2011	1,481	13	35	2.4	0.5	0.2	83.3	87.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	33,364	40	203	3.8	0.7	0.4	92.0	94.0
2. China	2011	26,941	29	122	9.3	2.3	1.3	91.0	88.8
3. Singapore	2011	17,507	42	298	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	17,492	45	352	4.6	6.5	0.5	70.2	59.2
5. European Union	2011	16,915	52	478	4.9	4.3	2.1	60.6	69.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	26.6	30.4	26.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2010	14.8	14.9	14.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	50.9	8.6	42.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	0	30.3	4.9	7.9	11.8	29.8	14.1	0.8	0.4
Imports	2010	0	64.7	1.8	1.6	11.1	19.8	0.9	0.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	0	37.5	10.7	7.5	10.1	17.7	15.7	0.5	0.2
Imports	2010	0	56.7	12.0	9.1	8.0	11.0	3.1	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.4	0	70	1.9	0
Dairy products					33.9	0	70	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					45.1	0	200	1.5	0
Coffee, tea					31.0	0	75	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations					31.5	0	90	4.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.9	0	200	4.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					27.7	0	75	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					33.7	0	80	0.5	0
Cotton					25.6	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products					20.9	0	400	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					18.8	0	60	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.0	0	100	24.4	0
Petroleum					6.8	0	35	2.0	0
Chemicals					11.6	0	90	12.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.					20.5	0	60	3.9	0
Textiles					48.6	0	120	2.3	0
Clothing					100.0	0	100	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					45.5	0	120	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery					12.2	0	60	22.8	0
Electrical machinery					24.1	0	80	5.4	0
Transport equipment					26.1	0	90	4.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					23.3	0	100	3.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	505	9	14	14.8	1.9	1.3	18.5	89.5	
2. Russian Federation	2011	279	4	15	12.1	9.1	2.2	6.1	3.7	
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	216	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Afghanistan	2011	77	5	5	9.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. India	2011	70	16	43	32.0	30.2	0.2	11.3	10.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2011	30,294	4	12	9.3	0.7	0.0	17.5	81.4	
2. European Union	2011	22,307	2	2	3.7	0.2	0.1	76.0	97.0	
3. India	2011	13,486	6	6	8.1	1.0	0.0	3.1	84.8	
4. Japan	2011	12,857	1	2	3.2	0.0	0.0	59.4	99.8	
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	11,347	2	5	6.6	4.6	0.0	13.3	1.7	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.1	73.4	11.3	Binding coverage:		Total 75.1
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.7	17.0	3.9			Non-Ag 71.5
Trade weighted average	2011	2.6	16.7	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2011	71.0	3.1	67.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.1	12.7	4.9	2.4	17.5	8.7	16.4	32.9	0.2	
MFN applied	2012	38.7	6.1	14.6	13.9	7.9	10.6	5.1	3.2	21.7
Imports	2011	68.0	3.9	9.3	4.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	7.9	14.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	9.4	25.7	13.2	10.1	6.8	4.5	1.6	0.2	6.7	
MFN applied	2012	65.8	1.1	12.6	19.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	2.8
Imports	2011	81.2	0.8	9.4	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3	27.1	32.0	190	0.9	85.0
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0	112.2	4.8	212	0.1	7.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5	20.6	17.0	224	0.5	26.1
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100	0.5	87.5	12	0.2	99.2
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100	11.7	42.1	114	1.7	76.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100	7.8	41.8	85	0.6	63.2
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.8	81.8	14	0	0
Beverages & tobacco	130.9	1.3	255	97.5	15.1	28.3	103	0	0
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.3	7.4	170	98.6	3.8	65.3	105	0.3	60.1
Fish & fish products	8.2	0	170	53.2	11.7	35.9	85	0.4	41.4
Minerals & metals	9.0	9.4	80	85.3	2.7	70.7	17	26.6	91.5
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0	2.7	66.7	8	15.6	99.5
Chemicals	8.2	7.2	148	85.3	1.4	86.7	100	11.6	83.6
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8	3.6	71.9	100	3.0	67.7
Textiles	21.7	1.3	160	52.3	5.4	52.7	110	1.7	59.3
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0	7.3	38.7	12	1.8	48.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.2	19.0	60	74.7	4.9	53.8	12	1.4	41.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	29.8	100	75.2	3.4	63.7	12	11.5	73.1
Electrical machinery	10.2	33.2	81	79.8	3.8	62.8	12	10.2	79.4
Transport equipment	34.3	26.0	739	41.0	3.2	68.4	100	7.9	52.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	12.7	72	75.4	3.9	64.9	100	4.1	71.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,440	19	72	15.4	10.7	7.1	68.8	64.3
2. Russian Federation	2011	413	9	25	13.2	12.5	0.0	8.4	5.9
3. United States	2011	271	20	69	5.3	4.5	4.4	96.5	99.7
4. Japan	2011	81	10	19	9.9	14.9	0.0	26.9	8.9
5. China	2011	51	5	9	16.2	8.6	0.6	9.9	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	22,083	38	227	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	13,950	54	596	4.2	2.1	2.1	99.8	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	3,520	4	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	2,988	24	118	8.2	4.0	0.0	16.8	26.5
5. India	2011	2,525	28	130	8.5	8.1	0.0	5.9	11.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	96.9	42.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.6	17.9	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	10.2	16.7	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.1	1.0	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.8	96.4	0	0.3
MFN applied	2011	41.6	4.6	1.5	4.0	14.3	32.3	1.5	0
Imports	2010	38.7	6.3	0.8	1.2	31.4	21.5	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.7	12.7	0.4	0.0	81.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	69.5	1.5	3.5	4.3	17.4	3.8	0	0
Imports	2010	49.1	0.7	23.6	6.2	15.1	5.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.5	9.5	100	1.7	25.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.9	11.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.0	34.2	100	1.5	24.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.3	20.8
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	47.5	40	6.6	46.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	100	100	17.6	52.8	40	1.4	51.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	1.5	3.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.0	13.6	40	5.2	44.8
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.3	7.9	100	100	5.6	82.5	40	0.7	78.1
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	28.8	18.8	40	1.8	36.1
Minerals & metals	46.5	0.0	50	100	4.1	74.6	50	8.7	61.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.5	25	29.7	45.3
Chemicals	24.8	0	100	100	2.6	84.7	40	11.5	60.7
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.0	58.3	20	6.3	52.3
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	84.0	25	1.4	38.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.8	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.8	25	5.9	79.0
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.5	50	100	6.6	65.9	40	5.1	56.4
Transport equipment	47.4	0	50	100	7.5	70.1	50	4.5	10.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.9	39.8	50	2.4	35.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	221	11	21	5.2	4.9	2.7	93.9	92.5
2. European Union	2011	109	8	20	11.3	41.9	41.9	99.0	100.0
3. Canada	2011	37	10	26	5.8	2.9	1.6	96.3	99.2
4. Japan	2011	20	2	3	7.7	1.0	0.0	50.0	90.5
5. Barbados	2011	6	9	21	57.6	60.3	60.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	253	6	11	2.7	0.2	0.2	96.5	100.0
2. Canada	2011	241	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	90.8	100.0
3. European Union	2011	216	2	2	3.2	4.1	4.1	99.8	100.0
4. Norway	2011	73	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	29	2	2	0.4	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.2	22.1	2.6	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.6	16.6	2.6			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2011	2.2	13.9	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	841.2	66.7	774.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.2	15.7	8.0	10.5	6.8	1.8	4.9	15.1
MFN applied	36.0	17.2	16.3	8.0	10.0	7.0	2.1	3.3	13.7
Imports	47.0	13.6	13.4	6.7	9.2	8.0	0.7	1.4	5.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	55.7	26.1	15.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.9
Imports	83.0	9.4	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	45.7	189	100	18.1	46.6	189	1.6	2.6
Dairy products	116.9	0	692	100	89.6	6.3	692	0.2	27.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.9	19.6	337	100	12.5	19.6	337	1.1	13.7
Coffee, tea	14.4	22.2	182	100	16.1	22.7	182	0.4	66.9
Cereals & preparations	80.2	8.2	933	100	27.5	18.1	610	1.6	71.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	9.8	46.2	580	100	11.0	46.1	580	0.8	73.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.2	7.3	185	100	27.5	12.0	93	0.2	0.7
Beverages & tobacco	16.8	19.1	54	100	15.3	31.1	54	1.2	69.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.4	66.5	427	100	6.2	67.5	415	0.7	69.2
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.2	15	2.1	3.5
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	24.5	93.8
Petroleum	8.2	54.2	159	80.0	0.7	64.7	8	20.2	94.9
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.9	7	9.3	60.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.6	10	2.9	68.3
Textiles	5.6	7.6	26	100	5.4	8.1	25	1.9	7.2
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.1	1.8	13	3.7	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.2	50.3	813	100	12.1	54.1	463	1.8	49.4
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	10.3	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.7	8	5.1	91.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2011	729	20	51	17.6	22.0	0.0	13.4	5.9
2. Hong Kong, China	2011	555	22	76	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	521	19	55	4.0	3.0	0.0	32.2	26.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2011	373	19	71	35.9	16.2	0.0	2.3	5.9
5. European Union	2011	247	25	99	13.3	7.0	0.0	12.6	26.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	194,148	54	925	9.0	6.3	0.0	9.3	31.6
2. United States	2011	124,303	53	819	3.4	1.1	0.0	46.1	65.1
3. European Union	2011	87,077	53	967	4.3	2.8	0.0	23.0	44.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2011	67,496	73	2,563	6.9	5.2	0.0	14.4	26.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	51,194	50	810	4.8	2.4	0.0	28.6	55.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.6	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.9	17.8	9.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	10.0	10.4	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	17.6	3.0	14.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	15.3	15.8	12.4	26.1	25.7	0.2	3.3	0.8
MFN applied	2012	32.1	10.7	8.5	0.5	19.7	25.6	1.0	1.9
Imports	2011	59.4	7.2	3.7	0.4	12.9	13.1	3.1	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		7.3	22.1	16.1	8.2	23.8	22.4	0.0	0
MFN applied	2012	53.8	3.9	8.1	0.6	15.7	17.8	0.0	0
Imports	2011	37.1	21.4	10.0	0.9	19.5	11.1	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	0	30	100	12.6	2.7	30	2.5	17.8
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	10.5	45.0	30	1.2	78.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	87	100	21.7	12.6	87	2.0	16.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	15.4	35.4	30	0.8	54.5
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.3	80	100	12.1	39.0	40	5.8	81.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.5	0	30	100	9.5	61.4	30	2.1	76.0
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.4	67.7	30	1.3	88.9
Beverages & tobacco	99.9	0	200	100	69.0	21.0	180	0.9	9.7
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.7	1.4	30	100	8.9	55.2	30	0.6	75.4
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	19.8	2.4	30	0.5	2.3
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	11.7	42.1	30	13.7	45.9
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	17.7	0	23	25.5	0
Chemicals	5.1	10.6	30	100	1.3	83.0	30	11.4	81.4
Wood, paper, etc.	21.3	1.2	30	100	14.1	40.6	30	4.1	62.3
Textiles	15.7	0.2	30	100	5.3	75.2	30	3.9	86.5
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	22.3	0.5	25	1.7	16.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.7	0	30	100	14.5	44.2	30	0.9	15.3
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.5	30	100	6.1	72.7	30	7.8	52.1
Electrical machinery	16.8	25.3	30	100	13.6	47.1	30	4.8	63.1
Transport equipment	13.3	9.3	30	100	9.6	47.3	30	6.6	10.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	15.5	59	100	18.9	24.9	66	1.9	53.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	88	15	34	5.6	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. Israel	2011	36	3	4	18.3	10.2	8.3	81.5	77.1
3. European Union	2011	29	7	16	13.7	17.8	17.6	98.3	99.5
4. Russian Federation	2011	19	4	7	13.1	14.7	3.6	4.8	0.1
5. Egypt	2011	17	9	19	14.1	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2011	1,446	3	7	8.2	5.5	0.0	5.3	0.6
2. United States	2011	1,007	10	47	7.0	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	546	29	103	4.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	380	25	74	4.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	257	4	4	9.7	2.0	0.0	14.7	4.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.5	13.4	8.8	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	9.4	19.5	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	38.0	3.9	34.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	8.2	36.8	7.8	29.9	11.0	3.9	2.2	0.3	28.2
Imports	2011	6.3	15.3	5.1	32.6	25.8	9.5	5.3	0.1	58.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	16.2	34.9	19.4	20.2	8.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	10.1
Imports	2011	30.6	26.0	12.0	19.3	9.5	2.2	0.4	0.0	5.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	14.8	123	1.1	8.9
Dairy products					19.2	0	73	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	4.6	47	2.2	8.0
Coffee, tea					9.5	20.8	38	1.0	30.8
Cereals & preparations					13.2	3.5	77	1.7	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.5	10.9	48	0.6	4.0
Sugars and confectionery					14.9	0	54	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					30.9	5.2	292	1.3	1.3
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.6	7.4	20	0.2	1.2
Fish & fish products					12.6	0.4	128	0.2	0.9
Minerals & metals					9.9	6.4	129	16.5	8.6
Petroleum					4.5	10.0	5	9.5	69.9
Chemicals					5.7	13.9	20	10.9	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.					12.9	6.1	70	5.1	20.2
Textiles					11.1	0.6	44	1.2	0.2
Clothing					12.6	0	38	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	8.7	176	2.1	1.7
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.4	21	15.0	62.1
Electrical machinery					6.9	25.3	27	9.8	31.7
Transport equipment					10.6	18.9	105	11.0	5.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.9	21.4	190	7.5	38.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	203	4	8	9.8	8.8	0.0	54.5	81.7
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2011	195	15	29	7.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Azerbaijan	2011	167	1	3	16.1	1.1	1.1	97.8	100.0
4. Afghanistan	2011	167	2	2	4.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2011	120	2	2	18.3	120.4	0.0	60.7	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	29,022	2	5	3.4	0.1	0.1	80.3	98.6
2. China	2011	15,355	6	10	5.2	0.9	0.0	21.4	76.6
3. Canada	2011	2,889	2	2	5.5	0.0	0.0	65.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2011	2,177	2	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	94.2	100.0
5. Turkey	2011	1,876	6	6	3.3	0.8	0.3	89.5	79.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.4	100.0	56.2	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.9	19.9	11.7		Non-Ag 1.8
Trade weighted average	2011	9.5	30.6	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	15.0	2.0	13.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.9	0.9	2.5	0.9
Imports	2011	33.8	0	7.2	0	26.0	8.0	24.9	22.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	40.5	0	22.0	0	37.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2011	70.2	0	13.7	0	15.3	0.7	0.0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.3	6.8	25	0.0	24.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.7	13.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	16.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	10.3	75	5.2	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	11.3	21.7	25	4.9	83.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	29.8	0	100	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	46.1
Fish & fish products	63.4	0	100	47.0	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	21.7
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.6	36.6	55	14.2	61.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	24.7	95.7
Chemicals	31.6	0	100	2.1	4.0	77.8	25	11.7	77.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.0	25.6	25	3.3	13.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	6.9	83	3.6	22.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.4	19.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.2	25	9.9	79.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	6.8	65.6
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	61.4	25	8.2	47.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.8	31.4	50	2.5	66.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,503	7	21	11.2	8.8	8.8	99.5	100.0
2. Egypt	2011	379	2	2	41.4	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2011	222	1	1	8.0	9.7	0.0	37.5	2.7
4. Russian Federation	2011	128	3	6	12.7	16.6	4.1	19.4	48.5
5. Uganda	2011	116	20	50	21.9	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2011	529	46	312	12.2	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
2. Tanzania	2011	285	45	397	12.1	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	275	12	55	6.2	18.0	18.0	90.0	99.5
4. European Union	2011	178	35	91	4.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2011	107	25	72	15.7	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0



Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	56.1	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.3	52.7	6.8			Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2011	6.8	75.5	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		14.0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	518.4	24.4	494.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2.2	5.7	9.1	8.7	23.1	31.9	10.1	8.1	5.2	
MFN applied	2012	5.6	18.4	22.3	1.1	13.0	28.5	2.0	9.0	3.2
Imports	2011	10.3	24.8	16.6	0.8	11.9	19.6	1.1	14.8	1.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2012	16.8	10.8	62.5	6.6	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2011	37.6	33.6	26.6	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	21.7	3.0	89	0.7	0.4
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	63.6	0	887	100	58.7	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	153.6	0.2	800	1.2	10.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	2.6	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.7	2.2
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	270	100	32.2	0	270	0.2	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	21.1	9.4	754	100	20.4	21.6	754	0.5	33.2
Fish & fish products	14.8	0	32	53.9	16.5	0.6	43	0.8	2.1
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.5	27.1	8	26.9	53.3
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	23.7	15.4
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	313	97.5	5.7	6.5	334	9.4	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.3	66.7	13	1.6	74.3
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.0	1.5	13	1.5	3.6
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.5	2.6	16	1.4	27.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.5	13	9.6	41.0
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	12.3	69.2
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	27.0	10	2.9	38.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.6	16.4	13	4.3	30.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	1,382	20	59	19.8	14.4	0.0	19.4	25.6
2. China	2011	407	17	38	17.5	29.6	0.7	3.5	2.4
3. United States	2011	383	16	48	4.8	4.1	0.1	23.9	19.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	271	16	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	164	17	40	19.0	22.6	0.0	12.4	23.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	161,297	48	496	8.8	8.6	0.3	9.5	38.6
2. United States	2011	54,741	56	568	3.6	1.0	0.0	45.9	67.8
3. European Union	2011	46,337	57	722	4.5	2.6	1.7	95.2	87.0
4. Japan	2011	37,283	59	700	2.8	0.8	0.0	53.0	69.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	24,256	38	190	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.2	100.0	96.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.7	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	23.4	68.5	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	7.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	96.6	0	0
MFN applied	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.9	0.7	100		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.6	5		
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	91.8	8.2	100	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	75.1	24.9	100	100	3.7	26.3	5		
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	90.8	9.2	100	100	4.6	8.6	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	133	13	34	4.6	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2010	17	17	54	4.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	13	15	52	4.2	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2011	8	6	15	24.1	26.7	26.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	3	1	1	12.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2011	16,959	1	3	5.7	4.5	0.0	17.3	0.2
2. India	2011	16,374	8	15	8.1	0.8	0.0	4.3	88.0
3. Japan	2011	13,082	1	3	1.2	0.0	0.0	68.2	99.7
4. China	2011	9,183	2	6	8.4	0.7	0.0	16.8	80.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2011	7,699	1	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	65.0	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.6	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.6	7.4	4.2		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2011	3.8	5.5	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.2	0.7	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	8.9	55.6	12.0	21.5	0.5	0	0.3	2.2
MFN applied	2012	30.2	13.6	40.5	12.4	2.5	0.4	0	2.1
Imports	2011	43.1	12.7	39.8	3.6	0.7	0.1	0	2.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.9	10.6	58.7	7.7	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2012	51.7	15.0	28.8	4.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	60.0	12.4	23.9	3.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	1.7	0.5
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.7	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	0.8	29.8
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.8	21.5	10	1.9	2.3
Cereals & preparations	12.0	0	20	100	7.8	17.8	15	4.9	68.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.9	0	15	100	5.7	34.9	15	1.8	74.0
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	4.4	25.0	10	2.3	80.9
Beverages & tobacco	18.9	0	148	100	15.1	8.2	142	2.6	6.7
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.4	0	20	100	2.2	67.5	10	0.2	72.1
Fish & fish products	10.3	0	20	100	10.0	0.8	15	0.3	0.2
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	3.6	56.4	10	13.8	59.7
Petroleum	7.1	0	10	100	2.0	60.0	5	19.7	62.5
Chemicals	5.4	10.7	10	100	2.5	49.9	15	10.3	93.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.4	95.8	10	4.8	97.8
Textiles	8.7	0.3	12	99.8	6.5	30.1	12	3.1	27.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	4.2	3.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	55.7	10	2.9	16.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.7	15	100	2.2	77.8	10	6.8	81.5
Electrical machinery	6.6	22.4	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	4.7	80.0
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.7	49.6	10	11.3	22.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	28.2	15	100	4.8	50.0	10	1.6	67.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2011	102	8	27	15.2	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2011	83	8	22	12.3	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2011	29	5	8	15.5	12.7	0.0	27.3	29.4
4. China	2011	15	4	10	13.6	7.8	0.2	4.0	0.1
5. European Union	2011	12	4	9	12.1	2.9	1.0	42.6	73.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	201	14	56	18.7	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2011	140	20	50	13.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	83	6	10	6.6	1.3	0.0	41.5	71.9
4. Brazil	2011	78	18	41	19.1	6.7	0.0	4.7	54.6
5. Turkey	2011	23	5	11	3.2	0.5	0.2	85.6	89.9

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound	18.8	19.3	18.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	10.6	37.6	5.3	12.3	24.4	3.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.3	14.2	15.4	40.8	18.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100					
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.4	3.9	80	100					
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	15.9	15.2	90	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	20.5	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	14.1	6.3	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	17.6	0	60	100					
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	21.9	2.1	60	100					
Fish & fish products	30.7	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	15.7	0	40	100					
Petroleum	6.7	0	15	100					
Chemicals	19.5	0.5	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	29.5	0	50	100					
Textiles	17.8	0	40	100					
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.2	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	13.1	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	20.2	0	60	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.2	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	80	6	6	12.6	31.4	31.4	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2011	66	10	18	20.3	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2011	33	3	3	37.5	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	25	8	13	16.6	35.6	8.9	89.7	59.0
5. Viet Nam	2010	20	7	9	14.3	20.0	15.3	57.1	42.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2011	1,064	5	6	12.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	805	4	6	6.6	0.4	0.1	90.0	95.8
3. Viet Nam	2010	272	3	4	10.5	0.5	0.4	53.1	98.2
4. European Union	2011	208	7	41	7.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2011	89	1	1	7.1	2.0	2.0	87.5	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.4	198.9	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.6	8.6	7.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0
MFN applied	47.2	10.8	12.4	6.6	16.3	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.7	7.6	13.1	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.7	60.6	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	13.9	23.8	42		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	34.9	113		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	8.2	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.4	43.0	104		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.2	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.6	88.2	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	21.1	8.8	122		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.8	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	195.5	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	62.4	0	200	100	6.2	63.0	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	73.5	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	55.6	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	83.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	61.5	45		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.2	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	67.0	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	3	1	2	11.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2011	0	1	1	47.0	47.0	47.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2011	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2011	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2011	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	384	3	15	14.5	16.5	16.5	96.8	99.9
2. European Union	2011	338	1	1	8.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2011	12	3	12	13.9	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2011	8	2	2	9.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	7	4	5	9.1	7.1	0.7	56.0	26.6

Liberia, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	10.2	10.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	0	26.6	36.9	20.8	14.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	4.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	0.0	46.1	19.2	17.5	16.7	0.4	0	0	1.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	0	10		
Dairy products					7.9	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.2	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					9.7	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery					12.9	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					23.7	0	113		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					11.7	0	25		
Fish & fish products					8.9	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.6	0.1	25		
Petroleum					9.2	0	10		
Chemicals					6.9	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					15.6	0.2	45		
Textiles					11.7	0	25		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					13.3	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery					9.5	0	25		
Transport equipment					8.3	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.7	0	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	40	2	2	7.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	4	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Nigeria	2011	2	3	4	16.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2011	0	4	5	1.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2011	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	200	5	9	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	158	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	87.1	100.0
3. Congo	2011	72	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2011	41	4	5	3.1	3.2	0.0	66.7	67.1
5. Pakistan	2011	40	1	1	10.0	0.2	0.0	25.0	98.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 27.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 16.9
Trade weighted average	2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.3	1.2	6.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	0.0	100.0	0	17.1	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	26.8	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	54.5	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.3	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	27.5	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2011	18	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2011	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	1	2	2	3.0	0.2	0.0	57.1	96.4
4. European Union	2011	1	3	3	3.2	0.2	0.0	68.4	86.9
5. Canada	2011	1	5	6	2.1	2.0	0.2	66.7	25.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	162	16	30	9.3	5.8	5.3	63.2	94.1
2. United States	2011	102	29	196	5.8	8.0	0.0	36.6	38.0
3. European Union	2011	85	31	174	4.6	5.3	2.1	67.3	62.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	57	27	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	34	9	18	8.4	2.3	0.0	33.7	60.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.4	Binding coverage:		Total 29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.8	14.6	11.3			Non-Ag 19.0
Trade weighted average	2011	7.7	8.1	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	3.0	0.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	5.3	18.8	15.4	0	60.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	21.5	45.6	7.8	0	25.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	12.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	4.9	34.7	24.9	0	35.4	0	0	0
Imports	2011	35.7	20.0	21.1	0	23.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.2	34.8
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.6	5.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.2	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	15.4	20	7.2	48.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	9.0	4.8	20	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.1	0	20	3.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	8.1	20	1.0	3.6
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	19.7	0.3	20	1.4	0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.6	4.2	20	13.8	8.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	5.8	33.3	20	19.2	98.9
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	60.0	7.3	5.3	20	9.1	33.5
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.5	1.8	20	3.4	9.8
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	12.0	24.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.4	12.8	2.1	20	1.8	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	6.6	8.4	20	8.7	21.0
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.6	10.4	3.0	20	5.6	2.7
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.2	9.1	5.7	20	5.6	12.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	11.0	20	2.5	23.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2011	276	1	1	4.4	5.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
2. European Union	2011	181	10	21	10.2	6.9	6.9	98.8	100.0
3. Singapore	2011	115	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2011	51	12	28	43.0	40.1	8.1	44.1	36.5
5. United States	2011	36	4	7	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	560	22	108	6.6	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	97	7	12	11.1	1.6	1.3	47.8	98.1
3. Canada	2011	60	3	4	10.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	49	12	47	10.1	12.6	0.3	32.6	19.4
5. South Africa	2011	42	10	27	16.6	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		75.4	121.1	42.5	Binding coverage:		Total 31.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.7	18.0	12.0			Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2011	8.4	12.7	7.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2.4	0.3	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	1.4	95.1	0
MFN applied	2012	11.7	0.3	30.4	0	57.0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	32.3	0.1	26.6	0	41.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.6	1.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	35.0	1.1	27.0	0.1	36.6	0	0	0.0
Imports	2011	51.6	1.1	28.6	0.1	18.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.7	1.1	25	0.0	40.1
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.6	6.5	25	0.2	5.0
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	18.4	15.4	25	4.9	71.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	98.7	12.3	20.5	25	3.1	17.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	31.6	1.1	200	3.8	0.5
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	98.0
Other agricultural products	121.7	0	125	100	10.7	26.4	25	0.3	68.9
Fish & fish products	41.8	0	125	83.5	16.3	0.8	25	0.1	19.9
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.2	11.9	12.4	25	22.0	45.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	8.2	3.4
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.9	3.8	78.7	25	17.6	78.7
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	65	12.6	14.9	6.6	25	6.1	45.6
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.5	25	4.0	6.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	17.6	19.0	8.8	25	1.9	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	48.8	0	65	27.0	4.7	76.0	25	8.1	83.0
Electrical machinery	38.1	0	40	8.3	12.2	35.1	25	5.0	65.7
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	22.8	11.4	37.7	25	6.6	29.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	16.5	28.1	25	6.3	84.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	307	4	7	11.2	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2011	78	7	12	28.7	29.5	29.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2011	69	3	3	24.5	53.3	53.3	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2011	68	1	2	13.3	4.8	4.8	34.6	100.0
5. Egypt	2011	61	2	2	15.4	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2011	124	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Namibia	2011	74	1	1	13.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2011	18	11	20	6.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2011	16	18	46	16.0	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2011	14	1	4	12.2	29.9	29.9	87.5	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.0	66.9	14.9	Binding coverage:		Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.5	11.2	5.8			Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2011	5.0	12.5	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2011	186.5	16.7	169.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.9	31.6	16.1	12.0	9.3	3.3	3.0	11.7	21.1
MFN applied 2012	74.7	10.4	4.6	1.7	2.3	3.3	0.6	2.3	5.0
Imports 2011	74.2	9.7	2.8	2.4	1.2	5.3	1.0	3.5	5.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2012	63.2	9.0	7.9	2.7	12.9	4.2	0.0	0	0.0
Imports 2011	72.8	9.2	2.7	2.9	8.5	4.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.8	87.5	50	0.4	84.7
Dairy products	35.3	5.0	386	100	2.3	87.5	50	0.4	98.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.2	11.0	> 1000	100	3.0	74.5	90	0.8	81.4
Coffee, tea	18.0	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.9	74.8
Cereals & preparations	15.8	18.7	517	100	4.5	67.9	50	2.0	65.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	4.2	> 1000	100	1.8	66.3	20	2.6	76.2
Sugars and confectionery	16.7	0	30	100	2.5	81.3	15	0.6	94.6
Beverages & tobacco	324.4	0	> 1000	100	124.6	28.9	> 1000	0.6	4.1
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.9	28.5	691	100	0.6	93.9	25	0.5	96.7
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	1.0	87.6	20	0.5	92.7
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	8.1	50.4	60	17.2	63.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.7	86.9	5	9.9	74.3
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	63	75.2	2.8	83.4	50	8.9	72.5
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.0	45.9	40	1.9	53.0
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	9.0	30.7	30	1.1	34.8
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.9	20	0.3	99.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.5	53.6	40	2.5	76.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.5	75.3	35	12.3	78.7
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.3	30	26.9	78.8
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.4	41.3	50	5.5	51.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	70.2	50	4.0	93.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	5,424	7	12	16.7	9.7	2.6	84.8	20.3
2. Singapore	2011	2,400	22	117	0.4	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	2,361	6	12	3.3	0.5	0.0	36.4	79.9
4. Pakistan	2011	2,205	1	2	15.6	15.0	0.0	10.9	0.3
5. European Union	2011	2,151	9	21	12.7	5.0	1.2	26.4	46.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	56,700	24	148	8.7	3.8	3.0	91.4	90.1
2. Singapore	2011	36,575	50	460	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2011	27,645	32	177	2.0	0.5	0.3	95.9	91.1
4. European Union	2011	25,774	43	361	4.2	1.2	0.9	70.1	91.3
5. United States	2011	22,429	36	233	3.0	0.7	0.0	50.6	87.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.1	35.1	Binding coverage:		Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	20.5	18.3	20.8			Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2011	21.1	18.2	21.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.4	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.2	0	6.6	0
MFN applied	2011	0.5	0.0	11.0	60.6	19.6	8.1	0	0.2
Imports	2011	12.0	0.0	16.9	57.1	2.3	7.4	0	4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied	2011	0.0	3.9	15.3	16.1	60.5	2.5	1.1	0.1
Imports	2011	0.1	7.0	35.7	10.0	44.3	1.3	1.5	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.7	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	2.5	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	4.9	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	35	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100	14.9	1.7	35	4.3	41.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	14.1	0	25	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	12.5	15	0.8	79.3
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100	32.9	0	105	3.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	300	100	20.3	0	25	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	16.3	0	35	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.2	0	100	13.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	21.5	0	25	21.9	0
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.8	0	200	6.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.8	0.1	100	6.5	0.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.6	0	200	1.6	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	300	100	26.2	0	100	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.9	0	100	8.8	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	22.4	0	100	9.0	0
Transport equipment	133.6	0	300	69.9	44.2	0	100	5.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.4	0	300	99.8	20.1	0	50	3.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	0	2	4	60.0	23.3	1.3	28.6	28.4
2. Sri Lanka	2011	0	2	2	31.3	92.5	2.2	10.5	0.0
3. Singapore	2011	0	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	0	1	1	10.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	0	2	2	4.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	101	2	4	6.1	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2011	40	1	2	11.7	5.0	0.0	15.3	0.0
3. Sri Lanka	2011	20	4	10	13.4	7.3	2.4	32.2	6.3
4. India	2011	19	5	6	8.5	5.1	4.9	75.9	96.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	6	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.0	59.2	14.1	Binding coverage:	Total 40.2
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 31.1
Trade weighted average	2010	10.2	13.7	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.7	0.5	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	25.8	24.2	0	50.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	12.3	30.4	32.3	0	25.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	15.7	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	6.7	60	11.3	11.7	1.5	20	16.9	15.0
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	25.5	2.3
Chemicals	19.7	0	60	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	12.9	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.7	5.9
Textiles	18.7	0	60	26.9	16.4	0.3	20	1.8	10.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	3.0	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.9	60	91.8	7.0	0	20	10.8	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	6.0	2.3
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	7.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	54.0	0	60	16.8	14.4	2.1	20	2.1	1.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	138	2	2	6.9	6.0	5.2	80.0	23.3
2. Indonesia	2011	58	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2011	30	1	1	13.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2011	26	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2010	24	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2011	69	1	1	4.6	5.0	0.0	45.5	0.2
2. Burkina Faso	2011	49	7	10	14.1	5.7	0.6	18.8	3.7
3. Guinea	2011	28	9	27	10.5	2.5	0.0	7.8	60.7
4. European Union	2011	16	15	34	3.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	11	2	3	4.8	4.7	4.7	90.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.9	37.8	10.7	Binding coverage:		Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	32.0	55.1	11.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100					
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.2	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100					
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	36.6	0	75	100					
Fish & fish products	19.1	13.8	50	25.2					
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8					
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0					
Chemicals	17.0	0	30	1.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3					
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.9	0	30	45.5					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1					
Transport equipment	16.1	0.2	30	87.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	2	11	26	16.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Turkey	2011	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	1	4	4	2.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2011	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2011	0	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	1,540	2	3	6.8	0.0	0.0	91.3	100.0
2. European Union	2011	1,090	2	5	6.4	1.6	1.6	99.8	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	163	1	3	11.7	10.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
4. Japan	2011	150	1	1	2.4	6.9	6.9	92.9	99.9
5. Nigeria	2011	94	1	4	8.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.0	119.7	22.1	Binding coverage:	Total 17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	1.1	0.9	1.1		Non-Ag 5.5
Trade weighted average	2011	1.0	1.0	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.1	0.9	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	1.0	96.6	0
MFN applied	2012	93.0	0.3	3.1	3.4	0	0.3	0	0.3
Imports	2011	93.3	0	0.6	6.2	0	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.7	0	0	0	0	1.7	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	92.6	0.8	0.9	4.3	0.2	1.1	0.0	2.4
Imports	2011	93.0	0.1	0.8	4.7	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.2	0	122	100	0.0	98.2	3	1.7	96.3
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.7	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.4	99.6
Cereals & preparations	117.7	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.5	95.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	98.7	1.3	88.0	15	1.8	89.5
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.5	56.6	15	2.0	65.3
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	0.6	86.4
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	0.9	93.8	30	15.9	90.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	18.3	100.0
Chemicals	64.3	8.3	122	1.4	0.5	96.6	30	8.7	90.1
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	3.9	82.4	30	3.6	70.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.4	30	6.3	97.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	4.5	50.9	117	1.4	43.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.8	96.9	30	1.7	93.7
Non-electrical machinery	23.2	64.3	65	12.0	0.2	98.7	15	7.3	96.3
Electrical machinery	12.3	81.1	65	35.4	1.4	92.9	30	5.1	91.6
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	0.7	96.4	30	5.3	95.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	1.0	93.4	30	3.1	89.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	361	4	6	13.7	60.4	60.4	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2011	29	7	9	16.8	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2011	20	2	2	10.4	15.7	0.0	62.5	52.6
4. Zimbabwe	2011	18	5	9	31.6	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2011	13	3	4	10.4	2.8	2.7	92.3	98.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	915	28	118	5.3	13.5	13.5	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2011	229	7	25	8.4	13.2	13.1	94.4	99.9
3. South Africa	2011	151	13	46	13.9	35.1	35.1	99.9	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2011	105	11	28	23.8	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2011	74	27	84	13.2	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.5	34.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.8	21.2	5.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	5.4	27.6	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2011	343.5	26.4	317.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		33.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	3.9	0	12.4	75.4	1.9	5.8	7.0
MFN applied	2012	17.9	2.3	26.3	10.1	32.7	5.2	1.3	4.0
Imports	2011	41.4	3.3	9.7	5.0	21.9	5.8	4.5	8.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.5	0.1	2.1	97.1	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2012	55.3	7.2	15.0	13.1	9.0	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2011	72.1	9.6	7.5	6.5	0.7	3.7	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	61.7	0	254	100	41.2	5.2	254	1.1	2.3
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	35.2	2.5	125	0.5	8.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	17.6	5.8	245	0.6	5.0
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	35.6	4.2	140	0.2	4.6
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	19.6	8.1	158	2.2	67.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	1.9	254	100	15.0	35.1	254	1.6	60.8
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	56.0	0	210	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	68	100	27.2	0	67	0.3	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.0	45	100	6.0	51.6	36	0.6	60.3
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.3	20	0.2	12.1
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.8	50	100	3.0	74.2	15	12.6	63.7
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	97.8	5	8.1	98.5
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.5	71.6	28	12.4	56.8
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	0.8	50	100	4.6	50.5	15	2.9	64.7
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.3	30	2.4	19.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.8	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.6	60.4	30	2.1	59.4
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	3.0	76.6	20	15.9	89.3
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.8	67.1	20	21.4	83.5
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	8.7	44.4	50	8.7	49.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	0	50	100	5.6	54.5	20	5.0	71.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	16,602	21	92	7.6	6.6	6.4	99.4	99.9
2. Canada	2011	1,267	11	53	8.2	0.9	0.8	97.0	99.8
3. European Union	2011	1,152	21	59	11.4	5.8	3.6	74.7	81.4
4. Japan	2011	777	15	36	12.9	15.4	3.1	64.0	49.0
5. Guatemala	2011	246	23	66	10.8	11.3	9.8	79.5	77.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	239,250	49	561	3.5	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2011	23,293	44	338	3.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	20,687	47	393	4.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	9,252	28	162	8.8	4.0	0.0	13.3	70.0
5. Colombia	2011	5,959	37	292	7.4	12.5	12.2	99.3	87.2

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.9	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.6	10.5	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	3.7	10.9	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.7
Imports in billion US\$	2011	4.8	0.6	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	10.0	32.1	35.6	15.2	1.4	1.9	0	8.7
MFN applied	2012	19.4	14.8	21.0	32.5	8.8	3.3	0.3	8.4
Imports	2011	19.1	7.4	24.9	38.6	4.2	5.4	0.4	21.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.6	13.4	46.9	11.0	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	52.3	17.6	21.2	8.6	0.1	0	0	0.2
Imports	2011	68.1	9.5	17.1	5.2	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	1.1	27	100	14.7	19.0	27	0.9	7.9
Dairy products	14.5	0	35	100	14.6	1.0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.8	5.8	25	2.9	5.6
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	1.1	10.4
Cereals & preparations	13.3	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.4	15	2.9	39.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.6	20	100	6.4	21.7	15	0.9	38.3
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.5	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	15.5	0	70	100	13.0	12.7	70	3.1	12.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.0	9.3	20	100	5.2	40.8	20	0.7	43.0
Fish & fish products	4.5	56.5	15	100	4.2	58.7	15	1.0	77.9
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.6	20	100	2.4	71.2	15	12.6	74.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	26.2	10	100	3.1	47.1	7	14.4	63.1
Wood, paper, etc.	6.0	31.4	15	100	3.9	48.0	15	6.1	52.2
Textiles	8.0	1.6	20	100	4.2	45.3	20	6.8	56.4
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	5.3	15	100	7.2	17.6	15	3.1	40.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	91.0	10	9.0	88.1
Electrical machinery	5.9	32.3	10	100	3.5	38.3	10	8.7	40.6
Transport equipment	4.3	19.4	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	6.9	68.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.6	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	3.0	65.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	377	20	52	13.4	8.5	6.0	71.9	90.8
2. Russian Federation	2011	242	11	35	14.9	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2011	166	4	6	35.5	37.4	0.0	22.4	1.9
4. Belarus	2011	66	9	25	15.7	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2011	47	8	15	11.5	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	508	38	199	4.6	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2011	227	26	107	13.3	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2011	83	22	58	5.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2011	78	11	15	8.9	2.3	2.3	99.7	100.0
5. Serbia	2011	63	2	2	18.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.0	5.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.8	0.8	23.9	72.2	1.4	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	97.5	0	1.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.6	0.1	20.0	0.0	74.3	4.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	4.8	20	100	4.7	5.5	5		
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15		
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.3	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	0	75	100	5.5	0	25		
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5		
Electrical machinery	18.9	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	75	5	6	13.9	13.1	0.0	11.1	0.1
2. European Union	2011	59	2	3	4.8	0.0	0.0	91.3	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2011	23	2	3	20.2	30.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
4. Brazil	2011	22	6	7	9.6	8.6	0.0	16.7	12.1
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	3	1	2	19.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	3,624	2	5	6.5	0.1	0.0	29.8	98.7
2. Brazil	2011	2,842	1	1	12.7	0.2	0.0	4.4	96.4
3. Canada	2011	245	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	56.8	99.8
4. Chinese Taipei	2011	66	2	2	7.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.8
5. Russian Federation	2011	66	1	1	11.6	12.8	0.0	16.2	1.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.3	10.4	3.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	7.8	18.6	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2.5	0.6	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	27.4	26.7	10.0	7.3	17.0	11.1	0.4	0	7.0
Imports 2011	9.8	19.6	13.7	7.5	13.6	35.4	0.3	0	40.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.9	29.0	31.3	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	29.1	50.0	19.1	1.2	0.5	0.1	0	0	0.0
Imports 2011	16.1	54.6	25.8	1.7	1.7	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	17.1	13.2	39	5.6	2.6
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	26.6	1.0	52	2.2	2.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	13.2	13.0	30	2.1	2.4
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	10.0	12.5	25	2.4	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	8.0	15.7	34	4.8	13.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.8	62.1	60	1.0	91.8
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	4.5	41.2	25	0.7	75.7
Beverages & tobacco	21.5	6.4	50	100	22.2	0	47	4.0	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	20	1.0	6.7
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	9.4	3.3	30	0.6	2.2
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.9	47.3	20	13.6	12.8
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	1.7	33.8	5	10.0	37.5
Chemicals	5.1	15.3	7	100	1.7	17.1	7	13.3	3.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	1.1	83.4	10	6.1	2.3
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.2	0.5
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	21.9	15	2.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	40.3	15	100	2.0	36.6	15	6.5	1.4
Electrical machinery	1.7	43.0	14	100	1.3	38.1	7	5.4	0
Transport equipment	2.5	25.7	17	100	1.3	54.2	8	5.7	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.1	29.3	15	100	4.3	28.3	25	8.8	64.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2011	20	12	29	23.1	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	18	7	17	27.1	21.4	21.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	8	10	19	10.1	7.2	6.6	52.3	89.6
4. Croatia	2011	2	4	8	20.5	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2011	1	4	6	9.7	7.5	1.3	24.0	50.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	293	15	30	2.9	2.3	2.3	99.9	100.0
2. Serbia	2011	97	21	47	9.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2011	51	35	144	14.0	12.8	0.0	11.2	23.1
4. Turkey	2011	14	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2011	12	10	23	4.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.9	40.7	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	13.1	29.9	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	35.2	4.2	31.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2012	0	17.9	8.8	0	20.1	44.4	1.6	7.2
Imports	2010	0	23.8	16.0	0	11.6	26.4	21.3	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.0	64.8	9.1	0	25.6	0.4	0	0
Imports	2010	1.1	72.3	0.1	0	6.8	19.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.4	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.3	0	49	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	20.1	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	40.7	0	172	4.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	20.8	0	138	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	27.9	0	60	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	14.5	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.8	0	50	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	17.3	5.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	0	25	15.8	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	10.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	15.3	0	25	4.0	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.9	0	25	6.4	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.8	0	25	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.4	0	25	10.8	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.0	0	25	8.1	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.5	0	25	8.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	4.8	0	25	4.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,680	17	56	12.5	12.3	6.2	42.5	46.7
2. Russian Federation	2011	325	2	3	10.8	7.0	1.7	3.6	0.0
3. United States	2011	169	9	17	3.6	2.2	1.4	96.1	79.9
4. Canada	2011	81	7	9	3.4	0.1	0.0	61.1	98.6
5. Switzerland	2011	36	8	20	6.9	2.7	2.0	45.7	82.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	9,897	57	303	5.2	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	1,623	3	5	9.1	4.9	0.6	7.8	1.6
3. Brazil	2011	1,193	4	6	20.2	0.8	0.0	15.5	88.0
4. United States	2011	799	19	75	6.5	2.5	2.4	95.5	99.8
5. China	2011	472	16	49	10.5	5.9	0.0	16.1	74.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.5	100.0	19.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2011	6.4	8.1	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	6.3	0.7	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.7	23.2	15.9	0	60.1	0	0	0
Imports	2011	2.9	47.1	26.4	0	23.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	3.9	34.5	32.1	0	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2011	11.1	60.0	19.7	0	9.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.4	4.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.5	57.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	6.0	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	9.5	0	20	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.0	20	0.1	0.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	19.6	0.4	20	0.9	92.7
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	22.6	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	17.4	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.1	5.0	11.0	20	6.5	35.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	2.4	18.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	1.5	27.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.2	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	14.1	0.9
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	20	3.6	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	11.4	4.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.8	1.0	20	6.3	79.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	246	6	8	7.5	40.3	40.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	66	2	3	36.2	17.5	0.4	28.6	42.3
3. Zimbabwe	2011	59	5	11	34.5	12.4	10.4	96.9	62.3
4. South Africa	2011	48	8	16	9.6	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	46	2	2	9.9	8.4	7.9	25.0	66.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,586	4	5	3.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2011	1,004	5	9	6.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	211	3	6	3.2	0.1	0.1	84.8	99.3
4. Zimbabwe	2011	110	10	17	25.8	6.9	5.6	88.8	90.0
5. Botswana	2011	38	1	2	22.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		83.4	103.7	21.8	Binding coverage:		Total 17.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.6	8.6	5.1			Non-Ag 5.1
Trade weighted average	2010	2.9	3.6	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.0	0.4	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.6	9.0	4.9	13.0	6.5	17.3	48.1	0.6
MFN applied	2012	10.4	43.2	2.0	40.6	0.7	3.1	0	0
Imports	2010	0.1	90.1	0.5	9.0	0.0	0.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	2.9	66.5	16.5	9.0	4.7	0.5	0	0
Imports	2010	1.1	88.2	3.2	6.9	0.3	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.4	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.0	19.2
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	134.1	2.1	165	100	11.6	8.5	15	0.1	8.7
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	550	100	8.1	25.3	15	2.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.6	0	165	100	1.7	1.2	15	4.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	67.8	0	220	100	5.1	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100	23.1	0	40	0.1	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	41.6	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	5.2	8.6	6.9	15	0.0	16.8
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.4	50	8.5	3.4	5.7	30	16.3	2.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.7	0	3	22.8	0
Chemicals	29.9	2.9	55	4.0	2.2	1.2	20	11.7	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.8	4.9	15	1.7	5.9
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.3	0.1	20	8.0	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	1.7	6.7	15	13.3	2.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.5	0	20	4.5	0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	3.8	2.9	40	9.0	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.1	5.9	0	30	1.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	599	1	4	30.7	29.9	15.1	12.3	3.1
2. China	2011	100	6	17	17.9	18.0	12.9	88.5	91.7
3. Indonesia	2011	68	4	4	5.5	5.1	5.0	94.1	99.4
4. Malaysia	2011	56	8	20	12.4	1.1	0.1	49.6	95.6
5. Japan	2011	54	2	4	67.4	77.8	77.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2011	3,238	2	2	12.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	1,579	8	24	9.3	5.3	4.6	89.9	93.1
3. India	2011	721	14	25	8.5	5.3	3.1	4.6	0.5
4. Japan	2011	535	12	49	11.0	17.0	17.0	98.5	99.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	257	7	48	10.4	12.3	0.9	11.2	12.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.6	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2011	9.3	13.1	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	6.5	0.9	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied 2012	47.2	10.8	12.4	6.6	16.3	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports 2011	28.0	21.0	7.3	4.8	21.8	17.0	0.1	0.0	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2012	63.9	2.4	5.7	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2011	53.8	4.5	8.4	6.3	21.0	6.0	0	0.0	1.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	10.7	60.6	40	1.5	18.2
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	13.9	23.8	42	0.7	15.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.6	14.2
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.2	45.8	25	0.4	16.7
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	8.4	43.0	104	2.9	43.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.7	61.3
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.1	8.8	122	3.2	5.2
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15	0.0	61.9
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	77.3
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	6.2	63.0	30	0.8	54.6
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.5	30	25.9	62.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	55.6	15	1.1	82.2
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	83.2	20	12.4	64.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	5.1	36.3
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	16.9	18.2	316	1.8	9.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.8	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.6	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	10.6	82.8
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	67.0	25	5.8	62.8
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	14.2	24.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	3.3	76.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	99	5	6	14.7	35.8	35.8	94.8	100.0
2. Norway	2011	40	2	3	91.3	209.3	33.6	70.6	3.2
3. Botswana	2011	20	3	5	13.3	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2011	8	4	6	48.2	50.1	49.9	94.7	98.7
5. Zambia	2011	6	2	3	20.9	18.2	18.2	93.8	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,821	6	14	4.7	2.2	2.2	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2011	435	3	3	2.8	0.5	0.5	93.8	100.0
3. Canada	2011	233	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	76.9	100.0
4. China	2011	224	4	6	5.8	3.4	0.0	35.5	32.3
5. Congo	2011	132	1	1	11.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.3	13.9	12.0			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2011	11.5	12.2	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.9	0.9	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.7	83.2	7.7	0.9	0	
MFN applied	2012	0	10.1	61.5	15.7	2.4	8.3	1.6	0.5	2.6
Imports	2011	0	32.3	44.3	9.1	4.1	8.7	1.0	0.5	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2012	3.0	28.4	26.8	26.9	9.2	5.0	0.7	0	0.2
Imports	2011	6.2	46.3	9.1	18.2	10.6	8.5	1.1	0	21.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.6	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	15.5	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.4	0	20	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	23.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	13.8	0	30	3.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	9.7	0	15	6.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	47.5	0	190	1.0	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	50	100	8.1	0	20	1.2	0
Fish & fish products	21.8	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	48	29.0	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	18.2	0	30	16.1	0
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.3	0.5	30	10.1	2.4
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	30	2.5	0
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.8	0	30	4.1	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	11.6	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	6.9	8.9	30	6.2	21.7
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	6.5	50.4
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	19.6	0	80	5.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.1	40	95.2	11.8	6.2	80	2.1	19.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2011	123	21	60	29.9	38.1	38.0	98.1	99.4
2. European Union	2011	4	10	19	11.1	7.1	7.1	98.3	100.0
3. United States	2011	2	8	8	1.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2011	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	2	2	2	13.8	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2011	426	23	66	9.8	8.5	8.5	99.5	99.9
2. European Union	2011	122	29	152	6.2	7.3	7.3	99.8	100.0
3. United States	2011	72	27	100	7.2	3.8	0.4	46.1	65.8
4. Canada	2011	16	18	78	8.5	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	15	7	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.2	6.0	10.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	2.0	1.4	2.2			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	2.0	2.0	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2011	36.7	3.9	32.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	54.8	2.8	12.5	16.7	10.9	2.3	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2012	72.4	27.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2011	53.2	46.7	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	7.6	8.5	3.1	21.0	12.4	0.4	0.1	3.8
MFN applied 2012	62.5	31.3	5.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2011	69.4	26.4	4.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.1	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.5	45.9
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.3	56.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.8	35	100	1.1	77.3	5	1.4	85.8
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.9	32.5
Cereals & preparations	10.6	33.9	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	2.8	26.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.6	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.5	92.8
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	1.0	77.2
Beverages & tobacco	13.1	19.8	44	100	3.1	38.3	6	1.3	36.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.2	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	0.8	37.8
Fish & fish products	1.5	88.3	22	100	0.4	92.6	5	0.4	80.4
Minerals & metals	8.5	47.3	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	9.3	56.2
Petroleum	1.3	93.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	16.9	99.6
Chemicals	4.1	74.7	196	99.9	0.8	84.3	10	11.5	64.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	70.6	35	100	1.3	74.6	10	4.5	74.2
Textiles	10.9	34.4	45	100	1.9	66.7	45	2.3	31.4
Clothing	40.4	0.1	144	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.1	25.1	45	100	3.1	47.8	10	2.1	26.7
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.3	35	100	3.0	39.8	5	12.3	56.4
Electrical machinery	11.7	41.5	45	100	2.6	46.6	10	8.0	61.7
Transport equipment	15.6	34.1	55	100	3.2	43.1	10	13.4	89.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	42.4	43	100	1.7	64.9	10	5.9	61.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	3,131	14	38	18.9	31.3	0.0	15.5	15.2
2. China	2011	2,795	11	22	15.2	12.7	7.7	14.5	14.3
3. Australia	2011	2,039	19	81	2.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	1,990	12	36	5.6	4.5	0.0	34.4	18.9
5. Japan	2011	1,465	16	52	24.5	27.3	0.0	29.3	21.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2011	5,525	51	388	3.9	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	2,192	20	51	8.7	1.8	1.3	25.2	81.5
3. Japan	2011	1,626	19	45	3.4	1.1	0.0	59.7	74.9
4. European Union	2011	1,007	56	407	4.4	2.5	0.0	22.3	54.8
5. United States	2011	1,007	49	286	3.1	0.5	0.0	51.7	85.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.7	43.4	40.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.7	10.6	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	5.5	12.1	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.3
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.0	0.9	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.2	9.2	0.6	0
MFN applied	2012	27.1	12.5	12.4	42.4	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1
Imports	2011	21.4	14.6	5.4	50.0	0.0	5.7	2.4	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0	0.1	0	0	90.3	6.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	54.7	11.4	14.7	19.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	62.6	11.8	9.1	16.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.3	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	0.7	15.4
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.2	6.3	60	0.4	8.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.6	19.2	30	0.8	14.1
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.0
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	60	100	10.1	37.2	60	7.9	34.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	3.9	9.4
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	30.5	15.7	55	0.5	1.0
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	12.9	7.5	40	2.1	1.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.4	15	0.7	42.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.2	23.0
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.2	15	12.3	58.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.5	33.9	15	20.6	96.3
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.0	15	16.7	52.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	46.4	15	4.4	28.6
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	13.1	15	1.6	13.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.7	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.5	23.5	15	2.3	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	37.3	6.4	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	7.4	82.4
Electrical machinery	30.7	23.2	40	100	2.8	74.8	15	7.2	69.2
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.8	51.3	15	6.4	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.7	8.3	60	100	6.4	44.9	15	2.8	61.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	604	9	15	6.3	6.5	2.7	90.2	84.5
2. European Union	2011	223	8	9	9.3	1.9	1.8	77.4	99.9
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	196	6	6	25.0	19.5	10.0	33.3	56.7
4. El Salvador	2011	168	13	27	15.2	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2011	87	15	28	14.4	12.8	0.0	16.1	8.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1,988	39	199	7.0	11.4	11.4	99.5	99.9
2. Canada	2011	279	3	3	9.1	1.2	0.0	36.7	93.4
3. European Union	2011	130	6	11	6.0	8.0	6.4	99.6	57.4
4. Mexico	2011	62	6	11	14.0	14.0	14.0	98.7	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2011	36	31	86	8.3	6.0	0.0	28.2	27.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		44.6	84.3	38.3	Binding coverage:	Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2011	10.9	13.9	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.9	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	74.3	0.7	23.2	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	19.7	27.2	0	53.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	11.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	68.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	8.6	28.6	33.9	0	28.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.9	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.6	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	87.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	6.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	2.8	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	43.9	3.5	50	100	14.4	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.7	1.5	20	14.4	3.8
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	16.1	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	10.1	60.9
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	1.1	5.4
Textiles	40.8	0	50	90.8	16.4	0.3	20	4.2	3.2
Clothing	25.7	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.2	0	50	73.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.3	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	14.0	0
Electrical machinery	10.3	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	9.7	3.0
Transport equipment	24.2	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	8.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.4	2.1	20	4.3	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	3	4	4	12.5	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	2	1	1	12.5	10.2	9.7	50.0	96.5
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	1	1	1	16.3	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2011	1	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ethiopia	2011	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	61	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	14	2	2	6.5	0.4	0.0	22.2	95.6
3. Burkina Faso	2011	5	5	5	14.3	11.9	3.7	6.0	18.9
4. European Union	2011	4	15	32	2.8	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2011	4	17	48	1.8	0.5	0.4	96.0	99.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		119.1	150.0	49.3	Binding coverage:	Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.7	15.5	11.2		Non-Ag 6.8
Trade weighted average	2011	10.2	10.8	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	65.2	18.9	46.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2011	0	25.1	15.5	0	53.7	5.7	0	0
Imports	2011	0	56.6	11.8	0	30.6	1.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2011	2.5	49.5	12.1	0	34.1	1.9	0	0
Imports	2011	2.6	45.7	30.3	0	18.5	2.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	15.6	0	20	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	2.4	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	15.8	0	20	2.9	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.4	0	35	15.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.7	17.5	0	35	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	13.8	0	35	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	150	3.5	14.4	0	20	2.8	0
Minerals & metals	54.5	0	70	4.5	12.0	2.5	35	8.9	2.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	10	9.0	0
Chemicals	60.9	0	150	1.3	7.6	2.7	35	7.8	4.5
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	12.5	5.1	20	2.6	22.6
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	14.1	0.5	35	1.4	2.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	35	4.2	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.1	6.2	5.6	35	11.8	4.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.8	0.8	20	7.9	1.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.8	35	13.2	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	13.9	13.5	2.3	35	1.4	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	804	3	5	12.9	0.8	0.3	29.1	90.9
2. United States	2011	80	5	7	2.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2011	74	1	1	33.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2011	63	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Singapore	2011	62	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	33,635	1	4	3.5	0.1	0.1	93.3	100.0
2. European Union	2011	32,683	1	2	3.7	0.1	0.1	77.0	99.5
3. India	2011	14,665	1	2	8.5	0.3	0.0	2.2	93.5
4. Brazil	2011	8,380	1	1	10.4	0.0	0.0	41.2	99.9
5. South Africa	2011	3,118	1	1	11.6	0.0	0.0	50.7	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.2	132.0	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	8.0	53.2	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	2.8	32.6	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.6
Imports in billion US\$	2011	89.6	6.8	82.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	46.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	21.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.9	41.8	65.6
MFN applied 2012	45.3	7.5	2.4	3.0	4.4	7.3	11.1	19.0	50.8
Imports 2011	43.5	6.3	0.8	5.4	4.3	6.7	19.4	13.6	50.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.9	27.6	12.4	11.0	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2012	95.3	0.0	0.7	3.9	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2011	96.4	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.0	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	347.7	8.6	632	100	157.5	13.3	555	0.2	2.6
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	74.1	0	198	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.4	21.8	606	100	27.7	47.6	475	1.8	49.1
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	7.7	79.2	102	0.7	66.3
Cereals & preparations	231.7	10.9	549	100	70.7	15.8	530	1.8	7.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.4	29.3	363	100	31.9	45.2	288	1.1	38.2
Sugars and confectionery	81.3	23.1	369	100	22.5	37.7	123	0.3	53.4
Beverages & tobacco	42.9	54.7	571	100	31.7	69.3	571	1.2	82.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.7	51.6	> 1000	100	26.3	79.0	> 1000	0.5	42.3
Fish & fish products	3.1	97.2	344	100	0.7	99.1	248	1.5	83.2
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.6	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.2	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	70.1	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Textiles	7.3	15.5	14	100	0.5	95.5	14	1.6	86.0
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	8.4	16.5	11	3.0	4.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.9	56.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	30.9	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.3	44.4	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.1	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	38.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	537	27	137	14.8	7.7	2.3	22.2	54.7
2. United States	2011	93	7	10	5.7	8.9	0.0	31.4	7.7
3. Russian Federation	2011	46	4	6	15.2	12.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
4. Australia	2011	19	3	3	5.2	15.7	0.0	53.8	17.5
5. Canada	2011	16	4	5	29.7	215.9	0.2	70.2	10.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	101,361	40	247	4.6	1.1	1.0	94.7	95.7
2. United States	2011	7,584	33	131	2.2	0.3	0.0	55.4	54.2
3. Canada	2011	4,369	11	18	3.0	1.4	0.1	99.8	95.0
4. China	2011	3,615	27	136	8.5	6.5	0.0	15.2	40.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	2,590	27	153	6.6	5.7	0.0	22.0	18.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		13.7	27.7	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.7	5.7	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	5.4	11.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	23.6	2.6	21.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	8.0	6.5	74.5	0.0	1.6	2.5	6.8	0
MFN applied	2012	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0.3	1.1	7.9
Imports	2011	33.4	60.3	0	0	0	0.0	6.3	7.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.7	6.5	20.6	62.8	2.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2011	7.7	92.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	54.7	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.8	35.0
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.3	58.7
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	31.6
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.3	72.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.6	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.2	8.1
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	84.0
Beverages & tobacco	101.7	0	200	100	44.4	0.7	200	1.4	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	14.3
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.2	27.6
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	25.1	1.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	3.7	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.2	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	9.9	12.2
Wood, paper, etc.	7.4	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.6	3.1
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.0	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.5	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	14.1	12.5
Electrical machinery	9.7	33.9	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	7.3	39.5
Transport equipment	11.8	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	20.7	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	12.5	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	2.2	16.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	220	7	14	11.0	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. Ethiopia	2011	28	2	3	24.8	13.9	0.0	5.0	0.0
3. Qatar	2010	24	14	43	3.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2011	16	5	12	8.0	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	13	13	27	6.0	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	14,878	2	2	6.3	0.2	0.0	20.0	94.6
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	5,359	2	3	6.3	2.2	0.0	15.2	0.0
3. Japan	2011	5,127	1	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	73.7	99.7
4. India	2011	3,284	12	19	8.6	2.5	0.0	5.9	60.7
5. Thailand	2011	2,615	3	3	13.5	0.1	0.0	12.8	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.5	15.5	13.2		Non-Ag 99.1
Trade weighted average	2011	9.7	8.1	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	44.0	6.2	37.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	1.8	0.1
MFN applied	2012	14.3	22.0	15.9	12.0	14.8	18.8	2.2	0
Imports	2011	35.6	3.0	26.4	23.2	9.1	2.5	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.8	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied	2012	5.0	37.8	14.4	6.5	31.1	4.8	0.3	0
Imports	2011	40.7	23.2	18.8	2.4	9.8	2.8	2.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.1	19.8	25	0.1	67.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.4	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	16.1	12.4	67	1.7	75.5
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	12.8	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	15.7	5.5	30	0.6	30.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	0	100	100	8.6	18.1	25	7.8	17.8
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	17.1	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	48.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	1.9	99.7
Other agricultural products	83.6	0	100	99.3	6.6	27.8	30	0.6	45.2
Fish & fish products	65.3	0	100	100	10.7	0.2	20	0.0	0.6
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	12.2	7.3	35	12.6	45.5
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.6	30.1	25	32.2	76.8
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.5	2.0	30	13.8	7.1
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	15.1	22.6	35	1.8	22.2
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	16.6	2.1	35	4.8	6.3
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.6	38.5
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.0	2.6	35	6.8	7.6
Electrical machinery	64.0	0	75	100	14.7	0.8	35	5.3	6.5
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	24.6	2.1	100	5.0	24.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.8	0	75	99.8	13.0	1.8	35	2.0	5.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	540	17	35	13.4	6.0	0.9	19.9	57.4
2. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	384	4	5	24.0	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Afghanistan	2011	233	6	8	9.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	218	8	14	3.5	0.9	0.0	29.5	82.3
5. Russian Federation	2011	169	4	4	42.1	34.1	8.5	5.0	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	5,618	34	255	5.1	8.9	2.2	56.2	18.2
2. United States	2011	3,708	37	238	6.5	10.2	0.2	51.3	11.6
3. China	2011	1,972	12	43	9.8	5.0	2.3	41.0	36.5
4. Turkey	2011	811	19	82	6.4	6.9	2.1	44.1	13.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	681	10	29	8.9	4.0	0.0	6.5	11.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	4.1	10.1	3.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									2.9
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	62.6	33.2	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.6	
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									1.9
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	3.2	94.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.7	99.4	107		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.0	33.3	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					134.8	37.5	> 1000		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.4	18.6	3		
Fish & fish products					0.3	90.4	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.8	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	0	53		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.8	0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.9	1.8	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	0	2	3	20.3	26.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
2. Colombia	2011	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Croatia	2011	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2011	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	18	1	2	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Chinese Taipei	2011	1	3	3	4.8	0.1	0.0	54.5	99.3
3. Mexico	2011	0	3	8	7.7	5.7	0.0	31.0	13.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2011	0	3	3	7.0	8.8	0.0	33.3	13.7
5. European Union	2011	0	2	2	4.9	8.6	5.7	75.0	22.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.8	27.6	22.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.0	12.4	6.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	5.8	14.0	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2011	21.8	1.6	20.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.6	6.3	6.1	7.8	67.4	3.6	0.6	0.2
MFN applied 2012	25.2	4.5	24.5	38.6	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.7	0
Imports 2011	21.8	5.9	24.1	32.4	1.0	12.1	2.7	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.2	3.7	19.4	4.4	3.0	64.0	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2012	37.4	16.8	25.7	20.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2011	39.9	22.0	31.4	6.7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	18.9	12.1	260	0.4	33.0
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	36.1	7.1	155	0.3	16.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.7	0.5	81	100	10.3	23.2	81	0.7	32.8
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	18.0	16.7	54	0.2	8.0
Cereals & preparations	25.3	0	90	100	10.5	33.2	90	2.5	20.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.2	0	30	100	7.9	31.1	30	0.7	59.9
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	31.0	26.8	144	0.1	9.4
Beverages & tobacco	29.2	0	90	100	11.2	11.4	15	2.1	0.6
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.9	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	0.4	55.1
Fish & fish products	17.6	0	60	100	13.0	3.3	15	0.2	65.1
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.6	81	100	6.9	37.0	81	8.0	45.8
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	0.7	53.2
Chemicals	6.1	9.1	30	100	1.7	75.1	15	28.8	82.1
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.8	35.7	15	3.2	28.8
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.5	70.5	15	3.8	31.4
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	10.6	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.9	0	30	100	8.4	26.4	15	7.1	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	24.4	6.8	30	100	4.6	14.9	15	9.0	22.5
Electrical machinery	19.5	23.0	30	100	7.9	1.3	15	9.3	0.2
Transport equipment	23.2	0	30	100	8.6	32.0	15	6.1	76.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	8.6	30	100	9.8	5.9	15	5.8	2.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	205	5	9	10.4	15.4	2.3	64.5	41.6
2. United States	2011	74	6	8	3.2	17.5	0.5	98.3	48.6
3. Costa Rica	2011	28	16	43	14.8	21.2	0.0	14.2	10.7
4. Israel	2011	26	2	5	12.7	4.3	0.0	68.4	93.2
5. Malaysia	2011	22	1	2	106.9	142.2	0.0	18.8	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2011	1,976	32	148	11.2	2.7	0.0	35.7	78.7
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	1,359	47	542	13.9	10.5	0.0	0.7	3.1
3. Guatemala	2011	464	52	514	6.4	6.6	4.9	84.2	82.8
4. Peru	2011	344	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	46.5	99.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	308	3	4	6.5	0.8	0.0	19.8	84.9



Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.1	45.6	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0.1	19.6	5.1	38.0	34.8	1.8	5.9
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.7	0	58.9	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	83	100					
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	41.9	0	138	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.6	0	55	100					
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100					
Beverages & tobacco	86.2	0	235	100					
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100					
Other agricultural products	29.8	0	55	100					
Fish & fish products	53.7	0	55	100					
Minerals & metals	27.6	0	90	100					
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100					
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	56.4	0	100	100					
Textiles	27.9	0	75	100					
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.1	0	55	100					
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100					
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100					
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.6	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	904	3	5	4.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2011	168	3	4	2.5	0.5	0.0	62.5	91.5
3. United States	2011	98	2	2	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2011	65	4	6	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2011	42	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2011	3,727	2	4	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2011	888	3	3	2.0	0.1	0.0	64.0	98.3
3. China	2011	805	2	3	3.8	0.3	0.0	53.7	74.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2011	330	2	3	4.5	1.1	0.0	20.0	0.1
5. European Union	2011	307	7	11	3.5	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	10.0	10.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	6.6	12.7	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	12.3	0.9	11.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	7.4	7.4	56.5	14.6	13.4	0.7	0	0
Imports	2011	25.2	4.6	9.1	13.9	46.5	0.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	14.9	19.4	15.4	17.3	32.6	0.4	0	0
Imports	2011	37.0	26.2	9.9	11.4	15.4	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	14.3
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.6	25	0.5	0.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	1.9	39.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.4	42.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.2	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.5	20	3.1	26.5
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.6	22.2
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.6	7.8	20	11.7	38.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.5	95.6
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.2	18	10.5	17.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.6	25	2.7	21.7
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.4	1.8	26	2.3	35.8
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.4	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.5	65.9	20	14.7	72.2
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	8.3	23.0	22	15.0	5.0
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	7.6	32.9	28	11.0	21.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.4	21.0	20	7.6	11.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,564	6	7	15.4	2.8	0.2	78.5	96.3
2. Chile	2011	580	4	4	6.0	6.0	2.9	80.5	20.9
3. Russian Federation	2011	479	2	2	21.1	11.0	2.7	8.3	58.5
4. Brazil	2011	453	8	20	9.8	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2011	234	3	3	4.1	1.3	1.2	58.8	78.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2011	488	16	29	19.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2011	261	23	56	18.2	17.0	13.9	99.6	82.7
3. European Union	2011	93	9	19	4.1	0.8	0.8	99.2	100.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2011	50	12	26	15.0	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	43	5	9	6.7	2.0	0.0	23.9	38.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.3	30.8	29.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	3.7	4.1	3.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	1.8	2.5	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	37.7	4.1	33.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	37.7	0	57.7	4.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	60.4	0	38.8	0.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0	0	0	0	97.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	55.6	0	30.8	13.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	75.7	0	20.3	4.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.4	24.0	13	0.3	39.3
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	5.1	22.1	13	0.6	6.1
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	16.7	13	0.2	48.1
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.7	56.0	13	4.6	55.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	2.3	61.4	6	2.8	91.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.8	87.5	6	0.6	77.9
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	1.1	13	0.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	3.1	48.3	6	0.4	78.6
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.4	6	0.4	93.3
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.5	74.5	6	12.4	88.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.4	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	2.0	66.2	6	13.2	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	27.3	6	3.3	26.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	7.9	13	3.0	18.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	0	13	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.7	38.9	13	2.6	59.1
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	7.1	30	100	0.6	94.3	13	15.5	94.3
Electrical machinery	23.1	23.1	30	100	2.1	64.2	6	8.8	76.6
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.8	6	10.1	62.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.5	8.3	30	100	3.7	38.6	6	3.4	51.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,064	13	33	11.4	5.2	4.4	70.3	96.1
2. United States	2011	1,323	13	42	4.1	7.1	6.0	96.9	96.3
3. Ecuador	2011	294	18	42	19.4	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2011	214	13	24	14.9	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2011	178	8	28	3.4	0.6	0.6	98.4	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	7,862	6	10	9.4	0.6	0.2	40.1	83.0
2. European Union	2011	6,752	16	33	5.5	1.0	0.9	98.9	97.8
3. United States	2011	4,665	64	407	5.7	3.1	3.1	99.7	100.0
4. Canada	2011	4,284	4	5	6.3	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
5. Japan	2011	2,262	5	10	7.3	0.4	0.0	29.6	93.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.1	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.2	9.8	5.7		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2011	4.5	9.5	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	54.3	6.9	47.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	13.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.2	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied	2012	0.3	49.0	28.1	9.5	3.4	9.5	0.2	0
Imports	2011	10.4	43.9	30.9	4.5	0.7	9.5	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	3.9	59.3	22.3	13.0	1.0	0.6	0	0
Imports	2011	42.5	37.2	11.3	5.0	0.7	3.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	21.0	0	45	0.9	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.8	0	40	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.9	2.2	50	4.5	29.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	16.0	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.0	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.6	20	13.1	17.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.2	60.0	3	21.4	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	11.3	6.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.5	5.9	30	2.7	3.8
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	2.0	0.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	1.0	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.2	5.4	15	10.6	42.1
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	4.0	18.1	30	15.9	48.7
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	6.5	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.5	15	2.1	9.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1,404	11	21	6.9	7.5	0.2	66.4	61.3
2. Japan	2011	1,279	8	14	11.2	18.0	7.9	45.1	27.8
3. European Union	2011	846	12	25	12.9	5.6	3.0	19.2	45.1
4. China	2011	605	7	14	17.0	11.7	10.2	80.8	96.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	530	8	13	36.1	28.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	17,392	13	64	9.1	3.0	2.6	94.0	98.5
2. European Union	2011	7,557	42	217	4.8	1.4	0.7	65.0	93.2
3. United States	2011	7,415	35	315	4.0	3.7	0.4	75.5	79.2
4. Japan	2011	7,247	42	228	2.6	0.8	0.7	92.4	96.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2011	6,724	10	56	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		15.9	25.7	14.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.7	5.5	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	4.8	8.7	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	23.2	2.0	21.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.9	17.9	0.1	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2012	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	7.9
Imports	2010	37.5	56.9	0	0	0	0	5.5	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		1.1	0.4	15.9	64.5	16.0	2.2	0	0.0
MFN applied	2012	8.2	91.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2010	10.4	89.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.2	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.0	48.2
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.3	64.6
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	32.0
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.0	51.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.3	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	63.9
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	39.8	0.7	200	1.0	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.3	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	16.8
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	50.5
Minerals & metals	16.4	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	20.9	2.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	8.9	16.0
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	4.3
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.2	0.9
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	19.2	14.7
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	13.5	25.5
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	15.5	3.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.1	7.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	11	5	8	2.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	10	2	2	13.9	7.2	7.2	34.6	99.6
3. India	2011	9	10	15	31.8	16.6	0.0	2.9	1.0
4. Pakistan	2011	2	2	2	16.0	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	1	10	15	3.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	29,999	1	4	1.1	0.0	0.0	74.5	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	20,745	1	5	6.2	3.3	0.0	15.4	0.1
3. European Union	2011	18,262	2	5	4.0	0.5	0.4	74.9	97.8
4. India	2011	12,914	8	13	9.0	3.1	0.0	4.3	40.6
5. Singapore	2011	7,427	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.8	11.2	7.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.0	13.3	9.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	9.9	16.7	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2011	277.6	37.4	240.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	43.3	21.5	24.5	4.2	0.8	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied 2012	8.2	36.9	7.8	30.2	10.7	3.8	2.1	0.3	28.2
Imports 2011	9.0	24.8	7.2	27.9	18.6	8.0	4.4	0.0	54.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	50.0	30.4	14.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied 2012	14.2	34.4	19.9	20.6	8.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	10.1
Imports 2011	32.6	21.9	17.8	12.9	8.5	6.0	0.1	0.0	9.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.1	7.4	80	100	23.7	14.8	90	2.5	3.6
Dairy products	14.9	0	21	100	18.4	0	50	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.7	0.2	45	100	11.7	4.6	134	4.1	8.6
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	9.1	20.8	23	1.1	34.1
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	77	100	12.9	3.5	77	0.9	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	8.5	10.9	48	0.8	22.1
Sugars and confectionery	12.7	0	48	100	12.9	0	39	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	292	100	29.2	5.2	292	1.6	2.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	5.6	7.4	20	0.8	7.0
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	77	100	12.4	0.4	77	0.9	2.6
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	9.9	6.4	90	9.5	12.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.5	10.0	5	1.1	1.3
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	6.4	5.8	21	13.8	13.2
Wood, paper, etc.	7.9	5.0	15	100	12.8	6.1	30	3.3	9.8
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	10.9	0.6	37	2.1	2.7
Clothing	11.8	0	42	100	19.6	0	100	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.4	0	15	100	10.3	8.7	176	3.2	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	7.9	15	100	3.4	66.2	21	18.7	73.6
Electrical machinery	6.2	23.3	16	100	7.3	25.2	27	11.1	37.8
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	10.6	17.7	35	16.1	29.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	7.9	20	100	11.4	17.2	190	4.4	39.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2011	1,569	22	120	20.8	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	1,510	22	55	14.6	7.9	1.3	21.8	67.7
3. Egypt	2011	1,386	2	2	112.0	0.5	0.0	25.0	97.4
4. Turkey	2011	863	6	13	29.5	85.4	0.0	14.2	3.7
5. Ukraine	2011	679	12	49	9.8	10.4	8.8	96.1	80.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	241,503	16	62	4.1	0.3	0.2	69.5	97.1
2. China	2011	40,298	18	46	7.7	1.4	0.0	17.1	73.3
3. United States	2011	33,383	19	49	2.3	0.2	0.1	87.7	33.4
4. Ukraine	2011	28,386	45	347	3.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2011	23,958	50	540	9.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.2	91.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.8	19.9	11.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	14.3	28.8	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.4	0.2	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.3	90.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.9	0.9	2.5	0
Imports	2011	5.2	0	11.1	0	49.3	20.1	14.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	1.3	90.0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	40.5	0	22.0	0	37.0	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2011	47.6	0	16.2	0	34.5	1.7	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.3	6.8	25	0.3	71.5
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.7	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.9	15.5
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.1
Cereals & preparations	73.1	5.7	80	100	23.6	10.3	75	6.7	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.3	21.7	25	4.9	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	26.5	0	80	3.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.1	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	42.9
Fish & fish products	88.1	10.4	100	100	24.7	0.3	25	0.5	0.3
Minerals & metals	98.5	0	100	100	10.6	36.7	55	19.8	26.5
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	7.8	96.1
Chemicals	93.0	1.3	100	100	4.0	77.8	25	13.8	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	16.0	25.6	25	4.7	28.1
Textiles	63.8	0	100	100	19.6	6.9	83	2.9	16.4
Clothing	98.3	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	2.0	6.0
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.2	75.2	25	8.1	81.2
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.4	35	10.0	46.0
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	6.2	61.8	25	8.8	28.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.4	0.1	100	100	14.8	31.4	50	3.8	73.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	57	1	2	9.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	30	2	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2011	25	1	1	5.0	10.0	0.0	50.0	0.3
4. Kenya	2011	4	2	4	17.5	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2011	4	5	12	27.9	26.5	26.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2011	96	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2011	78	1	2	6.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2011	6	13	24	12.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2011	5	5	8	2.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.7	70.8	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.3	16.5	9.3		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2011	14.4	17.1	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.7	79.0	18.7	0	
MFN applied	2011	10.8	42.7	1.7	4.1	14.3	26.0	0.2	0.1	2.1
Imports	2011	8.9	23.0	1.1	3.2	48.9	14.7	0.1	0.0	6.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.8	0.7	0	
MFN applied	2011	3.9	67.0	2.9	3.8	18.9	3.0	0.2	0	0
Imports	2011	3.6	37.3	6.4	10.2	32.7	9.8	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	14.9	11.0	40	4.2	23.2
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	7.3	5.0	20	1.8	10.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	22.0	4.7	40	3.1	12.9
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	103.6	0	150	100	14.1	13.4	40	7.4	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.7	18.5	21.0	40	0.8	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.6	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	26.5	0	177	3.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40	1.0	14.8
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	27.8	15.9	40	1.3	2.7
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	5.3	30	16.5	5.7
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	6.0	19.5	25	2.6	4.6
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	6.5	3.9	20	10.4	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	77.9	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	20	9.1	11.2
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	7.4	0.2	25	1.6	0.3
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	19.9	0	20	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	2.4	35	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	6.1	5.4	35	8.7	1.1
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.2	1.2	30	13.4	0.0
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	10.7	8.5	45	4.6	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.0	0	160	100	14.0	3.0	70	4.6	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2011	1	2	3	43.1	130.4	130.4	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	0	1	3	27.5	30.5	30.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	0	2	2	6.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2011	0	1	2	65.8	115.2	115.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	45	3	13	1.3	0.8	0.8	99.3	100.0
2. Canada	2011	9	1	6	5.9	0.0	0.0	73.8	99.9
3. European Union	2011	6	5	11	3.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2011	5	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
5. Mexico	2011	2	2	5	6.8	3.4	0.0	27.5	60.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.0	114.6	54.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	16.5	9.3		Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	63.6	35.6	0
MFN applied	16.2	36.6	1.4	4.0	13.9	27.9	0.0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.1	3.5	2.9	0
MFN applied	3.8	66.9	3.0	3.8	18.8	2.9	0.2	0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.4	43.3	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	21.9	4.7	40		
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	14.1	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.5	0	175	100	18.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	28.9	1.1	89		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40		
Fish & fish products	113.4	0	130	80.9	27.8	16.5	40		
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100	7.3	5.3	30		
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	4.3	17.3	15		
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.5	3.7	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	62.2	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	25		
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	7.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.4	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.2	1.2	30		
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100	9.7	8.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100	13.9	3.0	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	7	4	6	7.1	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2011	5	3	5	70.2	93.0	93.0	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	5	2	3	184.5	98.4	98.4	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2011	2	1	1	25.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2011	2	1	2	36.8	85.6	85.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	15	6	11	2.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2011	7	1	1	4.3	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	3	2	3	12.1	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
4. Suriname	2011	2	6	6	5.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2011	2	19	47	13.7	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.6	114.6	54.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.1	16.7	9.1		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2011	10.8	16.4	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.5	35.7	0	
MFN applied	2011	11.7	41.1	1.6	4.0	14.1	27.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
Imports	2011	25.0	15.7	1.7	0.9	38.3	17.6	0.9	0.0	1.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	4.5	3.1	0	
MFN applied	2011	3.8	67.1	3.5	3.7	18.5	2.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2011	9.1	34.7	11.3	12.6	27.2	5.1	0	0	32.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.9	11.0	40	4.6	31.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.9	35.0	20	2.0	60.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	22.3	4.7	40	1.6	8.2
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.7	0	160	100	14.7	13.4	40	8.9	34.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.5	0	175	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	1.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100	27.4	2.2	182	3.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.3	42.0
Fish & fish products	118.6	0	130	88.7	27.8	16.5	40	0.5	49.1
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	7.1	5.3	30	12.5	18.0
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	4.3	17.3	15	25.6	2.7
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.5	3.5	25	7.9	6.0
Wood, paper, etc.	63.2	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	25	6.9	10.2
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.3	0.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.9	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.7	2.4	25	1.7	7.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.9	5.4	35	6.8	0.7
Electrical machinery	54.6	0	163	100	9.6	1.2	35	4.9	0.0
Transport equipment	59.2	0	143	100	9.1	8.5	35	4.3	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.7	0	206	100	13.5	3.0	35	2.6	1.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	4	3	5	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2011	4	4	9	45.6	56.3	56.3	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2011	2	3	3	30.5	34.6	34.6	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	1	3	7	25.6	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2011	1	3	3	7.5	16.2	15.6	69.2	91.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	25	2	2	3.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2011	9	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
3. Congo	2011	3	1	1	16.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Cameroon	2010	2	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2011	2	5	7	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.2	26.4	20.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.4	14.5	10.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.2	0.8	0.2	3.4
MFN applied	2012	6.0	4.2	38.0	0.1	47.9	2.8	0.9	0.1	3.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	2.0	0.4	72.5	0	25.0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	11.0	24.3	20		
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.0	8		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.1	1.0	20		
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.3	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20		
Beverages & tobacco	37.9	0	109	100	34.0	0	109		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8		
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20		
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20		
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20		
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50		
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20		
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20		
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20		
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	10.0	17.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. New Zealand	2011	1	7	9	2.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2011	1	3	3	3.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Australia	2011	0	2	3	3.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2011	0	1	1	0.6	4.8	0.0	87.5	4.1	
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	0	1	1	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Australia	2011	32	1	1	1.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Brazil	2011	3	2	3	12.4	13.9	0.0	22.2	0.3	
3. European Union	2011	2	10	14	3.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Fiji	2010	2	1	1	20.9	31.4	21.6	50.0	2.6	
5. United States	2011	2	11	16	3.3	1.5	1.2	84.4	98.5	

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.3	17.1	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	5.1	6.2	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.7	6.8	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	129.7	19.7	110.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0.1	4.1	32.6	51.5	3.6	0.1	0	1.3	8.8	
MFN applied	2012	23.4	66.7	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	7.7
Imports	2011	46.4	45.2	2.1	2.2	0	0.0	4.0	0.1	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	8.2	4.9	32.1	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2012	8.2	85.0	2.1	4.0	0.2	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2011	17.7	73.7	3.3	5.2	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	0.3	25	100	3.3	36.5	20	2.5	25.4
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.5	32.8	40	1.6	57.6
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	3.6	37.5	15	0.7	46.1
Cereals & preparations	12.8	0	25	100	3.6	35.2	15	5.1	74.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.5	30.4
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	3.8	29.4	10	0.8	87.4
Beverages & tobacco	111.8	0.7	> 1000	100	51.2	0.7	427	1.0	0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.8	5	0.6	41.6
Fish & fish products	10.9	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.4	40.1
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	5.3	2.3	15	18.6	7.7
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.3	0	10	0.2	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.6	11.0	7	10.5	36.9
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.2	20	3.5	2.4
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.8	1.6
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.7	9.7	15	16.0	15.8
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	4.1	26.3	15	10.9	49.9
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.6	19.3	15	15.1	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	14.3	15	100	4.7	8.6	15	3.6	18.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Qatar	2010	338	14	62	4.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2011	310	13	35	20.0	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	199	16	77	4.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2011	199	12	34	8.5	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2011	130	11	41	3.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	50,436	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	64.6	99.5
2. China	2011	49,501	4	8	10.5	1.1	0.0	9.9	79.1
3. United States	2011	44,994	4	18	3.1	0.1	0.0	52.1	44.1
4. European Union	2011	38,466	4	15	3.9	1.0	0.7	73.3	90.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	36,968	2	3	6.3	4.7	0.0	17.7	0.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	9.1	11.5	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.9	1.4	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	33.9	36.2	0	29.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	16.5	36.0	29.8	0	17.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	12.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.5	20	12.0	2.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	28.3	32.3
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	8.6	34.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.8	9.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	1.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	0.9	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.2	1.1
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.6	0.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	194	10	16	11.3	6.8	6.8	98.5	100.0
2. China	2011	55	3	3	9.1	9.4	1.1	16.7	3.9
3. Mali	2010	28	11	18	16.1	19.6	19.5	97.8	98.8
4. India	2011	25	1	1	21.1	0.6	0.0	55.6	99.0
5. Burkina Faso	2011	19	4	4	17.4	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	611	6	9	13.8	11.6	7.1	34.3	42.7
2. India	2011	403	3	3	7.9	4.9	0.0	6.7	1.8
3. European Union	2011	367	14	41	5.2	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. Congo	2011	38	5	6	18.5	11.5	0.0	2.4	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	36	9	19	13.3	8.3	7.6	42.5	92.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.3	14.2	6.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	5.9	16.5	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	17.0	1.2	15.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	3.3	34.4	10.6	6.9	24.8	20.1	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2011	0.4	32.7	7.7	7.3	23.4	28.6	0	0	5.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	1.1	61.5	23.9	4.5	8.6	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports	2011	1.8	70.1	15.1	7.6	5.3	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.4	0	30	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					21.6	0	30	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	30	1.0	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	13.6	20	0.6	1.2
Fish & fish products					8.5	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.7	30	25.3	1.3
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	11.8	0.2
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	14.3	1.7
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.4	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.4	1.0
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.4	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	10.3	0
Electrical machinery					6.7	0.2	15	8.0	0
Transport equipment					5.2	5.7	20	4.9	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.9	0	25	4.1	24.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	1,278	23	73	14.9	16.8	7.4	80.6	86.1	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	446	20	91	16.9	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2011	315	25	218	15.7	22.3	22.3	98.2	99.8	
4. Russian Federation	2011	212	13	41	14.7	16.0	15.3	87.8	96.6	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2011	186	19	82	20.1	30.9	30.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2011	10,107	33	287	14.6	15.6	0.0	7.3	21.7	
2. European Union	2011	4,856	52	487	4.0	3.0	3.0	99.9	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2011	708	28	126	11.1	14.6	13.0	94.1	89.7	
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011	596	53	689	6.5	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Montenegro	2011	438	51	715	5.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	6.4	7.8	6.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										3.1
MFN applied	2012	87.8	0.4	0	0	3.4	2.0	0.8	2.4	
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										0.0
MFN applied	2012	87.8	1.8	0.0	0.4	7.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.5	98.9	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.1	91.7	200		
Coffee, tea					16.7	52.1	50		
Cereals & preparations					5.1	92.5	200		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					39.0	37.0	200		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					14.3	85.0	200		
Fish & fish products					69.8	26.1	200		
Minerals & metals					1.1	98.2	100		
Petroleum					21.0	30.0	50		
Chemicals					2.8	97.8	200		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.4	96.1	200		
Textiles					3.9	85.7	200		
Clothing					18.5	3.8	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.					15.1	82.2	200		
Non-electrical machinery					0.3	98.7	25		
Electrical machinery					0.4	98.5	25		
Transport equipment					8.7	77.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					12.2	91.6	200		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Australia	2011	2	2	3	1.3	0.3	0.1	75.0	94.7	
2. Hong Kong, China	2011	1	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2011	0	3	6	1.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2011	0	2	3	113.9	178.8	0.0	45.5	14.4	
5. Mozambique	2011	0	2	2	13.8	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	255	3	4	5.0	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Japan	2011	43	3	3	2.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Madagascar	2011	19	1	2	16.4	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	10	1	2	17.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Mauritius	2011	6	6	10	4.7	0.1	0.0	90.8	99.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	15.4	11.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	24.8	8.2	0.8	64.9	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.3	48.6	12.7	0.2	37.6	0.1	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	19.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20		
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	17.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	14.3	1.3	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.0	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100	19.5	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	10.5	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	16.7	0	20		
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	10.3	0	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	12.4	0	20		
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100	7.5	0.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100	11.7	2.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	14.6	0	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	16.3	0.6	20		
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	6.6	0.6	20		
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100	14.0	0	20		
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100	7.2	0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100	14.4	0.2	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	52	2	2	10.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2011	4	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2011	1	2	2	17.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Pakistan	2011	0	1	2	7.5	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2011	0	3	3	2.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	186	2	5	3.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2011	53	1	1	10.4	5.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
3. China	2011	28	2	6	4.6	0.2	0.0	69.8	98.6
4. United States	2011	26	15	36	3.8	0.5	0.4	98.8	98.8
5. Turkey	2011	23	1	1	7.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.2	26.5	6.4	Binding coverage:		Total 69.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	0.2	1.4	0.0			Non-Ag 65.1
Trade weighted average	2011	0.4	10.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	361.1	12.1	349.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0	92.5	0	0	0.0	0.2	3.4	3.6
MFN applied	2012	99.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.2
Imports	2011	98.7	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.0	1.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.5	0	47.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	10.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.7	3.4	819	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	261.4	0	> 1000	100	21.5	97.0	> 1000	0.9	95.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.9	39.2	10	45.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	31.5	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.1	69.4	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.2	10	65.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	22.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.4	36.4	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.5	10	59.8	0.0	100.0	0	23.6	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.2	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.4	10	32.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2011	779	9	17	2.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2011	678	6	15	28.3	41.3	0.3	34.5	27.9
3. Nigeria	2011	574	5	6	16.4	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2011	505	16	59	16.8	23.6	6.0	54.2	46.1
5. China	2011	482	8	12	17.2	9.2	7.0	91.4	91.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	27,334	23	190	8.6	3.6	3.3	95.2	95.8
2. Indonesia	2011	25,698	42	534	6.8	2.2	2.2	99.7	100.0
3. European Union	2011	24,679	31	208	4.2	2.1	0.0	22.8	63.9
4. Malaysia	2011	23,343	42	434	9.9	2.6	1.6	53.6	81.7
5. United States	2011	16,754	23	154	2.7	1.0	1.0	99.7	99.9

Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.6	73.3	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.0	15.9	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	8.1	2.0	0.4	1.3	79.3	5.5	3.3
MFN applied	0.6	13.1	82.9	0.4	0	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0	0.2	94.6	3.1	1.2
MFN applied	0.1	17.4	82.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.1	0	110	100	8.8	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.3	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.3	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.3	0	150	100	8.8	5.1	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.8	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	109.0	0	557	100	109.4	0	557		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	65.6	0	80	100	9.1	0	10		
Fish & fish products	83.4	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	10		
Petroleum	3.6	0	6	100	6.8	0	8		
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.8	0	16		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.4	0.3	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.7	1.6	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.8	0	231	100	10.0	0	46		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	40	1	2	2.6	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2011	14	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Indonesia	2011	9	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2011	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2011	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	346	1	1	3.4	0.1	0.0	73.3	99.3
2. Australia	2011	73	2	2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2011	30	2	3	4.8	4.5	0.0	23.1	0.0
4. European Union	2011	27	1	1	9.8	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2011	22	1	2	6.5	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.2



South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.6	15.8	Binding coverage:		Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.6	8.4	7.4			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2011	5.9	10.1	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		36.0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	93.6	6.3	87.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied	47.2	11.1	13.0	6.9	15.6	5.6	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports	38.5	10.9	28.6	2.1	14.0	3.2	0.5	2.2	19.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.7	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	73.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	7.6	10.9	0	0.0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	10.6	60.6	40	0.6	39.0
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.7	23.8	34	0.1	5.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.1	34.9	99	0.4	30.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.7	45.8	25	0.4	44.1
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	8.4	43.0	104	1.7	74.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.6	20.5	20	1.7	6.0
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	0.2	79.5
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.9	8.8	124	0.8	5.8
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.1	1.3
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.5	79.2
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	6.2	63.0	30	0.3	66.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.5	30	10.0	79.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	55.6	15	21.1	72.5
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	83.2	20	11.0	75.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	2.5	56.1
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.1	18.2	> 1000	2.0	15.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.5	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.8	24.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	16.1	93.6
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	67.0	25	9.4	73.9
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	11.9	31.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	4.7	91.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,719	17	80	13.0	6.7	3.5	62.8	70.0
2. Namibia	2011	750	23	179	10.3	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2011	708	24	187	10.3	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2011	645	21	104	29.3	25.5	23.6	82.6	79.5
5. China	2011	370	7	11	16.1	18.2	0.1	7.1	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	24,372	40	181	4.2	1.7	1.6	97.5	98.6
2. China	2011	15,781	8	24	8.6	0.9	0.0	16.6	78.4
3. India	2011	9,906	13	30	8.4	8.4	0.0	4.1	2.0
4. United States	2011	9,092	31	110	2.8	0.9	0.8	93.7	99.7
5. Japan	2011	8,188	13	24	1.9	0.2	0.1	83.9	95.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.2	50.0	19.7	Binding coverage:	Total 38.1
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.9	25.8	7.5		Non-Ag 28.7
Trade weighted average	2011	8.4	26.7	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	19.7	2.4	17.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	95.9	3.1	0.0	2.5
MFN applied	2012	13.5	3.1	0.3	14.5	0.2	64.9	1.2	1.7
Imports	2011	11.2	2.6	0.2	32.8	0.0	38.6	12.7	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.4	7.5	0.1	7.2	5.7	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2012	57.0	6.8	0.2	24.1	0.1	11.2	0	0.0
Imports	2011	63.8	8.2	0.0	18.0	0.1	9.8	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	28.4	6.8	50	0.0	37.3
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	26.9	0	31	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.4	0	60	100	25.3	9.9	60	1.9	32.7
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	29.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	24.2	7.5	34	3.0	2.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.7	24.6	8.6	65	1.7	10.6
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	16.9	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	65.9	0	175	0.6	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.6	38.3	30	0.8	20.4
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	96.5	14.7	5.8	30	0.8	0.8
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	9.0	44.5	43	17.8	73.0
Petroleum	18.1	0	45	80.0	8.7	40.9	30	18.4	52.7
Chemicals	10.3	0	60	5.7	3.4	83.4	30	8.1	78.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	2.3	60	17.3	13.3	38.6	30	3.0	67.0
Textiles	9.9	0.8	50	95.5	3.5	80.5	42	11.7	96.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.6	30.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	7.9	16.2	16.9	30	1.9	36.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	3.1	86.0	406	7.4	86.4
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.2	7.5	45.4	30	5.0	49.1
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	8.8	22.4	30	11.3	17.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.6	0	100	18.4	10.6	48.2	30	1.8	44.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	312	13	43	12.7	3.3	1.4	19.4	74.7
2. Russian Federation	2011	284	1	2	12.9	7.0	1.8	8.3	64.6
3. India	2011	138	24	73	40.7	38.4	24.7	79.3	81.1
4. Indonesia	2011	107	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2011	96	6	8	5.6	5.0	0.5	55.7	24.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,743	30	172	5.6	8.0	2.1	56.5	35.5
2. United States	2011	2,001	20	119	6.7	11.9	0.3	53.9	28.3
3. India	2011	582	55	392	9.5	8.3	6.4	78.0	85.2
4. Japan	2011	172	28	101	5.4	3.2	0.5	50.6	53.8
5. Malaysia	2011	165	17	33	10.1	2.0	0.0	42.1	80.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	21.2	30.3	19.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	3.7	4.3	7.5	0	28.8	55.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	7.5	21.4	23.9	0	14.9	32.2	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.9	3.6	40		
Dairy products					38.9	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.0	1.5	40		
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					23.6	8.8	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					26.1	0	40		
Sugars and confectionery					22.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					22.6	9.2	40		
Fish & fish products					39.5	0.2	40		
Minerals & metals					22.2	2.8	40		
Petroleum					9.5	4.8	10		
Chemicals					8.1	0.5	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					22.5	0.2	40		
Textiles					27.4	0.1	40		
Clothing					40.0	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.9	0	40		
Non-electrical machinery					7.7	46.4	40		
Electrical machinery					15.9	1.7	40		
Transport equipment					13.5	14.7	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.6	10.8	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	328	2	3	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	134	5	7	12.2	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	85	2	2	10.4	9.6	9.5	57.1	94.1
4. Jordan	2011	38	3	3	17.5	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2011	36	3	4	3.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	9,440	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	44.0	100.0
2. Japan	2011	1,980	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2011	418	3	3	8.6	0.6	0.0	3.6	88.7
4. European Union	2011	331	2	2	2.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ethiopia	2011	137	1	3	21.9	1.1	0.1	4.5	87.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.2	19.8	16.5	Binding coverage:	Total 26.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.3	17.8	9.2		Non-Ag 15.6
Trade weighted average	2011	10.3	20.8	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.6	0.2	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	10.4	36.7	3.2	4.0	17.7	27.9	0	0
Imports	2011	9.9	13.5	18.8	2.3	30.4	25.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2011	3.6	67.3	3.2	3.9	19.1	2.4	0	0
Imports	2011	5.6	57.1	7.5	9.8	14.7	5.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	8.9	40	1.9	0.7
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	8.9	5.0	20	0.8	8.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.0	4.7	40	1.2	13.9
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100	14.2	13.4	50	3.7	16.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.6	20	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	1.8	19.8
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.1	0	50	2.8	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.6	32.0
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	12.2	29.1	11.4	40	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.5	7.5	5.3	40	12.5	13.8
Petroleum	20.6	0	29	80.0	4.3	17.3	15	22.2	1.1
Chemicals	6.1	68.5	30	3.1	6.6	3.3	20	14.9	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6	9.1	5.2	20	3.5	10.0
Textiles	14.3	26.3	20	12.9	7.4	0.2	25	1.0	1.5
Clothing	37.6	0	40	54.0	19.9	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.2	9.7	2.4	25	2.0	6.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.1	0	23	33.5	5.8	5.4	35	13.8	1.8
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.1	9.4	1.2	25	4.7	0.1
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.1	8.9	8.5	40	6.9	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.4	13.2	3.0	40	3.1	5.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	56	5	11	13.8	19.4	19.4	98.7	100.0
2. Jamaica	2010	11	1	2	24.2	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2011	6	5	7	29.1	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	2	4	4	22.8	33.5	33.5	100.0	100.0
5. Haiti	2011	1	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	317	7	8	5.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2011	292	3	5	1.3	0.0	0.0	96.7	100.0
3. Canada	2011	256	2	2	3.1	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
4. Guyana	2011	127	2	2	12.8	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2011	90	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.6	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied	47.2	10.8	12.4	6.6	16.3	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.7	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	10.7	60.6	40		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	13.9	23.8	42		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.2	34.9	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.2	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	8.4	43.0	104		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.6	20.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37		
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.1	8.8	122		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	6.2	63.0	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.5	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	55.6	15		
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	83.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.1	61.5	45		
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	16.9	18.2	316		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.7	30		
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	67.0	25		
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	218	4	7	17.2	62.2	62.2	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2011	26	1	1	2.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritius	2011	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2011	6	1	1	3.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
5. Mozambique	2011	5	6	12	18.2	11.6	11.2	67.9	96.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	80	3	28	7.5	22.2	22.2	96.9	99.9
2. Kenya	2011	56	1	1	12.7	9.9	0.0	33.3	0.7
3. India	2011	46	23	105	7.7	7.8	0.0	8.5	14.9
4. Nigeria	2011	46	6	10	10.8	6.9	0.0	15.1	7.2
5. Tanzania	2011	44	2	2	13.0	6.4	0.0	36.4	36.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.1	53.4	2.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.5	33.5	2.0		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2011	2.9	31.3	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.5
Imports in billion US\$	2011	207.7	12.5	195.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.7	19.9	8.9	5.2	5.6	9.5	12.5	15.6	77.3
MFN applied 2012	39.7	22.0	8.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	7.3	8.7	71.3
Imports 2011	22.8	25.4	14.5	12.1	7.3	8.1	4.4	5.5	73.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.8	67.9	9.3	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	81.9
MFN applied 2012	21.6	66.5	8.7	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0	79.8
Imports 2011	38.3	54.6	5.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0	61.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	149.8	11.3	> 1000	100	112.9	31.1	> 1000	0.5	2.3
Dairy products	107.0	0	273	100	122.5	0	273	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.5	25.1	> 1000	100	18.5	35.0	> 1000	1.4	15.8
Coffee, tea	10.2	26.4	440	100	4.3	36.1	157	0.7	62.8
Cereals & preparations	49.1	5.9	772	100	13.1	31.7	294	1.1	5.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	64.6	11.1	255	100	19.7	46.9	152	0.3	34.4
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	3.1	201	100	11.9	32.3	201	0.1	46.5
Beverages & tobacco	44.1	8.7	541	100	35.5	16.8	440	1.2	12.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	17.4	49.8	878	100	8.5	68.1	816	0.5	43.7
Fish & fish products	1.3	72.8	142	100	0.1	92.9	15	0.4	66.6
Minerals & metals	1.4	13.4	27	98.8	1.4	15.1	28	18.8	6.9
Petroleum	2.1	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	34.2	17	100	1.0	35.8	17	22.1	66.7
Wood, paper, etc.	4.4	16.1	27	100	3.9	18.4	27	5.1	36.7
Textiles	6.4	2.3	58	100	5.9	2.1	58	1.8	1.7
Clothing	6.2	0	56	100	5.2	0	29	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.8	3.6	10	100	1.8	3.8	10	1.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.6	20.5	8	100	0.5	21.6	8	10.0	35.4
Electrical machinery	0.8	22.0	7	100	0.7	21.0	7	7.2	39.1
Transport equipment	1.9	5.7	17	100	1.3	8.4	12	9.1	5.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.4	16.8	32	100	1.3	18.0	32	9.9	57.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	5,193	32	413	18.3	13.6	10.2	34.2	83.6
2. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	1,086	6	10	19.1	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2011	884	6	6	14.7	1.9	0.7	33.6	87.8
4. United States	2011	768	12	18	6.2	2.6	0.0	25.0	16.5
5. Israel	2011	637	4	9	14.3	21.3	0.1	69.1	73.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	114,061	62	1,109	4.2	1.8	1.8	99.0	100.0
2. India	2011	32,292	8	15	8.9	9.8	0.0	4.0	0.4
3. United States	2011	21,553	64	1,169	3.3	1.1	0.0	46.1	79.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	16,561	9	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	11,459	38	425	8.6	5.8	0.0	10.3	32.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.3	17.3	4.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	6.1	16.4	4.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	1.8	8.5	1.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2011	272.9	11.8	261.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.2	14.5	12.4	10.6	24.9	7.4	1.2	2.8	6.6
MFN applied	25.4	13.7	13.3	11.0	25.5	7.5	1.3	2.2	6.8
Imports	45.9	8.8	21.6	6.2	9.6	6.9	0.2	0.9	7.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.2	38.7	20.6	7.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied	31.7	39.8	19.1	7.4	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports	73.6	20.0	3.9	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.6	3.2	45	100	16.7	2.7	45	0.3	0.3
Dairy products	15.5	10.0	84	100	16.1	0	84	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.8	10.0	356	100	20.0	9.4	327	0.4	9.2
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	34	100	8.5	41.7	31	0.1	34.3
Cereals & preparations	35.0	4.9	449	100	30.4	8.1	297	1.2	42.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	57.2	338	100	18.4	54.5	338	0.7	91.7
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.2	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	15.8	18.2	40	100	16.0	18.6	40	0.5	40.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	60.8	500	100	3.3	62.1	500	0.4	66.5
Fish & fish products	18.2	5.3	209	100	18.4	4.8	186	0.4	23.3
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.8	13	100	2.8	56.3	13	22.7	87.7
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.2	43.9	5	15.9	96.8
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	26.9	20	14.8	43.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.7	95.2
Textiles	7.6	4.2	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	1.0	1.9
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	13.4	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	1.0	27.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.6	20	100	3.1	25.9	18	10.9	57.8
Electrical machinery	4.2	27.7	15	100	4.0	27.1	15	19.0	84.6
Transport equipment	7.8	26.6	30	100	7.5	27.5	30	2.6	20.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.2	37.4	14	100	3.2	33.1	14	5.2	71.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	374	20	69	16.4	5.5	0.0	24.0	44.3
2. China	2011	305	27	78	16.9	15.8	0.5	2.4	1.2
3. United States	2011	293	19	67	4.3	2.4	0.0	25.5	46.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	209	22	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2011	123	21	69	13.0	9.1	0.0	15.7	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	124,612	46	474	8.7	3.4	0.6	11.6	53.6
2. United States	2011	39,349	55	754	3.5	1.3	0.0	46.2	75.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	36,119	39	233	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	32,546	58	799	4.3	2.1	0.0	22.0	56.6
5. Singapore	2011	21,645	36	200	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013	
Simple average final bound	2012	8.1	11.4	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		7.8	10.8	7.3			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	35.6	23.5	32.5	6.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.1
MFN applied	1.0	39.1	26.6	30.8	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	24.6	45.1	9.1	6.9	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.6	65.4	17.5	15.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	3.0	15	100	9.6	1.8	15		
Dairy products	12.5	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	12.0	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.8	0.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.3	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	31.4	0	292	100	31.2	0	292		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.6	0	20	100	6.5	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.1	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.3	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.2	32.3	20	100	5.9	1.9	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	4.9	20	100	7.5	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	10.2	0.1	15		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.7	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.9	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.3	32.9	10	100	5.1	0	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.0	15	100	4.8	10.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	15.5	15	100	7.7	6.0	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	77	4	14	13.9	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2011	38	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	64.0	99.9
3. Kazakhstan	2011	35	5	16	15.0	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	23	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	61.5	99.9
5. Belarus	2011	21	2	2	8.2	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2011	286	2	2	4.4	3.0	0.0	38.1	2.5
2. Afghanistan	2011	72	7	7	6.4	8.7	0.0	3.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	72	1	1	1.0	3.0	0.0	66.7	0.1
4. China	2011	71	2	4	4.8	0.1	0.0	50.0	96.8
5. European Union	2011	68	4	6	3.4	6.0	0.7	70.6	3.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.9	20.0	11.7		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2011	10.8	42.5	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	11.2	1.1	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	
MFN applied	2012	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.9	0.9	2.4	0.1	0.9
Imports	2011	20.3	0	11.4	0	26.4	6.0	30.3	5.5	33.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	40.5	0	22.0	0	37.0	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2011	64.5	0	17.3	0	16.9	0.8	0.5	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.3	6.8	25	0.1	13.8
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.2	22.7
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	4.1
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.1	10.3	120	4.9	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.7	11.3	21.7	25	2.9	64.0
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	29.8	0	100	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	70.5
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	1.7	24.7	0.3	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.6	36.7	55	15.8	50.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	27.3	94.1
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.1	4.0	77.8	25	10.0	78.4
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.0	25.6	25	1.9	15.0
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.6	6.9	83	1.7	12.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.0	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.2	25	12.1	67.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	6.3	60.1
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.2	61.4	25	10.4	25.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.8	31.4	50	1.8	64.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	361	10	18	6.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2011	160	9	14	30.3	12.4	0.8	35.9	61.6
3. Japan	2011	105	2	2	2.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	100	2	2	7.3	8.1	7.6	60.0	63.2
5. Indonesia	2011	92	3	3	4.5	4.1	0.0	10.0	17.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	382	5	7	6.5	0.5	0.4	68.3	99.3
2. European Union	2011	331	10	26	3.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2011	151	5	5	4.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2011	120	21	44	13.6	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2011	72	23	63	8.4	7.3	5.6	89.9	67.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.8	39.0	25.4	Binding coverage:	Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.8	21.8	8.0		Non-Ag 71.3
Trade weighted average	2011	4.8	12.3	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2011	226.2	10.1	216.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	74.9	10.4	3.8	44.2
MFN applied 2011	5.0	22.8	11.8	3.2	6.0	46.1	5.0	0.2	30.5
Imports 2011	28.7	22.9	20.8	0.6	6.0	16.5	4.4	0.1	14.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.1	48.7	0.4	0.0	15.2
MFN applied 2011	24.2	42.9	15.3	0.2	6.1	10.8	0.5	0.0	6.9
Imports 2011	48.6	29.1	16.2	0.0	1.6	4.1	0.4	0.0	3.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	28.7	13.8	50	0.1	24.1
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	22.1	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.3	0	> 1000	100	29.1	1.6	72	0.5	0.6
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	25.5	0	60	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	17.1	4.5	60	0.9	26.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	98.7	10.2	1.4	40	1.3	37.8
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	19.7	0	65	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.8	2.1	147	100	40.9	2.2	124	0.2	0.9
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.9	0	226	100	9.1	5.7	30	0.5	7.1
Fish & fish products	11.8	0	130	94.8	11.0	0	142	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	35	51.0	6.0	35.4	30	27.0	49.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.0	23.3	10	15.9	93.1
Chemicals	29.6	0.2	47	59.1	3.1	52.3	30	10.0	41.7
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	6.9	21.0	20	1.6	35.1
Textiles	28.4	0	31	93.6	7.8	0.3	30	1.7	4.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	30.3	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.8	0	59	55.2	12.5	10.6	40	1.4	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.1	20.3	30	12.5	34.2
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	7.6	22.0	30	14.0	44.4
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.3	9.9	80	5.8	13.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	30	73.4	10.3	12.9	36	4.3	43.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	3,647	20	49	19.6	23.4	2.3	45.8	45.4
2. European Union	2011	2,884	24	67	13.9	9.1	1.8	18.6	16.8
3. China	2011	2,802	12	20	18.1	17.8	8.2	84.4	82.9
4. Indonesia	2011	1,960	10	17	6.6	9.0	2.3	95.7	31.2
5. United States	2011	1,618	20	57	5.3	3.1	1.4	69.4	53.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	36,238	40	226	9.2	3.9	2.4	91.9	79.7
2. United States	2011	22,602	55	411	4.1	2.2	0.7	73.7	81.8
3. European Union	2011	20,591	59	628	4.8	3.8	1.9	62.5	69.1
4. Japan	2011	19,937	52	498	3.4	1.2	1.1	93.0	94.0
5. Singapore	2011	10,684	48	320	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	2.5	2.5	2.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2012	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	3		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	17	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2011	3	1	2	6.0	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2011	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2011	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2011	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2011	48	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	39	1	2	5.2	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
3. Japan	2011	11	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	2	2	4	2.1	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.5
5. India	2011	1	2	2	4.2	3.0	0.0	33.3	41.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2011	11.8	14.8	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	26.2	11.9	0	61.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	7.6	23.6	36.2	0	32.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	1.0	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	7.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	2.0	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	14.4	0	20	2.8	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.7	1.5	20	19.3	1.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	14.8	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	7.2	4.5	20	9.2	50.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	3.4	5.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	6.8	16.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.8	13.0	1.3	20	3.2	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	6.7	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.9	1.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	9.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	1.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	404	3	3	9.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2011	44	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	39	3	3	12.0	5.2	5.0	66.7	83.7
4. Turkey	2011	38	1	1	27.0	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.6
5. United States	2011	29	2	2	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Benin	2010	144	13	28	14.4	7.7	1.8	10.3	9.5
2. India	2011	132	4	5	8.2	4.9	0.0	13.0	2.9
3. Mali	2010	103	3	4	14.9	8.6	0.8	27.7	8.3
4. Burkina Faso	2011	85	8	13	14.0	12.3	4.5	21.0	27.6
5. Niger	2011	79	6	8	16.4	16.1	13.6	13.9	68.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.0	11.5	12.1			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	5.8	6.1	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.0	83.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	28.2	0	0.3	56.3	15.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	61.0	0	0.4	32.5	6.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2012	11.2	14.9	0.1	63.2	10.6	0	0	0.0
Imports	2011	52.6	14.5	0.0	28.0	5.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.5	90.1	20	11.2	95.2
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.0	20.0	15	2.6	38.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.0	10.0	20	0.8	4.6
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100	13.8	8.3	20	6.9	30.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	14.8	13.7	20	0.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	11.9	25.0	20	1.7	68.6
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	6.3	56.5	15	3.9	51.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.0	28.8	20	0.8	77.0
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	19.1	3.2	20	1.2	4.5
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9	13.1	13.3	20	12.3	36.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.0	80.0	20	22.1	99.8
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.2	11.8	15	5.6	41.9
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.5	18.6	20	7.1	39.7
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.9	20	1.2	21.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.9	18.9	20	1.1	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20	6.3	12.2
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	9.0	11.8	20	4.9	15.8
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	7.3	22.1	20	4.6	50.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.3	21.3	20	3.6	43.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2011	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2011	2	1	1	135.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2011	1	3	3	14.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2011	1	3	8	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2011	0	2	3	2.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	1	6	7	2.7	0.1	0.0	78.6	99.7
2. Brazil	2011	1	2	5	15.2	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2011	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2011	1	2	3	1.8	3.2	0.0	50.0	9.4
5. Fiji	2010	1	4	6	11.6	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		55.8	89.9	50.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.5	18.2	5.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.7	20.0	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	6.5	0.7	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	1.8	0.5	2.7	0	1.1	86.7	1.8	0
MFN applied	42.2	3.9	2.2	5.8	14.2	28.8	3.0	0	2.3
Imports	32.1	9.9	0.7	2.5	28.8	21.7	4.4	0	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	83.7	11.8	0	0
MFN applied	71.1	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.3	4.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	77.8	0.8	3.4	4.6	9.2	4.2	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.5	4.7	110	100	23.1	12.1	40	1.2	33.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	14.2	40	1.1	10.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.6	3.6	156	100	21.2	35.4	40	1.5	34.5
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.3	13.7
Cereals & preparations	92.2	3.8	100	100	12.4	48.2	100	3.2	48.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	91.9	7.5	100	100	17.7	52.5	40	1.0	34.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	18.9	37.5	40	0.9	2.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	46.5	8.7	100	1.2	10.9
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.0	12.1	100	100	5.5	83.3	40	0.5	73.0
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	28.9	18.7	40	0.4	28.1
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.3	70	100	3.7	80.6	30	12.4	88.8
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100	4.2	84.2	30	33.2	94.7
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	2.6	84.9	40	8.5	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	51.1	1.7	70	100	7.0	58.3	20	3.7	55.4
Textiles	50.7	0.3	70	100	3.1	84.0	30	1.1	45.5
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.8	70	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.1	23.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.5	30	11.6	88.3
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	6.6	65.9	30	5.3	66.5
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	5.8	74.6	45	9.0	49.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.1	30	2.3	56.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	163	3	6	3.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2010	76	10	19	22.9	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2011	46	13	31	28.0	46.3	46.3	100.0	100.0
4. Suriname	2011	36	13	25	21.5	38.9	38.9	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2011	34	13	35	53.9	59.6	59.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	7,904	5	9	2.0	0.8	0.8	99.1	100.0
2. European Union	2011	2,340	5	8	3.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2011	1,263	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	28.6	99.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2011	912	2	2	5.1	1.1	0.0	27.3	0.2
5. Dominican Republic	2011	775	3	5	10.1	3.2	3.1	93.9	96.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:		Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	15.5	33.0	12.6			Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2010	14.4	16.7	14.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2010	22.1	2.1	20.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2012	3.8	0	4.6	1.9	0	89.7	0	0
Imports	2010	34.3	9.6	8.1	13.1	0	34.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	37.4	0	20.8	13.6	0	28.1	0	0
Imports	2010	40.5	0	20.0	6.9	0	32.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	1.4
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	36.0	0	36	0.4	31.9
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	35.5	0	36	3.6	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	31.4	0	36	2.3	75.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	1.0	1.3
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.7	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	24.1	16.9	36	0.6	34.1
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	34.8	0	36	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	9.3	44.9	30	14.8	42.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.3	58.0	15	9.3	97.1
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	5.3	67.6	30	11.5	38.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	19.1	9.6	30	3.2	5.2
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	14.4	8.9	30	9.5	1.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	29.6	0	30	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	20.2	15.1	30	2.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	6.4	64.1	30	13.2	59.5
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	14.3	22.5	30	12.4	13.2
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	11.3	55.4	30	9.2	59.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	12.1	34.5	30	2.8	56.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	347	19	58	11.9	13.6	3.4	32.9	37.2
2. Morocco	2010	111	2	2	40.0	28.0	27.7	94.7	99.5
3. United States	2011	85	2	3	5.0	1.3	1.1	75.0	95.2
4. Egypt	2011	32	6	11	14.9	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2011	16	4	6	15.9	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	12,674	57	441	4.9	5.1	5.1	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2011	263	28	138	6.7	6.1	0.4	51.4	50.7
3. Turkey	2011	244	22	56	6.4	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	217	15	62	11.4	11.1	0.0	11.5	12.4
5. India	2011	160	9	12	8.9	4.4	0.6	8.3	22.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.6	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:		Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.6	41.2	4.8			Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2011	4.8	23.4	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	204.4	13.3	191.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4	0
	MFN applied 2011	16.3	6.3	10.8	4.5	14.6	22.5	12.5	12.6	0.6
	Imports 2011	29.7	3.1	11.4	5.9	9.8	23.9	0.9	15.2	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.1
	MFN applied 2011	25.2	38.1	27.0	6.4	0.7	2.1	0.3	0	0.5
	Imports 2011	34.7	37.7	22.9	2.6	1.9	0.1	0.0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	110.0	7.5	225	0.8	37.2
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	129.3	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.1	9.0	146	0.5	17.0
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.3	40.0
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	32.4	7.4	130	1.3	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	14.8	17.0	50	1.8	7.6
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	81.9	4.3	135	0.0	14.8
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	35.6	20.1	75	0.3	14.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	10.2	39.6	75	0.6	42.7
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	32.4	10.8	82	0.1	9.5
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	2.9	38.5	23	24.2	55.1
Petroleum	2.2	0	3	20.0	2.4	38.6	5	7.2	39.5
Chemicals	16.8	4.4	161	66.1	4.6	21.4	18	14.6	25.5
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	80.4	10	3.0	83.7
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.7	2.4
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.1	25.6	17	2.3	39.5
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	25.3	10	13.2	25.4
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.6	26.2	14	8.0	39.5
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	14.1	22	11.3	9.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.5	14	3.3	42.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	4,819	25	134	14.8	9.8	8.3	70.1	76.5	
2. Russian Federation	2011	1,584	8	26	14.1	9.0	2.2	7.3	4.2	
3. United States	2011	540	16	46	4.4	3.2	2.1	66.8	69.4	
4. Ukraine	2011	324	9	24	8.9	2.8	0.0	18.5	63.0	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	320	12	58	5.0	32.2	0.0	15.3	10.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2011	60,719	66	1,104	4.4	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Russian Federation	2011	4,783	53	672	10.2	12.1	0.1	22.9	20.3	
3. United States	2011	4,412	57	430	4.7	3.3	0.6	67.0	66.8	
4. China	2011	3,035	36	172	10.0	3.2	0.0	8.4	58.2	
5. Egypt	2011	2,245	44	437	10.8	6.8	0.0	7.3	18.3	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.6	51.2	Binding coverage:		Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.8	19.9	11.6			Non-Ag 2.9
Trade weighted average	2011	11.3	26.6	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	5.6	0.8	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	95.5	0	0
MFN applied	2012	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.9	0.9	2.5	0.9
Imports	2011	25.9	0	12.7	0	23.5	19.2	18.8	17.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	40.6	0	22.1	0	36.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2011	60.9	0	12.8	0	24.9	1.4	0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.9	0	80	100	23.3	6.8	25	0.1	39.5
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.2	12.8
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.0
Cereals & preparations	77.0	0	80	100	23.6	10.3	75	4.6	10.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	98.7	11.3	21.7	25	4.8	59.3
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	26.5	0	80	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.7	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	61.0
Fish & fish products	52.7	0	80	11.3	24.7	0.3	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.8	55	12.0	30.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.3	97.0
Chemicals	50.0	0	80	3.5	3.9	77.9	25	12.7	72.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.0	25.6	25	3.4	12.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	50	2.4	11.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.6	12.7	21.1	25	1.8	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.2	75.2	25	8.7	81.0
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.3	10.8	35.4	35	9.3	64.1
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.2	6.2	61.8	25	10.0	24.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	14.8	31.4	50	2.6	60.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	507	7	8	10.2	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2011	102	13	31	22.8	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2011	76	10	20	23.8	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2011	37	2	4	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2011	21	2	2	3.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2011	113	38	178	15.5	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	103	6	12	3.6	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. Burundi	2011	29	32	165	16.5	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2011	27	22	72	14.7	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
5. China	2011	21	4	6	7.6	6.5	5.8	57.9	83.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.5	9.5	3.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	2.7	9.1	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2011	82.2	5.8	76.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.6	19.6	27.5	13.9	25.5	0.8	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2012	21.1	22.0	26.3	12.1	17.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0
Imports 2011	39.3	20.4	28.4	5.8	1.6	3.8	0.7	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.8	16.8	43.0	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2012	43.1	29.9	21.3	5.4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2011	66.4	18.1	14.7	0.9	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	11.0	9.0	20	0.5	15.0
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	9.9	18.9	20	1.4	54.6
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.8	35.4	20	1.3	42.0
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	12.6	3.8	20	0.9	27.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	11.0	30	100	8.3	20.1	30	0.9	89.9
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	17.5	0	50	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.9	25.7	64	100	12.2	26.2	424	1.2	23.9
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	61.3
Other agricultural products	7.6	23.9	20	100	5.5	45.2	20	0.5	19.3
Fish & fish products	3.7	61.7	20	100	2.6	68.2	20	0.7	68.0
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.0	47.6	20	32.8	79.0
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.9	84.3	10	13.7	97.3
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.2	39.3	65	12.7	55.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	3.1	99.1
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.8	35.6	13	2.1	25.6
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	0.6	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	5.4	27.0	25	1.9	20.3
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	2.1	51.3	10	8.8	62.4
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	3.8	39.1	25	6.8	34.2
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	5.1	39.6	20	7.5	21.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.9	25	100	5.5	32.0	25	2.1	68.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	3,627	15	25	13.7	4.5	0.9	27.3	70.6
2. Russian Federation	2011	2,093	17	77	15.6	20.9	20.9	99.7	100.0
3. Turkey	2011	1,183	4	11	30.6	46.7	0.0	12.7	2.2
4. Egypt	2011	997	3	5	4.6	0.2	0.0	24.3	95.3
5. India	2011	903	1	1	40.2	2.2	0.0	15.6	95.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	17,846	45	514	9.6	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	14,866	37	249	4.0	0.9	0.6	71.5	90.8
3. Turkey	2011	3,564	14	50	5.0	7.3	0.7	66.1	39.6
4. China	2011	3,174	11	17	8.0	0.9	0.0	16.1	77.7
5. Belarus	2011	1,615	43	477	9.4	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0



United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.3	25.2	12.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	4.7	5.5	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.5	0	0	0	5.5	0
MFN applied	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	0.7	7.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.3	0.4	22.1	73.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.9	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	39.8	0.7	200		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	13.1	8.2	15	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	11.3	25.0	15	100	3.7	26.3	5		
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	9.1	15	100	4.6	8.6	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	2,961	13	34	24.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,187	16	45	5.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2011	727	23	128	7.3	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2011	456	9	14	14.5	13.2	2.5	22.2	74.6
5. Qatar	2010	204	21	94	7.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2011	42,713	1	4	2.9	0.0	0.0	67.3	100.0
2. India	2011	35,356	17	47	9.1	6.0	0.0	3.9	34.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	14,741	2	5	6.7	4.1	0.0	16.7	0.8
4. Thailand	2011	14,411	3	6	12.7	0.2	0.0	10.0	93.3
5. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	12,335	51	724	23.4	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.7	3.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	3.4	4.7	3.2		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	2.1	3.9	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2,115.0	100.1	2,014.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	2.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.7	42.9	12.4	4.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	40.2
MFN applied 2012	30.7	46.1	12.4	4.6	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.5	41.9
Imports 2011	43.0	35.0	15.1	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.0	0.1	33.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.6	26.7	16.7	5.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied 2012	48.6	26.3	16.7	4.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.1
Imports 2011	50.5	38.5	6.3	0.9	3.1	0.7	0.0	0	16.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	31.0	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.4	26.2
Dairy products	19.8	0.3	96	100	19.9	0.3	95	0.1	13.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.7	23.3	132	100	4.7	20.9	132	1.2	27.3
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	42	100	3.3	53.5	42	0.6	79.3
Cereals & preparations	3.5	20.8	51	100	3.1	20.1	51	0.6	32.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.2	27.6	164	100	4.8	25.9	164	0.4	37.9
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	2.9	38	100	14.4	2.7	38	0.2	4.6
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	27.8	350	100	14.0	26.2	350	1.0	50.1
Cotton	4.4	38.3	16	100	4.1	38.3	15	0.0	73.8
Other agricultural products	1.1	62.0	67	100	1.1	61.0	67	0.3	65.7
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.5	35	100	0.8	84.6	35	0.8	91.2
Minerals & metals	1.7	59.9	38	100	1.7	61.1	38	13.4	75.8
Petroleum	1.3	25.0	7	80.0	1.1	16.7	7	16.4	0.0
Chemicals	2.8	40.0	7	100	2.8	40.8	7	10.1	66.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.8	14	100	0.5	89.8	16	3.2	93.0
Textiles	7.9	16.0	38	100	7.9	15.2	38	1.9	11.3
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.7	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.3	38.4	55	100	3.8	39.1	55	2.5	23.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	65.2	10	13.6	80.6
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.8	15	100	1.7	48.9	15	12.6	68.1
Transport equipment	3.1	54.8	25	100	3.1	55.3	25	10.7	14.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	49.6	32	100	2.4	44.9	32	6.3	72.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	21,958	17	33	15.4	6.9	0.5	6.4	0.8
2. Mexico	2011	19,456	27	152	23.3	32.0	31.3	95.9	96.3
3. Canada	2011	18,846	28	256	22.0	10.5	5.2	92.3	97.8
4. Japan	2011	18,056	25	96	22.4	14.5	0.0	23.9	57.6
5. European Union	2011	10,610	27	164	16.9	5.7	0.0	14.7	46.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	210,739	64	1,382	4.4	1.4	0.0	24.9	68.0
2. Canada	2011	199,728	61	1,369	2.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2011	152,922	65	1,344	8.8	6.8	6.7	99.4	99.1
4. China	2011	96,183	54	904	8.8	5.2	0.0	10.2	35.9
5. Japan	2011	54,867	60	775	2.8	0.7	0.0	55.9	83.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.5	9.8	10.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	8.5	11.3	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	10.7	1.2	9.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.0	7.9	84.0	4.3	0	0
MFN applied	2012	8.9	7.4	56.3	13.0	13.9	0.5	0	0
Imports	2011	16.6	1.5	42.3	12.9	22.7	4.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	16.0	17.5	12.3	15.5	38.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2011	40.9	11.2	9.9	7.1	30.3	0.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.1	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	0.6	2.6
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	16.0	0	28	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.7	6.2	35	1.3	4.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.1	15.6
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	2.8	23.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	12.7	25	1.5	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.4	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.6	4.4	20	0.9	36.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	7.2
Other agricultural products	31.2	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.2	19.4
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.6	2.4
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.2	20	10.6	27.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	20.7	98.2
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	14.5	33.2
Wood, paper, etc.	29.0	0	35	100	10.0	9.8	18	3.3	21.9
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	17.1	2.7	35	2.3	8.0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.2	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.7	20.9
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	10.2	45.7
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.2	24.0	20	7.0	9.7
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	9.1	39.4	23	10.6	3.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.1	21.4	20	2.8	21.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	1,025	6	7	14.3	5.5	0.0	5.3	4.2
2. Brazil	2011	949	10	23	10.6	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2011	824	10	21	18.0	45.7	0.2	18.0	27.5
4. Russian Federation	2011	355	3	6	29.9	27.4	6.8	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2011	196	1	1	21.9	9.5	0.0	50.0	71.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	1,010	15	32	4.1	1.5	0.8	73.9	79.0
2. Brazil	2011	803	35	99	16.7	18.0	18.0	99.5	99.9
3. Argentina	2011	551	31	119	18.6	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2011	387	7	11	9.1	5.0	0.0	17.4	76.9
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	158	15	37	13.4	8.9	7.8	24.1	51.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	15.4	19.2	14.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	0	21.8	31.8	0.3	0.2	44.6	0.8	0.6	11.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	3.7	27.2	36.8	0.1	0.0	31.6	0.2	0.1	5.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.8	0	65		
Dairy products					17.3	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.0	0	230		
Coffee, tea					15.8	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					20.3	0	43		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					26.3	0	51		
Beverages & tobacco					31.6	0	103		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.1	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	1.3	43		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					9.0	0	31		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.4	1.9	30		
Textiles					24.5	0	224		
Clothing					31.4	0	228		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.3	0	81		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	20.5	30		
Electrical machinery					12.7	8.7	93		
Transport equipment					12.9	2.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	4.2	54		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	535	2	2	15.2	4.8	3.5	10.5	0.5
2. Russian Federation	2011	497	9	25	12.6	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2011	345	4	31	13.5	10.3	10.3	98.8	99.9
4. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2010	74	4	4	24.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2011	51	6	12	5.4	1.2	0.7	45.9	89.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2011	1,264	18	59	12.0	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2011	889	4	8	4.6	1.9	1.1	53.0	68.8
3. Ukraine	2011	622	5	6	5.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. Afghanistan	2011	587	1	1	6.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kazakhstan	2011	425	25	57	12.4	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		39.7	43.6	39.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.1	17.5	7.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	11.9	22.5	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.2	81.1	17.9	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	8.8	20.1	15.5	5.4	17.3	31.0	1.4	0
Imports	2011	2.2	5.0	27.3	21.1	12.9	20.9	10.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	86.5	8.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	28.5	25.0	17.9	23.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	0
Imports	2011	25.6	29.6	10.2	23.0	7.5	4.2	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.8	0	55	100	21.3	0	30	3.3	0
Dairy products	38.0	0	65	100	16.5	0	30	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.5	0	65	100	24.3	8.6	30	1.6	0.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	38.7	0	65	100	7.9	21.2	30	10.1	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	7.4	8.2	10	0.8	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	0	210	100	35.1	4.3	75	4.4	0.4
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.0	0.4	65	100	10.1	14.4	30	0.6	67.6
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	85	100	15.4	2.4	30	1.7	0.1
Minerals & metals	42.4	0	75	100	7.6	24.6	25	10.2	21.3
Petroleum	60.0	0	65	100	4.3	20.0	14	17.7	0.0
Chemicals	33.8	8.9	65	99.9	5.4	35.8	30	12.4	56.4
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	11.6	22.8	30	6.0	38.4
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	2.2	20	2.0	7.7
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.7	28.3	30	1.7	9.5
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	6.7	60	100	3.3	63.3	25	6.4	57.5
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.8	18.2	15	5.6	17.3
Transport equipment	36.2	9.2	65	100	9.3	45.0	40	7.5	22.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.0	9.4	75	100	9.8	44.7	55	3.2	41.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2011	5	2	2	2.5	2.7	0.0	50.0	46.2
2. European Union	2011	5	4	4	4.7	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Philippines	2011	5	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2011	2	4	4	1.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	2	1	2	27.2	36.2	36.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2011	143	2	4	8.6	5.6	0.0	25.0	0.0
2. Japan	2011	53	1	6	2.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2011	8	1	2	5.8	0.0	0.0	44.4	99.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	5	2	5	7.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.3	16.8	12.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	11.1	15.9	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.5
Imports in billion US\$	2011	36.1	5.4	30.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied	2012	0	11.4	17.2	28.4	33.7	9.2	0	0
Imports	2011	0	2.8	15.7	36.1	45.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.7	34.1	14.9	24.1	21.0	5.1	0	0
Imports	2011	3.6	40.2	21.3	22.4	11.8	0.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	2.8	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	30.0	0	40	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	14.8	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	18.0	0	40	3.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	24.4	0	40	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	22.4	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.3	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	18.9	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	35	8.7	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.3	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	22.1	0.4
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	14.0	4.4	35	3.6	10.2
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.3	0	35	1.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	29.7	0	35	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	15.4	0.6	35	2.8	0.8
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	20.3	0.9
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	10.7	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.4	5.6	40	5.9	40.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.7	0.9	35	7.4	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	45	7	9	7.8	3.0	0.8	44.4	76.6
2. Hong Kong, China	2011	21	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2011	14	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	92.3	100.0
4. Japan	2011	13	1	1	5.8	0.2	0.0	66.7	98.3
5. United States	2011	6	6	11	0.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	32,484	4	18	2.3	0.1	0.0	87.2	30.0
2. China	2011	11,645	2	3	7.4	0.3	0.0	16.5	70.5
3. India	2011	6,667	1	1	7.8	0.0	0.0	10.3	99.7
4. European Union	2011	4,987	8	18	4.4	0.9	0.7	69.6	93.1
5. Singapore	2011	3,408	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.4	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.5	16.1	8.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.9	9.8	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2010	84.5	7.8	76.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	8.8	17.1	19.6	9.2	19.6	23.1	2.2	0.3	0	
MFN applied	2012	15.6	17.8	16.2	10.2	16.7	22.5	0.7	0.3	0
Imports	2010	38.5	25.0	7.0	5.9	9.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	
MFN applied	2012	40.7	17.5	7.3	12.2	18.0	3.8	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2010	51.2	20.6	8.4	11.9	6.1	1.4	0.5	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.2	9.6
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.7	9.5	20	0.6	7.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	20.0	8.0	40	0.9	8.1
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	17.2	12.6	40	2.2	7.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	7.9	15.7	30	2.5	64.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	10.1	11.8	25	0.5	4.7
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	43.2	0	135	0.4	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.5	23.6	20	100	6.6	43.9	20	1.3	68.2
Fish & fish products	17.9	1.3	35	100	15.6	9.5	35	0.6	40.5
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	7.8	44.4	45	21.1	62.8
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	8.2	36.5	20	7.1	16.5
Chemicals	6.1	9.0	27	100	3.1	64.4	27	14.1	59.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	10.5	26.0	31	3.4	38.0
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.9	100	9.1	13.8
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	12.8	16.6	35	2.8	13.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	3.2	69.6	50	13.8	71.8
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	8.1	46.8	35	11.5	65.9
Transport equipment	22.0	21.8	200	100	18.2	39.1	78	3.8	17.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.4	35	100	9.8	41.3	35	3.2	67.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2011	2,090	12	29	12.4	1.3	0.4	19.1	92.1
2. China	2011	1,203	5	8	17.3	16.6	9.4	83.2	83.3
3. United States	2011	1,201	7	16	5.9	0.3	0.0	34.6	88.9
4. Indonesia	2011	1,052	4	7	6.5	9.4	0.8	94.4	10.0
5. Malaysia	2011	510	13	22	16.5	26.4	0.9	51.6	31.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2011	16,091	44	331	4.7	9.4	0.0	40.7	34.0
2. European Union	2011	15,354	51	369	5.0	5.5	1.5	60.5	55.2
3. Japan	2011	10,968	51	362	4.1	3.0	2.5	91.2	91.9
4. China	2011	9,911	37	160	9.8	20.2	16.6	93.5	88.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2011	4,779	64	588	8.0	8.2	0.0	11.1	6.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	7.5	10.4	7.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2011	6.1	5.5	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2011	10.0	3.2	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	1.1	43.2	30.2	0	17.9	0	0	0	7.6
	Imports	2011	21.2	57.6	18.0	0	3.1	0	0	0	0.3
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2012	1.3	71.6	20.3	0	5.1	0	0	0	1.7
	Imports	2011	7.1	57.7	35.0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					12.0	0	25	2.2	0
Dairy products					6.0	0	10	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.2	0	25	1.3	0
Coffee, tea					12.4	0	25	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations					6.4	8.8	25	15.1	44.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	0	25	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.4	0	10	5.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					13.4	0	25	1.4	0
Cotton					9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					6.0	0	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products					24.6	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					6.4	0.9	25	27.7	0.0
Petroleum					7.6	0	10	8.8	0
Chemicals					5.7	0.2	25	7.1	9.7
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	2.7	10	6.9	38.6
Textiles					6.1	0.2	25	0.8	0.6
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	1.3	10	0.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	2.5	10	4.7	2.1
Electrical machinery					5.1	0.2	10	3.0	0.1
Transport equipment					4.8	4.8	5	7.2	19.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.4	4.9	10	0.9	3.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	133	10	22	10.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Egypt	2011	35	1	1	12.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Jordan	2011	16	3	3	27.8	79.1	79.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Ethiopia	2011	9	4	9	27.9	26.6	0.0	3.8	11.2	
5. European Union	2011	9	4	4	7.1	0.1	0.1	95.1	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2011	3,134	1	2	7.6	0.1	0.1	29.2	99.1	
2. Thailand	2011	1,413	1	1	11.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	99.5	
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	1,126	1	2	3.7	1.4	0.0	40.0	0.5	
4. India	2011	970	1	2	9.4	0.6	0.0	2.6	87.9	
5. Japan	2011	635	1	3	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.5	123.3	43.5	Binding coverage:		Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2012	13.6	19.0	12.8			Non-Ag 4.1
Trade weighted average	2011	8.5	14.5	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	7.2	0.4	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.1	97.7	0
MFN applied	2012	1.7	17.5	0	20.1	59.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	17.8	31.3	0	7.3	43.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	25.0	15.0	0	29.5	30.3	0	0	0
Imports	2011	46.7	12.9	0	25.3	15.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	20.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	0.5	25	0.4	1.0
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.7	13.6	4.8	25	2.1	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	38.0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.7	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.5	4.0	25	0.3	27.3
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	1.7	24.1	0.4	25	0.3	9.8
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.4	11.0	21.9	25	31.8	66.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	18.9	2.1	25	6.7	2.5
Chemicals	45.0	0	125	1.0	6.1	62.2	25	13.8	69.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.7	5.4	25	2.5	26.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.7	25	1.4	17.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.5	17.7	18.6	25	2.0	7.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.9	7.3	37.7	25	18.2	55.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.7	2.4	25	6.4	1.6
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	9.8	26.1	25	9.3	21.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.8	19.0	25	1.9	14.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2011	178	8	14	29.0	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	153	5	11	11.6	53.7	53.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	76	2	2	7.7	6.8	2.3	20.0	0.0
4. South Africa	2011	52	6	10	13.6	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. Malawi	2011	47	5	6	17.2	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2011	2,708	2	3	4.6	0.1	0.0	71.7	96.9
2. Egypt	2011	613	1	1	4.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2011	500	1	1	4.7	4.9	4.9	36.4	99.9
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	392	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2011	390	3	5	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		89.2	140.1	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total 21.9
Simple average MFN applied	2012	17.8	23.4	16.9		Non-Ag 10.0
Trade weighted average	2011	13.3	18.9	12.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	8.6	1.3	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	2.9	0.1	0	2.8	0	0	92.8	2.4
MFN applied	2012	5.0	22.2	21.6	2.5	4.3	41.9	2.2	0.3
Imports	2011	20.1	10.4	21.0	16.4	9.7	17.5	4.6	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	0	0.1	0.3
MFN applied	2012	10.5	41.0	14.8	7.0	9.6	10.1	5.2	1.8
Imports	2011	16.3	48.7	7.3	3.8	11.8	6.8	5.1	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	31.8	4.4	40	0.4	1.2
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	27.8	10.0	40	0.6	27.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.3	3.7	150	100	28.8	4.1	40	0.7	1.7
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	23.2	6.0	40	6.9	39.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.5	0	150	98.7	8.4	6.2	40	3.1	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.8	6.3	40	0.7	5.5
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	47.6	0	160	1.8	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	49.1
Other agricultural products	121.9	0	150	100	8.9	6.6	40	0.4	8.2
Fish & fish products	5.2	75.6	150	73.0	10.9	61.3	40	0.3	51.1
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.7	13.0	1.1	65	30.9	2.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.5	13.8	45	13.6	28.4
Chemicals	15.9	0	150	3.2	7.3	6.4	40	8.7	14.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	0	25	20.1	17.1	3.0	40	2.3	13.6
Textiles	27.4	0	35	5.6	20.3	0	356	1.6	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	88.2	0	246	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	20.6	26.6	0.9	257	1.4	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	0	25	15.7	6.0	43.5	65	6.8	47.3
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.6	14.5	15.9	65	4.6	49.9
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.0	13.5	10.7	80	12.6	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.5	0	30	9.3	16.7	7.4	60	2.0	48.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2011	352	2	2	14.9	9.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2011	334	8	13	11.1	41.2	41.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2011	146	10	15	12.2	53.9	53.9	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2011	33	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2011	28	1	1	12.5	0.1	0.0	16.7	98.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2011	287	23	43	8.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2011	267	7	9	4.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2011	112	4	4	6.5	0.6	0.0	34.1	62.1
4. Zambia	2011	80	31	124	15.4	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2011	53	1	3	6.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0



III. Technical annexes

A. Regional Trade Agreements

The increasing number of regional trade agreements (RTAs) negotiated by countries in recent years underlines the importance countries place on these RTAs. Selected information on RTAs by country is presented in the tables below.

RTAs notified to the WTO by WTO members

WTO members who enter into such agreements depart from the non-discrimination principle defined in the GATT and the GATS but are permitted under three sets of rules:

- Paragraphs 4 to 10 of Article XXIV of GATT 1994 (as clarified in the Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXIV of the GATT 1994) provide for the formation and operation of customs unions and free-trade areas covering trade in goods, and interim agreements leading to one or the other;
- Paragraph 2(c) of the so-called Enabling Clause (i.e., the 1979 Decision on Differential and More Favourable Treatment, Reciprocity and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries) refers to regional or global arrangements among developing country Members for the mutual reduction or elimination of tariffs on products imported from one another; and
- Article V of GATS governs RTAs in the area of trade in services, for both developed and developing country Members.

In addition, the Transparency Mechanism¹ – negotiated in the Negotiating Group on Rules and established under the Doha Development Agenda through a Decision by the WTO General Council – provides for the early announcement of any RTA. Each of the above mentioned sets of rules provide for the notification of RTAs to the WTO.

The parties to an RTA can notify several types of RTAs:

1. A Free Trade Agreement (FTA), as defined in Paragraph 8(b) of Article XXIV of GATT 1994;
2. A Customs Union (CU), as defined in Paragraph 8(a) of Article XXIV of GATT 1994;
3. An Economic Integration Agreement (EIA), as defined in Article V of GATS; or
4. A “Partial Scope” Agreement (PS). “Partial Scope” which is not defined or referred to in the WTO Agreement, means that the agreement covers only certain products. Partial scope agreements are notified under paragraph 4(a) of the Enabling Clause.

Information on RTAs notified to the WTO among WTO members as well as between WTO Members and non-Members is available in the RTA database, <http://rtais.wto.org> which is the source of the data for Technical Annex A. Statistics shown in the tables are as of 24 September 2013.

1. See WTO document WT/L/671

Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description
Country/Territory	Name of WTO member signatory to the RTA
Goods notifications (RTA)	Notified RTAs that cover agreements in trade in goods
Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Notified RTAs that cover trade in services commonly referred to as Economic Integration Agreements
Physical RTAs	WTO statistics on RTAs are based on notification requirements rather than on physical number of RTAs. Thus, an RTA that includes both goods and services counts as two notifications (one for goods and the other services), even though it is physically one RTA. This column gives the actual number of distinct physical RTAs (i.e., no double counting).

Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Albania	4	1	4
Angola	2	0	2
Antigua and Barbuda	2	2	2
Argentina	4	1	4
Armenia	8	0	8
Australia	9	7	9
Bahrain, Kingdom of	3	1	3
Bangladesh	5	0	5
Barbados	2	2	2
Belize	2	2	2
Benin	3	0	3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	3	0	3
Botswana	3	0	3
Brazil	5	1	5
Brunei Darussalam	8	5	8
Burkina Faso	2	0	2
Burundi	2	1	2
Cambodia	6	3	6
Cameroon	3	0	3
Canada	9	5	9
Cape Verde	1	0	1
Central African Republic	1	0	1
Chad	1	0	1
Chile	24	18	24
China	10	9	10
Colombia	10	7	10
Congo	1	0	1
Costa Rica	11	9	11
Côte d'Ivoire	3	0	3
Cuba	2	0	2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0
Dominica	2	2	2
Dominican Republic	3	3	3
Ecuador	3	0	3
Egypt	6	0	6
El Salvador	9	8	9
European Union ²	33	10	34
Fiji	4	0	4

2. Includes Croatia.

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
FYR of Macedonia	6	1	6
Gabon	1	0	1
The Gambia	1	0	1
Georgia	8	0	8
Ghana	2	0	2
Grenada	2	2	2
Guatemala	9	8	9
Guinea	2	0	2
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	1
Guyana	3	2	3
Haiti	1	1	1
Honduras	9	8	9
Hong Kong, China	3	3	3
Iceland	25	10	26
India	15	4	15
Indonesia	8	4	8
Israel	7	0	7
Jamaica	2	2	2
Japan	13	12	13
Jordan	7	2	7
Kenya	2	1	2
Korea, Republic of	12	8	12
Kuwait	2	0	2
Kyrgyz Republic	8	0	8
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	8	3	8
Lesotho	4	0	4
Macao, China	1	1	1
Madagascar	1	0	1
Malawi	2	0	2
Malaysia	13	8	13
Maldives	2	0	2
Mali	2	0	2
Mauritania	0	0	0
Mauritius	4	0	4
Mexico	17	13	17
Moldova	6	0	6
Mongolia	0	0	0
Montenegro	5	2	5
Morocco	6	1	6
Mozambique	2	0	2

Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)
(continued)

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Myanmar	7	3	7
Namibia	3	0	3
Nepal	3	0	3
New Zealand	9	8	9
Nicaragua	9	7	9
Niger	2	0	2
Nigeria	2	0	2
Norway	25	9	26
Oman	3	1	3
Pakistan	8	2	8
Panama	12	12	12
Papua New Guinea	5	0	5
Paraguay	4	1	4
Peru	16	11	16
Philippines	9	4	9
Qatar	2	0	2
Russian Federation	16	0	16
Rwanda	2	1	2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	2	2
Saint Lucia	2	2	2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	2	2
Samoa	2	0	2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2	0	2
Senegal	2	0	2
Sierra Leone	1	0	1
Singapore	20	16	20

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Solomon Islands	3	0	3
South Africa	4	0	4
Sri Lanka	6	0	6
Suriname	2	2	2
Swaziland	4	0	4
Switzerland	26	9	26
Chinese Taipei	4	4	4
Tajikistan	4	0	4
Tanzania	4	1	4
Thailand	11	6	11
Togo	2	0	2
Tonga	2	0	2
Trinidad and Tobago	3	2	3
Tunisia	6	0	6
Turkey	20	0	20
Uganda	2	1	2
Ukraine	16	2	16
United Arab Emirates	2	0	2
United States	14	13	14
Uruguay	5	2	5
Vanuatu	3	0	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3	0	3
Viet Nam	8	4	8
Zambia	2	0	2
Zimbabwe	4	0	4

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description	
RTA	Name of the RTA. The list includes only RTAs considered under the Transparency Mechanism ¹ and for which a Factual Presentation has been prepared by the WTO Secretariat and the RTA considered in the Committee on RTA or the Committee on Trade and Development. The list excludes RTAs pertaining to EU enlargements and the South African Customs Union (SACU). An asterisk (*) denotes an agreement under the Enabling Clause.	
Party	Party to the RTA	
Entry into force	Date of entry into force of the RTA	
Phase-out period	Start year and end year of the implementation of the tariff reduction agreement	
Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)	MFN at entry into force	Percentage of MFN duty free national tariff lines in the tariff schedule of the country/party to the RTA at the start of the entry into force of the agreement. The statistic is presented for the total tariff schedule and also by sectorial breakdown into AG and Non-AG. This is the basis for the tariff reduction in the agreement. In quota tariff lines are excluded in the calculation.
	Preferential tariff at the end of implementation period	Percentage of duty free national tariff lines in the preferential tariff schedule of the country/party to the RTA offered to the other country/party to the RTA at the end of the implementation date of the agreement. The statistic is presented for the total preferential tariff schedule and also by sectorial breakdown into AG and Non-AG. In quota tariff lines are excluded in the calculation.

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Armenia-Moldova ³	Armenia	21-Dec-1995	2005	73.1	22.1	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Moldova		2005	45.7	15.8	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armenia-Ukraine	Armenia	18-Dec-1996	1996	73.0	31.7	78.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Ukraine		1996	30.9	10.4	35.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia-Chile	Australia	06-Mar-2009	2009-2015	46.2	71.2	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chile		2009-2015	0.5	0.0	0.5	99.9	99.4	100.0
Canada-Colombia	Canada	15-Aug-2011	2011-2027	68.6	45.7	72.6	98.6	90.5	100.0
	Colombia		2011-2032	3.6	0.0	4.2	98.5	89.0	100.0
Canada-European Free Trade Area (EFTA)	Iceland	01-Jul-2009	2009	69.7	55.9	73.6	94.9	77.4	100.0
	Norway		2009	84.0	36.6	95.1	89.3	44.2	99.9
	Switzerland		2009	17.7	17.4	17.5	81.2	24.1	99.9
	Canada-Iceland		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	96.3	75.1	100.0
	Canada-Norway		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	93.5	56.6	100.0
	Canada-Switzerland		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	93.4	56.2	100.0
Canada-Peru	Canada	01-Aug-2009	2009-2015	54.4	45.1	56.1	98.7	91.0	100.0
	Peru		2009-2025	53.8	35.4	56.4	99.1	93.5	100.0
Chile-China	Chile	01-Oct-2006	2006-2015	0.4	0.0	0.5	98.1	97.6	98.1
	China		2006-2015	8.5	7.4	8.7	97.2	94.7	97.6
Chile-Colombia	Chile	08-May-2009	2009-2012	0.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.8	100.0
	Colombia		2009-2012	3.7	0.0	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chile-Guatemala	Chile	23-Mar-2010	2010-2024	0.5	0.0	0.5	92.5	69.6	96.1
	Guatemala		2010-2029	47.2	22.5	51.2	92.6	74.5	95.6
Chile-Honduras	Chile	19-Jul-2008	2008-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.4	97.3	99.8
	Honduras		2008-2017	47.2	24.0	51.0	96.0	82.9	98.2
Chile-India *	Chile	17-Aug-2007	2007	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	India		2007	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1
Chile-Panama	Chile	07-Mar-2008	2008-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.6	99.1	99.7
	Panama		2008-2022	31.1	22.3	32.7	97.3	82.8	100.0
China-Costa Rica	China	01-Aug-2011	2011-2025	9.0	7.5	9.2	96.7	93.2	97.3
	Costa Rica		2011-2025	2.2	0.0	2.5	91.0	77.7	93.2
China-New Zealand	China	01-Oct-2008	2008-2019	8.4	6.9	8.6	97.1	94.6	97.5
	New Zealand		2008-2016	57.6	63.6	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Colombia-Mexico	Colombia	01-Jan-1995	1995-2011	9.0	10.0	8.9	96.7	65.7	99.5
	Mexico		1995-2010	1.3	0.0	1.5	94.4	60.8	99.6
Costa Rica-Mexico	Costa Rica	01-Jan-1995	1995-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.2	87.8	99.9
	Mexico		1995-2009	9.0	9.5	9.0	98.9	88.4	99.9
EFTA-Albania	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.5	74.3	93.4	70.0	100.0
	Norway		2011	83.9	36.1	95.2	89.2	44.1	100.0
	Switzerland		2010	17.8	18.2	17.5	84.4	36.7	100.0
	Albania-Iceland		2011-2012	47.2	10.6	57.3	93.3	68.9	100.0
	Albania-Norway		2011-2012	47.2	10.6	57.3	93.3	68.9	100.0
	Albania-Switzerland		2010-2012	39.4	10.8	47.1	93.4	68.7	100.0
EFTA-Chile	Iceland	01-Dec-2004	2004	73.6	75.3	73.1	98.7	94.1	100.0
	Norway		2004	93.6	88.7	94.3	98.8	91.1	100.0
	Switzerland ⁴		2004						
	Chile-Norway		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	84.4	39.6	95.1
	Chile-Switzerland		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	84.0	39.1	95.1
	Chile-Iceland		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	88.7	63.2	95.1
EFTA-Egypt	Iceland	01-Aug-2007	2007	70.4	56.8	74.1	95.2	77.8	100.0
	Norway		2007	83.6	36.7	94.5	89.5	45.4	99.9
	Switzerland		2007	17.2	15.4	17.5	79.7	25.6	99.7
	Egypt -Iceland		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2
	Egypt -Norway		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2
	Egypt -Switzerland		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
EFTA-Hong Kong, China (HKG)	Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.5	71.1	100.0
	Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	84.3	39.8	95.4
	Switzerland	01-Oct-2012	2012	18.7	18.3	18.8	81.9	29.9	99.9
	HKG-Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	HKG-Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	HKG-Switzerland	01-Oct-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EFTA-Korea, Rep. of	Iceland	01-Sep-2006	2006	70.9	59.3	74.0	94.9	76.3	100.0
	Norway		2006-2007	83.9	38.9	94.3	90.3	49.3	99.9
	Switzerland		2006	17.5	15.3	18.0	84.0	34.8	99.9
	Korea-Iceland		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	89.0	23.3	99.6
	Korea-Norway		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	88.7	21.4	99.6
	Korea-Switzerland		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	88.5	19.6	99.6
EFTA-Montenegro	Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.6	71.6	100.0
	Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	88.0	40.0	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Sep-2012	2012	18.7	18.3	18.8	83.7	36.8	100.0
	Montenegro-Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
	Montenegro-Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
	Montenegro-Switzerland	01-Sep-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
EFTA-Peru	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.1	74.5	93.2	72.7	99.0
	Norway	01-Jul-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	90.3	51.6	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Jul-2011	2011	18.0	18.8	17.8	85.0	39.6	99.9
	Peru-Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011-2020	55.6	39.7	58.0	98.6	89.5	100.0
	Peru-Norway	01-Jul-2012	2012-2021	55.6	39.7	58.0	97.8	83.4	100.0
	Peru-Switzerland	01-Jul-2011	2011-2027	55.6	39.7	58.0	98.4	87.9	100.0
EFTA-SACU (South African Customs Union)	Iceland	01-May-2008	2008	69.4	55.0	73.4	93.8	72.1	100.0
	Norway		2008	83.5	36.5	94.5	90.8	52.0	99.9
	Switzerland		2008	18.4	20.2	17.5	84.4	36.9	100.0
	Botswana-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Botswana-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Botswana-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Lesotho-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Swaziland-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Swaziland-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
Swaziland-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9	
EFTA-Serbia	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.5	74.3	93.8	71.8	100.0
	Norway	01-Jun-2011	2011	83.9	36.1	95.2	89.4	44.8	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Oct-2010	2010	17.8	18.0	17.5	84.5	37.1	100.0
	Serbia-Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.7	12.2	99.9
	Serbia-Norway	01-Jun-2011	2011-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.3	11.0	99.9
	Serbia-Switzerland	01-Oct-2010	2010-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.7	12.2	99.9
EFTA-Tunisia	Iceland	01-Jun-2005	2005	70.2	56.3	73.9	93.6	70.2	100.0
	Norway		2005	83.9	46.1	94.0	90.3	55.2	99.7
	Switzerland		2005	17.5	17.6	17.5	80.1	21.9	99.7
	Tunisia		2005-2008	14.6	1.7	26.6	76.9	1.7	99.3
EFTA-Ukraine	Iceland	01-Jun-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.9	72.8	100.0
	Norway		2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	89.3	46.7	100.0
	Switzerland		2012	19.1	19.8	18.8	82.7	33.0	99.9
	Ukraine-Iceland		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.7	25.6	98.2
	Ukraine-Norway		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.7	25.6	98.2
	Ukraine-Switzerland		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.6	25.0	98.2

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Egypt-Turkey*	Egypt	01-Mar-2007	2007-2020	8.9	13.4	8.3	86.8	13.4	98.2
	Turkey		2007	23.6	12.7	25.8	84.4	13.5	97.6
El Salvador-Honduras-Chinese Taipei	Chinese Taipei-El Salvador	01-Mar-2008	2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.0	97.4	87.8	99.3
	Chinese Taipei-Honduras		2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.0	97.4	87.8	99.3
	El Salvador		2008-2027	47.1	24.9	50.9	73.1	75.9	72.7
	Honduras		2008-2027	47.1	23.9	51.0	77.8	76.1	78.1
EU-Albania	EU	01-Dec-2006	2006-2008	26.0	18.9	27.9	98.7	96.7	99.2
	Albania		2006-2011	33.2	7.0	40.0	93.7	69.2	100.0
EU-Egypt	EU	01-Jun-2004	2004	27.8	19.0	30.2	96.6	83.0	100.0
	Egypt		2004-2019	3.7	3.4	3.8	97.3	90.2	98.6
EU-Korea	EU	01-Jul-2011	2011-2030	24.9	18.1	26.8	99.5	97.9	100.0
	Korea		2011-2031	16.5	5.7	18.1	99.5	96.6	100.0
EU-Montenegro	EU	01-Jan-2008	2008-2010	24.4	18.1	26.2	97.3	90.5	99.1
	Montenegro		2008-2013	4.9	13.6	2.5	94.9	79.2	99.2
EU-Serbia ⁵	EU	01-Feb-2010	2010-2012	24.7	18.0	26.5	97.5	91.1	99.2
	Serbia		2009-2014	1.1	1.3	1.0	95.1	76.5	100.0
EU-South Africa	EU	01-Jan-2000	2000-2010	20.2	15.4	21.5	91.3	73.0	96.1
	South Africa		2000-2012	44.6	44.0	44.7	72.5	91.4	70.2
Georgia-Ukraine	Georgia	04-Jun-1996	1996	85.8	37.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Ukraine		1996	36.4	12.1	42.3	99.7	99.2	99.8
Guatemala-Chinese Taipei	Guatemala	01-Jul-2006	2006-2020	48.9	22.6	53.2	73.6	71.4	74.0
	Chinese Taipei		2006-2020	31.3	23.6	32.8	97.4	87.7	99.3
Hong Kong, China-New Zealand	Hong Kong, China	01-Jan-2011	2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	New Zealand		2011-2016	57.7	63.6	56.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
India-Singapore ⁶	India	01-Aug-2005	2006-2009	2.7	3.1	2.6	23.6	10.5	25.5
	Singapore		2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
India-Malaysia*	India	01-Jul-2011	2011-2025	3.1	5.5	2.7	75.3	53.2	78.5
	Malaysia		2011-2025	63.8	71.4	62.8	82.8	90.3	81.8
Japan-Brunei	Japan	31-Jul-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	87.4	59.4	94.0
	Brunei		2008-2018	74.7	97.7	71.8	99.4	98.0	99.8
Japan-Chile	Japan	03-Sep-2007	2007-2022	41.7	25.8	45.6	89.0	60.1	95.8
	Chile		2007-2022	0.4	0.0	0.5	94.3	74.3	97.3
Japan-India	Japan	01-Aug-2011	2011-2026	41.6	25.5	45.5	88.9	59.6	95.9
	India		2011-2021	3.0	6.0	2.6	86.6	67.3	89.4
Japan-Indonesia	Japan	01-Jul-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	89.2	60.0	96.1
	Indonesia		2008-2023	24.0	13.1	25.4	92.9	85.6	94.0
Japan-Malaysia	Japan	13-Jul-2006	2006-2021	41.7	25.8	45.5	90.1	63.6	96.4
	Malaysia		2006-2021	58.0	63.0	57.3	98.9	95.4	99.3
Japan-Mexico	Japan	01-Apr-2005	2005-2015	41.7	25.8	45.6	87.1	42.1	97.5
	Mexico		2005-2015	17.7	11.3	18.4	94.1	53.1	98.6
Japan-Peru	Japan	01-Mar-2012	2012-2028	41.6	25.5	45.5	89.9	61.8	96.7
	Peru		2012-2028	55.6	39.4	58.1	97.9	84.7	99.8
Japan-Philippines	Japan	11-Dec-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	90.9	64.8	97.0
	Philippines		2008-2018	3.7	0.0	4.3	98.6	99.2	98.5
Japan-Switzerland	Japan	01-Sep-2009	2009-2024	41.4	25.5	45.3	88.8	62.0	95.2
	Switzerland		2009	17.6	17.2	17.5	83.2	32.3	99.9
Japan-Thailand	Japan	01-Nov-2007	2007-2022	41.7	25.8	45.5	90.2	64.0	96.5
	Thailand		2007-2017	20.7	5.7	23.1	97.3	91.5	98.2
Japan-Viet Nam	Japan	01-Oct-2009	2009-2024	41.4	25.7	45.3	89.3	61.8	95.9
	Viet Nam		2009-2026	29.6	11.6	32.3	91.6	92.9	91.7
Jordan-Singapore	Jordan	22-Aug-2005	2005-2014	46.8	30.8	49.3	97.6	88.0	99.1
	Singapore		2005	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Rep. of-Chile	Korea, Rep. of	01-Apr-2004	2004-2020	13.4	1.8	15.4	96.2	76.5	99.8
	Chile		2004-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	98.8	95.7	99.5

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Korea Rep. of-Singapore	Korea, Rep. of Singapore	02-Mar-2006	2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	91.6	68.3	95.6
			2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kyrgyz Republic-Ukraine	Kyrgyz Republic Ukraine	19-Jan-1998	1998	45.5	19.1	53.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
			1998	36.4	12.2	42.3	99.8	100.0	99.8
Mexico-Nicaragua	Mexico Nicaragua	01-Jul-1998	1998-2012	14.1	11.5	14.3	99.8	97.5	100.0
			1998-2012	45.8	18.8	51.0	99.6	97.1	100.0
Mexico-Northern Triangle	Mexico-El Salvador	15-Mar-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.5	86.1	98.7
	Mexico-Guatemala	15-Mar-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.5	84.9	98.9
	Mexico-Honduras	01-Jun-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.6	87.7	98.7
	El Salvador-Mexico	15-Mar-2001	2001-2012	47.0	23.6	51.1	96.3	83.4	98.5
	Guatemala-Mexico	15-Mar-2001	2001-2012	46.7	23.5	50.7	95.8	84.3	98.0
	Honduras-Mexico	01-Jun-2001	2001-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	82.6	96.1
New Zealand-Malaysia	New Zealand Malaysia	01-Aug-2010	2010-2016	59.6	65.3	58.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2010-2016	63.8	71.4	62.8	99.0	93.5	99.7
Nicaragua-Chinese Taipei	Nicaragua Chinese Taipei	01-Jan-2008	2008-2022	46.8	21.3	51.6	95.2	93.9	95.4
			2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.1	97.3	87.8	99.2
Pakistan-China	Pakistan China	01-Jul-2007	2007-2012	5.8	15.0	4.5	36.4	30.5	37.3
			2007-2012	8.4	6.9	8.6	35.4	22.0	37.7
Pakistan-Malaysia*	Pakistan Malaysia	01-Jan-2008	2008-2014	5.0	13.3	3.8	44.2	66.6	41.3
			2008-2015	57.9	61.6	57.3	75.4	91.0	73.3
Pakistan-Sri Lanka*	Pakistan Sri Lanka	12-Jun-2005	2005-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	90.8	88.2
			2005-2011	10.8	3.6	12.0	82.2	70.2	84.2
Panama-Chinese Taipei	Panama Chinese Taipei	01-Jan-2004	2004-2013	29.7	19.2	31.6	95.1	77.4	98.4
			2004-2013	31.0	23.3	32.5	97.4	87.4	99.3
Panama-Costa Rica ⁷	Panama Costa Rica	23-Nov-2008	2009-2026	31.3	22.4	32.8	97.5	94.9	98.0
			2009-2025	1.8	0.0	2.0	98.3	93.2	99.1
Panama-El Salvador	Panama El Salvador	11-Apr-2003	2003-2013	4.4	5.0	4.2	82.6	79.7	83.1
			2003-2013	47.1	24.5	51.2	83.7	81.2	84.0
Panama-Singapore	Panama Singapore	24-Jul-2006	2006-2016	29.7	18.9	31.6	97.3	83.3	100.0
			2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Peru-Chile ⁸	Peru Chile	01-Mar-2009	1998-2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			1998-2016	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	100.0	99.9
Peru-China	Peru China	01-Mar-2010	2010-2026	53.8	35.4	56.4	91.9	100.0	90.7
			2010-2026	8.4	6.9	8.6	94.6	91.9	95.1
Peru-Korea, Rep. of	Peru Korea, Rep. of	01-Aug-2011	2011-2027	55.5	38.7	58.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2011-2028	16.2	3.9	18.1	99.1	93.2	100.0
Peru-Panama	Peru Panama	01-May-2012	2012-2029	55.0	34.8	58.1	98.3	87.9	99.8
			2012-2029	32.1	21.1	34.2	96.5	80.7	99.6
Peru-Singapore	Peru Singapore	01-Aug-2009	2009-2025	53.8	35.2	56.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2009	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SADC ⁹ (Southern African Development Community)	Malawi-SADC	01-Sep-2000	2012	8.6	11.0	8.2	99.7	99.9	99.6
	Malawi-South Africa		2012	8.6	11.0	8.2	99.6	99.9	99.6
	Mauritius-SADC		2012	56.2	38.5	59.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mauritius-South Africa		2012	56.2	38.5	59.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mozambique-SADC		2012	1.3	0.1	1.5	99.5	99.3	99.6
	Mozambique-South Africa		2015	1.3	0.1	1.5	99.6	99.7	99.6
	SACU-SADC		2006	57.8	44.1	59.6	99.5	100.0	99.5
	Tanzania-SADC		2012	0.4	0.4	0.4	99.3	98.9	99.4
	Tanzania-South Africa		2012	0.4	0.4	0.4	99.3	98.7	99.4
	Zambia-SADC		2012	20.6	1.4	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Zambia-South Africa		2012	20.6	1.4	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Zimbabwe-SADC		2012	6.4	16.3	4.4	97.6	100.0	97.5
Zimbabwe-South Africa		2011	6.4	16.3	4.4	90.1	100.0	92.6	

Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phase-out period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Thailand-Australia	Thailand	01-Jan-2005	2005-2025	6.2	4.0	6.5	100.0	99.4	100.0
	Australia		2005-2015	50.6	78.1	46.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thailand-New Zealand	Thailand	01-Jul-2005	2005-2020	3.8	3.9	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	New Zealand		2005-2015	58.8	65.4	57.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transpacific	Brunei Darussalam	12-Jul-2006	2006-2015	68.1	91.7	65.1	99.2	93.4	99.6
	Chile	08-Nov-2006	2006-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.9	99.3	100.0
	New Zealand	28-May-2006	2006-2015	58.6	64.6	57.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Singapore	28-May-2006	2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey-Albania	Turkey	01-May-2008	2008	23.8	13.3	25.8	82.4	15.9	97.6
	Albania		2008-2013	35.6	10.3	42.2	84.9	14.7	99.9
Turkey-Chile	Turkey	01-Mar-2011	2011	23.2	13.7	25.3	84.9	22.6	97.3
	Chile		2011-2017	0.5	0.0	0.5	98.3	88.1	99.9
Turkey-Georgia	Turkey	01-Nov-2008	2008	23.8	13.3	25.8	88.0	35.1	97.7
	Georgia		2008	85.8	37.1	98.1	98.7	93.5	100.0
Turkey-Jordan	Turkey	01-Mar-2011	2011	23.2	13.6	25.2	82.0	16.3	95.2
	Jordan		2011-2018	53.4	37.4	55.8	88.9	37.7	96.7
Turkey-Montenegro	Turkey	01-Mar-2010	2010	23.4	12.4	25.9	81.2	12.9	96.3
	Montenegro		2010-2015	4.8	14.0	2.3	78.1	14.8	95.0
Turkey-Morocco	Morocco	01-Jan-2006	2006-2015	0.1	0.0	0.1	86.3	15.6	97.7
	Turkey		2006	23.8	12.1	26.4	82.2	14.6	96.9
Turkey-Serbia	Turkey	01-Sep-2010	2010	23.4	13.6	25.5	83.6	13.9	97.3
	Serbia		2010-2015	1.1	1.3	1.0	75.7	1.7	95.2
Turkey-Tunisia	Turkey	01-Jul-2005	2005	24.2	17.3	25.6	83.4	18.7	96.8
	Tunisia		2005-2014	14.9	2.9	16.6	76.5	3.3	95.2
Ukraine-FYR Macedonia	Ukraine	05-Jul-2001	2001-2005	17.3	10.2	18.5	85.8	18.8	97.1
	FYR Macedonia		2001-2010	3.0	0.4	3.7	77.0	4.9	95.5
Ukraine-Moldova ¹⁰	Ukraine	19-May-2005	2008	36.4	12.1	42.3	99.7	99.2	99.8
	Moldova		2007	46.4	13.2	55.1	98.6	95.5	99.5
US-Australia	Australia	01-Jan-2005	2005-2015	47.6	72.2	43.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
	US		2005-2023	37.6	23.4	40.3	98.4	89.5	100.0
US-Morocco	US	01-Jan-2006	2006-2023	37.6	23.4	40.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Morocco		2006-2030	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.4	95.9	100.0
US-Peru	US	01-Feb-2009	2009-2026	36.4	22.4	39.1	99.5	97.1	100.0
	Peru		2009-2025	53.3	36.6	55.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

3. 2005 was the only available data during the drafting of the factual presentation (FP) report.
4. Not calculated in the FP.
5. Serbia began to apply the Agreement in 2009.
6. Tariff schedule is valid for a fiscal year (1 April to 31 March).
7. In accordance with para.2(a)(ii) of Annex 3.04 of the bilateral Protocol 10, the first step of implementation of tariff reductions has taken place on 1 Jan 2009.
8. The Agreement was based on the Complementarity Agreement No. 38 (ACE No. 38), which was signed on 22 June 1998 and entered into force on 1 July 1998.
9. Year shown in the phase-out period column is the end of implementation period.
10. The Agreement's entry into force was postponed until after Ukraine's accession to the WTO, on 16 May 2008 (para 14, page 6 of the FP). In the case of Moldova, 2007 was the available data during the drafting of the FP.

B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2011 or 2012 and imports for 2010 or 2011 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 30 June 2013.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UNCTAD	TRAINS	www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch or through wits.worldbank.org/witsweb
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

1. For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.

Table B1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan			2012			2011
Albania	X	2012	2012	2011		
Angola	X	2011	2011			
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2011	2012			
Argentina	X	2012	2012		2011	
Armenia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Australia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Azerbaijan			2012			2011
Bahamas			2011		2011	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Bangladesh	X	2011	2011			
Barbados	X	2011	2012	2011		
Belarus			2012		2011	
Belize	X	2011	2012		2011	
Benin	X	2012	2012	2010		
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X		2012		2011	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2012			2011
Botswana	X	2012	2012	2011		
Brazil	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2011	2011			
Burkina Faso	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Burundi	X	2012	2012		2011	
Cambodia	X	2012	2012	2011		
Cameroon	X	2011	2012	2010	2010	
Canada	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Cape Verde	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Central African Republic	X	2011	2011		2011	
Chad	X	2011	2011			
Chile	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
China	X		2011	2011	2011	
Colombia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Comoros			2012			
Congo	X	2011	2011		2011	
Cook Islands			2012			
Costa Rica	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2012	2012	2010	2010	
Croatia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Cuba	X	2012	2012			
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X	2012	2012			
Dominica	X	2011	2012		2011	
Dominican Republic	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Ecuador	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Egypt	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
El Salvador	X	2012	2012		2011	



Table B1. Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ethiopia			2012		2011	
European Union	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Fiji	X	2012	2011		2010	
FYR of Macedonia	X	2012	2012	2011		
Gabon	X	2011	2011	2011		
Gambia	X	2012	2012			2011
Georgia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Ghana	X					
Grenada	X	2011	2012			
Guatemala	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Guinea	X	2012	2012		2011	
Guinea Bissau	X	2012	2012			
Guyana	X	2011	2012	2011		
Haiti	X	2012	2012	2011		
Honduras	X	2012	2012		2011	
Hong Kong, China	X	2012	2012	2011		
Iceland	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
India	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Indonesia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Iran			2011		2010	
Israel	X	2012	2012			2011
Jamaica	X	2011	2011		2010	
Japan	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Jordan	X	2012	2012		2011	
Kazakhstan			2012		2011	
Kenya	X	2012	2012		2011	
Korea, Republic of	X	2012	2012	2011		2011
Kuwait	X	2012	2012			
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X					
Lesotho	X	2012	2012			
Liberia		2011	2012			
Macao, China	X	2012	2012	2011		
Madagascar	X	2012	2012		2011	
Malawi	X	2012	2012	2011		2011
Malaysia	X	2012	2012			2011
Maldives	X	2011	2011		2011	
Mali	X	2012	2012	2010		
Mauritania	X					
Mauritius	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Mexico	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Moldova	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Mongolia	X	2011	2012			
Montenegro	X	2012	2012	2011		2011
Morocco	X	2011	2012	2010	2010	

Table B1. Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mozambique	X	2012	2012	2011		
Myanmar	X	2012	2012		2010	
Namibia	X	2012	2012			2011
Nepal	X	2012	2012		2011	
New Zealand	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Nicaragua	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Niger	X	2012	2012	2011		
Nigeria	X	2011	2011		2011	
Norway	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Oman	X	2012	2012		2011	
Pakistan	X	2012	2011	2011		
Palau			2012			
Panama	X	2012	2012		2011	
Papua New Guinea	X					
Paraguay	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Peru	X	2011	2011		2011	
Philippines	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Qatar	X	2012	2012	2010		
Russian Federation	X	2011	2012		2011	
Rwanda	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2011	2011	2011	2011	
Saint Lucia	X	2011	2011			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2011	2011	2011		
Samoa	X	2011	2012			
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2012	2012	2011		
Senegal	X	2012	2012	2011		
Serbia			2011		2011	
Seychelles		2012				
Sierra Leone	X	2012	2012			
Singapore	X	2012	2012	2011		
Solomon Islands	X	2011	2012			
South Africa	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Sri Lanka	X	2012	2012	2011		
Sudan			2012			
Suriname	X	2011	2011	2011		
Swaziland	X	2012	2012			
Switzerland	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Chinese Taipei	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Tajikistan	X		2012			
Tanzania	X	2012	2012		2011	
Thailand	X	2011	2011	2011	2011	
Timor-Leste			2012			
Togo	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Tonga	X	2011	2012			2011
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2011	2011	2010		



Table B1. Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Tunisia	X	2012	2012	2010		
Turkey	X	2011	2011	2011	2010	
Uganda	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Ukraine	X	2012	2012	2011		
United Arab Emirates	X	2012	2012			
United States	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Uruguay	X	2012	2012		2011	
Uzbekistan			2012			
Vanuatu	X		2012			2011
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	X	2012	2012	2011		
Viet Nam	X	2012	2012			2010
Yemen			2012			2011
Zambia	X	2012	2012	2011	2011	
Zimbabwe	X	2012	2012			2011

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent, or in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

C. Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms

Ad valorem duty

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US\$ 2.00/kg.), the *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

Ad valorem equivalent (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. *Ad valorem* equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not *ad valorem*. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical unit value (UV) of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US\$ 1/kg levied on a product with a UV of US\$ 10/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US\$ 1/US\$ 10).

Agricultural products – non-agricultural products

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification – the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01–24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition which is used in this publication, see the technical notes preceding the country tables.

Binding or bound duty

GATT Article II provides that signatories may “bind” tariff duties by including them in their Schedules of Tariff Concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current HS classification and revision and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (<http://comtrade.un.org/>).

Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is available on the WTO web site.

Duty

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties - *ad valorem* (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (*ad valorem* or specific - whichever is higher/lower), compound (*ad valorem* and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term “tariff” to refer to a duty.



General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

Harmonized System (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a *de facto* basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1988, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2012, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007	HS 2012
Sections	21	21	21	21	21	21
Chapters (2-digit items)	99	96	96	96	96	96
Headings (4-digit items)	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221	1224
Sub-headings (6-digit items)	–	5019	5113	5224	5052	5205

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

Integrated data base (IDB) – WTO

The IDB contains WTO members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives. Data coming from other sources other than national official agencies are included in the database only after explicit approval from the member concerned. The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site.

Market access

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

Market Access Map (MACMAP) – ITC

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strengths lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of *ad valorem* equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti-dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well as at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. (<http://www.macmap.org> or email macmap@intracen.org).

Most favoured nation (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

Nomenclature

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the Harmonized System.

Preferences

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

Preference margin

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

Schedules

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing Schedules of concessions. Each WTO member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

Tariff

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffed. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item.

Tariff analysis online (TAO)

An Internet-based tool for analyzing data contained in two WTO market access databases: IDB and CTS. There are seven pre-defined reports related to applied tariffs and imports including one which presents imports of a selected trading partner in either one or all available markets and the respective duties faced. Concessions on tariffs and other concessions on agriculture can also be downloaded (<http://tao.wto.org>).

Tariff download facility (TDF)

This is an online application that allows mass download of data from the IDB and CTS databases of the WTO. It has flexible selection options on country, year and product and the data can be downloaded in various formats. The information is aggregated at the standard HS chapter (2-digit), heading (4-digit) and subheading (6-digit) levels which facilitates comparison across countries and across years. It also gives information on non-MFN tariff regimes granted by the reporting country and the recipients of each of these tariff regimes (<http://tdf.wto.org>).



Tariff line/tariff item

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

TradeMap – ITC

TradeMap - Trade statistics for international business development - An online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis (<http://www.trademap.org> or email trademap@intracen.org).

TRAINS – UNCTAD

UNCTAD - Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) is a comprehensive computerized information system at the HS-based tariff line level covering tariff, para-tariff and non-tariff measures as well as import flows by origin for more than 140 countries. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. WITS is a simple to use yet powerful software which gives access to trade and tariff related statistical information and includes some simulation and analysis tools. (<http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software).

Unbound duties

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any WTO round of tariff negotiations (also see Binding).

Unit value (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

Uruguay Round

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

World Customs Organization (WCO)

An intergovernmental organization located in Brussels exclusively focused on Customs matters. Among its many functions are the maintenance of the international Harmonized System goods nomenclature and administration of the technical aspects of the WTO Agreements on Customs Valuation and Rules of Origin. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council. (<http://www.wcoomd.org/>)

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented in Technical Annex A. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for calculating the indicators presented and preparing the tables in their final layout. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. The data and notes for Technical Annex A were provided by Rowena Cabos (WTO) and Christelle Renard (WTO) under the supervision of Rohini Acharya (WTO). At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Ursula Hermelink as well as to Mohammed Kimouche for data processing.

Finally, the contributions of the WTO Information and External Relations Division and WTO printing facilities for the production and the French and Spanish translators in the Language Services and Documentation Division for rendering the publication in the WTO's other official languages are also hereby acknowledged.



World Trade Organization
154 rue de Lausanne
CH-1211 Geneva 21
Switzerland
Tel.: +41 (0)22 739 51 11
Fax: +41 (0)22 731 42 06
www.wto.org

WTO Publications
Email: publications@wto.org

WTO Online Bookshop
<http://onlinebookshop.wto.org>

Printed in Switzerland

© World Trade Organization, International Trade Centre and UNCTAD 2013.
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored
in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic,
electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without
prior permission in writing from the World Trade Organization and the
International Trade Centre.

ISBN 978-92-870-3886-9

Also available in French and Spanish

Profils tarifaires dans le monde 2013 ISBN 978-92-870-3887-6

Perfiles arancelarios en el mundo 2013 ISBN 978-92-870-3888-3

If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have
any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market
Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2013 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 160 countries and customs territories. Summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners. The third part contains information on the participation of WTO members in regional trading agreements.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

ISBN 978-92-870-3886-9



9 789287 038869